

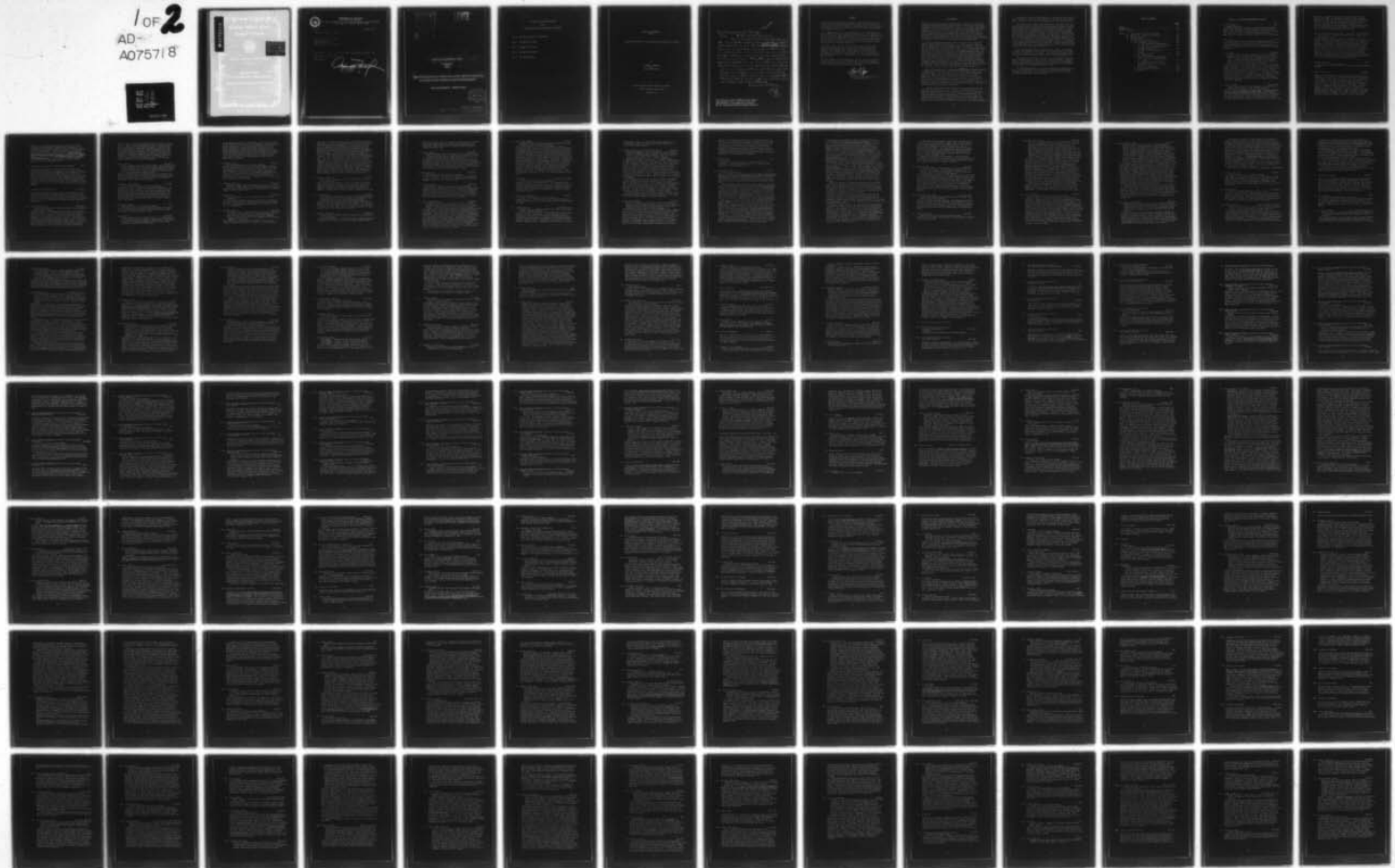
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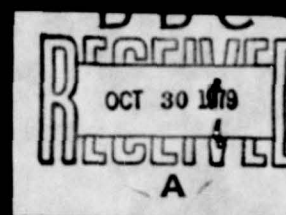
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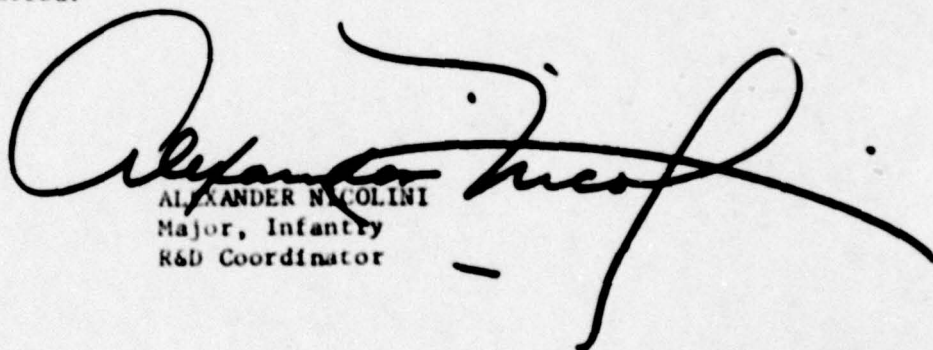
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SPECIAL BIBLIOGRAPHY 6
Part I

MANUSCRIPT HOLDINGS OF THE MILITARY HISTORY RESEARCH COLLECTION

by

RICHARD J. SOMMERS
Ph.D.
Archivist-Historian

US ARMY MILITARY HISTORY RESEARCH COLLECTION

Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania

August 1972

Hagerstown Md.

Genl Ewell Comd 2d Corps

Genl

Hq 2d Corps July 11-63

Genl Longstreet's line reaches from the river to the intersection of the Hagerstown & Doronville road with the ^{Williamport} ~~Hagerstown~~ & Boon's fork road. Genl Hill extends from this cross road & he has been directed to inform you where his left rests & you will please close upon him as soon as you can. Strengthen your line, rectify your position as circumstances require & do everything in your power to ensure success.

You are aware of the importance of a victory to us on this occasion, for which I rely undivided to the valor of our troops & the skill & fortitude of our officers. Let every man exert himself to the utmost.

Respectfully Yr Obedt Serv

R. E. Lee
Genl

Copy of ALS, R.E. Lee to Richard S. Ewell, Hagerstown, Maryland, July 11, 1863--one of the many valuable sources in the manuscript holdings of the U.S. Army Military History Research Collection.

PREFACE

The first five publications of the Special Bibliographic Series of the US Army Military History Research Collection were concerned primarily with published materials relating to a specific subject. This, the sixth bibliography of the series, lists a portion of the manuscript holdings of the Research Collection.

As Dr. Sommers indicates in his introduction to this bibliography, manuscripts are one of the most important research tools to an historian. The official record, most unfortunately, all too often is a rather sterile account of what has taken place. True, it does present the who, the what, the where, and the when of an historical event. Intimate details, however, are often lacking. These can be found in manuscripts written by participants in that particular event.

The military often refers to "the big picture" almost as a routine expression regarding specific events. This expression applies to official reports in many ways. "The big picture" may present the viewpoint of a commander, but it often ignores "the little picture" seen through the eyes of his subordinates. To the historian both are important and each makes its own contribution to the complicated mosaic that is history.

This bibliography has been prepared with the hope that it will provide a better insight into the research materials in the US Army Military History Research Collection available to scholars and historians interested in the military history of the United States.



GEORGE S. PAPPAS
Colonel, US Army
Director, US Army Military History
Research Collection

Introduction

Manuscripts are one of the most valuable sources available to the scholar. Often written contemporaneously with the events to which they refer, these documents reveal the actual unfolding of history: the internal and external influences, correct and incorrect, that affect the individual, day by day, sometimes hour by hour, as he tries to cope with the problems he faces. Even when manuscripts are not contemporaneous--as in the case of after-action reports, histories, and memoirs--they potentially afford the same advantage of balanced perspective that books should provide. More than that, both categories should form much of the basis for writing scholarly histories. Manuscripts are truly one of the historian's most rewarding sources.

➤ The U.S. Army Military History Research Collection has a large and rapidly expanding manuscript collection. It covers the entire range of American military history from colonial times to the present. The Civil War, the Indian Wars, the Spanish-American War, the Philippine Insurrection, and the mid-Twentieth Century period are especially well represented. Many present-day and recently retired officers have generously deposited their papers here, in line with the aspiration of making the Research Collection the central repository for source material on military history. ➤ Some of these generals have also recorded their reminiscences and reflections as part of the "Senior Officers Debriefing Program"; transcripts of these recollections are available. Most of this manuscript material necessarily relates to regular and volunteer land forces of the United States. A few holdings, however, do pertain to the Coast Guard, Navy, Marines, and various air services. Some also deal with non-American forces and conflicts. A few, moreover, concern civilians caught up in the midst of war.

(52%) This bibliography describes approximately ~~fifty-two~~ ^{52%} per cent of present holdings. Each collection is listed under its main entry, usually the principal's name. Also on the entry line, dates are given for the time-span of the papers, not necessarily for the individual's life-span. Immediately below that line is a listing of the units in which the man served for the period represented by the papers; this is a particularly useful means for establishing the pertinency of the holdings to the historian's topic--a means which is all too often overlooked or indifferently applied by manuscript repositories. Following the listing of units is a brief description of the papers themselves.

This description of some 250 main entries constitutes the principal part of this bibliography. It is followed by a nominal list of all manuscript holdings in the Archives, including the forty-eight per cent not described herein. These entries, as well as subsequent donations, will later be treated in detail in supplements to this volume; for now it is hoped that the nominal list alone will contain at least some names that the historian can recognize as potentially pertinent to his subject. The nominal list also indicates how many boxes of material each entry represents.

Following this list is a brief reference to several special collections which form part of the Archives but which do not belong to the main manuscript collection. They, too, will subsequently be covered in more detail.

All three lists in entirety--the descriptions, the nominal list, and the special collections--should provide interesting reading for the scholar and the thesis director interested in military history in general. Most users, however, will want information on particular subjects. To spare them the necessity of reading every entry, two sets of cross-references are included at the end of this volume. The first gives a complete breakdown by wars and time periods, arranged chronologically; a list of all such wars and time periods covered is given at the beginning of that section. The other set identifies all units, commands, and agencies mentioned in the text. It, too, begins with an outline showing the format for listing units in the cross-reference section. Users are urged to refer to this format before checking the cross-references themselves. Scholars should also bear in mind that both sets of cross-references pertain only to material listed in Section I, not in Sections II and III.

The cross-references identify entries only by number. Such numbers, obviously, are included in this volume, but it should be made clear that they are not accession or call numbers. Inquiries about holdings should, therefore, identify the entry by name, not by bibliography number alone.

Such inquiries are welcome. If they solely concern manuscripts, they may be addressed directly to the Archivist. Those relating to a general subject, on the other hand, should be sent to the Research and Reference Section, which will then check the Research Collection's vast holdings of publications as well as manuscripts for an answer.

The Archivist-Historian, in conclusion, expresses his appreciation to Dr. B. F. Cooling and Mr. John Slonaker for the information which they provided on the nature of the U.S. Army War College Collection and the Carlisle Barracks Collection, respectively.

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SECTION I: DESCRIPTION OF MANUSCRIPT HOLDINGS

1. Aachen, Battle of 1944
German LXXXI Corps.
Statements by General of Infantry Friedrich Koechling, December 9 and 24, 1945, and March 28, 1946, concerning operations by his LXXXI Corps near Aachen, September-November, 1944. This testimony was elicited by a series of questions, perhaps submitted by American officers preparing reports and/or histories of the battle.

2. Acker, Milton 1919
Private, Base Hospital #103, American Expeditionary Force.
ALsS, Milton Acker to Stephen K. Rapp, January 19 and June 13, 1919, briefly summarizing his clerical work in a dental office of an American military hospital in Dijon, France, immediately following World War I.

3. Allen, Terry 1888-1969
Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, 14th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 358th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, 8th, 6th, and 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; Lieutenant Colonel, 9th and 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; Brigadier General, 3rd Cavalry Brigade and 2nd Cavalry Division and 36th Infantry Division; Major General, 1st and 104th Infantry Divisions.
Personal correspondence, official papers, brochures, and clippings concerning General Allen. Most items pertain to the World War II period, 1940-1945. A few pieces relate to his earlier service with the 358th Infantry Regiment in France in 1918 and with various cavalry units before and after World War I. Some items concern his activities following his retirement in 1946, including his interest in veterans affairs and in military preparedness. Among such material are pieces on activities of the 1st and 104th Infantry Divisions in the years since World War II (including the Cold War and the Viet Nam War).

4. Allison, James N. 1848-ca. 1893
Private, 39th Kentucky Infantry Regiment; Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, 2nd U.S. Cavalry Regiment.
Philip W. Allison, Memories of the Early Days: An Account of the Early Experiences of Brigadier General James N. Allison, USA, Ann Arbor, Ann Arbor Publishers, 1964. This work is a transcription of a tape recording made by Colonel Allison in 1962 reminiscing about his father's early career. It consists mostly of random anecdotes and vignettes of James Allison's service in the Civil War,

1863-1865; as a West Point cadet, 1867-1871; and as an Indian fighter, 1871-1893. His subsequent transfer to the commissary department in 1893, his rise to be Assistant Commissary General in 1907, and his retirement as a Brigadier General in 1912 are not covered. The reader should be forewarned that most of the incidents described are not pinpointed in time and that the author errs in identifying the Civil War regiment in which his father served as the 17th rather than the 39th Kentucky.

5. American Expeditionary Force-Siberia 1891-1920, 1942, 1968-1969
27th and 31st U.S. Infantry Regiments; Medical Corps; Russian Railway Service Corps.
Material donated by Corporal Nick Hociota (Hochee), 27th U.S. Infantry Regiment, concerning service in Siberia: two reminiscences by him, one by Sergeant Joseph B. Longuevan, 31st U.S. Infantry Regiment; one by Sergeant Sam Richardson, Medical Corps; a letter from Lieutenant Rodney S. Sprigg, Replacement Battalion, to his wife, Vladivostok, March 3, 1919; two reminiscences of Captain Adlai C. Young, 27th U.S. Infantry Regiment, one also including an account of his World War II service on Bataan and in Mongolia. Other items include a 1942 roster of veterans of the Siberia operation, the Bulletin of the veterans' association for 1968 and 1969, and a brochure and seven letters concerning the association's fiftieth anniversary meeting in Los Angeles in 1968.

6. Argonne, Battle of 1918
11th U.S. Field Artillery Regiment.
Reminiscences of a Captain of the 11th concerning fighting, November 2, 1918.

7. Armor--4th Division 1941-1966
Numerous official documents on the 4th Armored Division and its component and compeer units: combat history of the division, July 17, 1944-May 9, 1945; report of the division, July 17-August 31, 1944; summary of divisional operations, July 17-December 7, 1944; records of events and reports of Combat Command A, 4th Armored Division, July 1, 1944-May 30, 1945, and September 13-26, 1944; letter of commendation from Colonel Bruce C. Clarke to Combat Command A, October 12, 1944; report of Task Force Baum, 4th Armored Division, March 26-April 6, 1945; G-2 report of the 80th Infantry Division, September 12-15, 1944; G-3 report of the 80th Infantry Division, September 11-15, 1944. Other items include wartime and postwar newspaper accounts of the 4th and Combat

Command A, a chronology of the division, 1941-1958; lists of casualties, correspondence of Colonel Hal C. Pattison in 1954 concerning the divisional veterans association and memorialization of men of the 4th, and two historical studies for the Command and General Staff School: Hal C. Pattison, The Operations of Combat Command A, 4th Armored Division . . . 28 July to 31 August 1944 . . . and Delk M. Oden, 4th Armored Division . . . December 1944-January 1945 . . . Also included is General Pattison's recollection of the relief from divisional command of Major General John S. Wood, December, 1944.

8. Army--Army of Mexico--First Division--Second Brigade 1847

Order book containing full or partial copies of orders and circulars issued both at the headquarters of the Army of Mexico, Major General Winfield Scott commanding, July 14-November 10, 1847; and at the headquarters of the First Division of that army, Brevet Major General William J. Worth commanding, July 17-November 11, 1847. The subject matter of orders transcribed only in part strongly suggests that this book was kept at the headquarters of the Second Brigade of the First Division, Colonel Newman S. Clarke commanding. No orders issued at brigade headquarters are included, however.

9. Army Group--Twelfth Army Group 1944-1945

Thirty diagrams symbolizing the routeing of telephone circuits of the Twelfth Army Group, September 26, 1944-July 16, 1945. Also available is a map tracing these circuits as of December 30, 1944. These items were made available through the generosity of Lieutenant Colonel John Brocko, Signal Corps Detachment, Twelfth Army Group headquarters.

10. Arnold Family Papers 1864-1865
49th and 83rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiments; Second Battalion/
Veteran Reserve Corps.

Typescript copies of correspondence of the John C. Arnold family during the Civil War: thirty-five letters from John C. Arnold, a private and later a corporal in the 49th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, to his wife, Mary Ann Arnold, March 8, 1864-January 11, 1865; one letter from Mary Ann Arnold to John C. Arnold, December 5, 1864; five pieces of correspondence between John C. Arnold and other soldiers and relatives, March 29, 1864-February 25, 1865; two letters from John W. Snoke, a private in the 83rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, to his sister, Mary Ann Arnold, March 28 and

April 17, 1865; a capsule diary apparently kept by John C. Arnold, July 1-21, 1864. A capsule biography of John C. Arnold, prepared by the War Department, plus marginal comments of explanation of obscure passages in the letters provided by the donor, Mr. James Riehl Arnold, are also available. These documents provide some information on military operations and also on the revulsion of soldiers to the anti-war movement in the North but are primarily valuable as reflections of the sincere but stumbling efforts of a quasi-literate, lower-class laborer of devout, devoted, and patriotic sentiments to express his feelings.

11. Auman, William 1861-1901
 Private, Washington Artillery/First Defenders (H/25th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment); Corporal through Captain, 48th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment; Major, 13th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 31st and 13th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Colonel, 29th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General.
 Newspaper clippings (many including articles by or interviews with Auman) concerning his military service, 1861-1901, primarily during the Spanish-American War. A few miscellaneous official papers concerning the Civil War are also available.

12. Aylesworth, Charles Miner 1915-1919
 Private, Battery A/311th Field Artillery Regiment.
 Miscellaneous items concerning or collected by Aylesworth: four postcards sent him by friends, 1915-1919, one of which refers to his army service at Fort Meade; four passes and membership cards issued to him, 1918-1919; a newspaper clipping of June 18, 1919, describing treatment of American officers and enlisted men in French universities and in the American Red Cross club; fourteen unused picture postcards depicting scenes in Carlisle and Mount Holly, Pennsylvania.

13. Baetzhold, George J. 1918
 Captain, 309th U.S. Field Artillery Regiment.
 Six operations orders, nine operations maps, and one terrain map of the 153rd Field Artillery Brigade of the 90th Division, I Corps, First Army, September 9-October 28, 1918.

14. Baird, Harry H. 1940-1946
 Colonel, Assistant Chief of Staff G-1 for: U.S. Army Forces in Australia; Army Service of Supply in Australia; U.S. Army Forces in the Far East; Brigadier General, Special Troops, General Headquarters, American Forces--Pacific.

Three memoranda from Baird to subordinates, June 17, 1945, concerning the operations and personnel of his command: the Special Troops, General Headquarters; list of units comprising Special Troops, General Headquarters; scrapbook containing a complete file of American propaganda leaflets dropped over Japanese lines by the General Headquarters Psychological Warfare Detachment (with English translations appended) plus copies of the proclamations of General of the Army Douglas MacArthur and Philippine President Sergio Osmena upon returning to the Philippines plus random copies of Manila papers, 1944-1945.

15. Baldinger, Ora M. 1862-1939
Second Lieutenant, 26th U.S. Infantry Regiment.
Brochure describing events of the military tournament conducted by the 2nd Infantry Division at Galveston, Texas, August 15-19, 1914 (Baldinger served in the division at that time). Also included are two numbers of the veterans' paper Winners of the West: v. XIII, no. 10, concentrating on the Great Sioux Uprising of 1862 in Minnesota, and v. XV, no. 12, focusing on Chief Sitting Bull, Chief Yellow Bear, and the Battle of Wounded Knee. All these items were donated by Colonel Baldinger.
16. Bandholtz, Harry Hill 1919-1920
Brigadier General, American Representative on the Interallied Mission to Hungary; American Military Representative to Hungary.
Typescript diary of Bandholtz's career as Representative to Hungary, August 7, 1919-February 7, 1920.
17. Barada, John J. 1917-1919
Private, Sergeant, 12th U.S. Engineers (2nd U.S. Reserve Engineers).
Typescript diary of Barada's service in World War I, primarily an account of his operations on the Western Front, April 6, 1917-May 12, 1919. Includes numerous photographs, plus a dedicatory poem by A. R. Brandenburger.
18. Barriger, James W. 1864-1867
Lieutenant Colonel, Chief Commissary of Subsistence, Department of the Ohio; Chief Commissary of Subsistence, Department of North Carolina; Captain, Depot and Purchasing Commissary Officer, Louisville, Kentucky; Chief Commissary of Subsistence, Department of the Platte.
Three copybooks of letters sent by Barriger while on duty as commissary during and after the Civil War: at the headquarters

Department of the Ohio, mostly stationed at Knoxville, January 28, 1864-January 21, 1865; at Louisville, Kentucky, January 1-July 20, 1866, and November 28, 1866-February 1, 1867; and at the headquarters, Department of the Platte, February 18-May 28, 1867. During the 1864 operations he remained at permanent department headquarters, but the following year he apparently accompanied the Army of the Ohio in the field. No letters are available for his service in North Carolina, other than a summary statement of January 1, 1866, that he had performed such duty. Also missing is the volume of his correspondence for the period July 21-November 27, 1866. The gap in February, 1867, however, results not from a comparable lack but from the fact that he wrote no letters while transferring from Louisville to Omaha. Most of his wartime correspondence concerns supply operations, but an occasional letter refers to military operations. Among the prominent Union generals to whom he wrote are: Stephen G. Burbridge, Jefferson C. Davis, Amos B. Eaton, Theophilus T. Garrard, Eli P. Long, Montgomery C. Meigs, Edward E. Potter, John M. Schofield, Philip H. Sheridan, Joseph P. Taylor, John W. Turner, and William D. Whipple.

19. Barsanti, Olinto M. 1967-1968
Major General commanding 101st Airborne Division; Chief of Staff, Fifth Army.
Items concerning the operations of the 101st Airborne Division while led by Barsanti, November, 1967-July, 1968: official and personal letters by and to Barsanti, analyses and reports and summaries of operations, divisional manuals, photographs of Barsanti, clippings and published articles concerning the division.
20. Beach, Dwight E. 1961-1965
Major General, Deputy Chief of Research and Development (Army); Lieutenant General, Chief of Research and Development (Army); Commanding General, Army Combat Developments Command.
Copies of fifty-six speeches delivered by General Beach, May 19, 1961-March 18, 1965. While some of these speeches cite historical examples from earlier American wars, they mostly concern the role of Research and Development and of the Combat Developments Command, often set within the context of the Cold War.
21. Beasley, Charles H. 1943-1945
Colonel, Chief of Medical Section, Advance Section, Communications Zone, SHAEF.
Official wartime history of the Advance Section, yearly histories of the Medical Section and of hospitals and smaller medical units,

daily and bi-weekly reports of hospitals, daily reports of liaison officers assigned to the First, Third, and Ninth Armies; maps, photographs, troop distributional literature promoting hygiene, October, 1943-July, 1945.

22. Beasley, Rex W.
1944-1947

Brigadier General, Chief of Artillery, 81st Infantry Division; Military Government Officer, Eighth Army; Major General, Chief of Research and Development, Army Ground Forces.

The papers consist mostly of wartime and postwar accounts of the operations of the 81st Division in the Pacific Theater, especially to fighting on Angaur and Peleliu. Also included are a map of Angaur and postwar testimony of two prominent Japanese officers who had served there. Other postwar material pertains to the 81st Veterans' Association and to the military governance of Japan.
23. Beckwith, Amos
1825-1894

Brevet Major General, Commissary Department.

Obituary of Beckwith, summarizing his career before, during, and after the Civil War, taken from the United States Army and Navy Journal, v. XXXII, p. 153, November 3, 1894.
24. Beebe, Gilbert W.
1941-1957

Statistician, Committee on Veterans' Medical Problems.

Correspondence of Dr. Beebe, 1951-1957, concerning his statistical analysis of the medical condition of 1,124 American prisoners who survived Japanese captivity in World War II. Enclosed computer sheets and cards may contain useful information, but the written material deals mostly with methodology of research and includes only one document advancing substantive conclusions.
25. Bell, Frank Frederick
1888-1965

Lieutenant and Captain, 45th, 143rd, and 195th U.S. Aero-Squadrons; Major and Lieutenant Colonel, U.S. Coast Artillery Reserve; Lieutenant Colonel, 398th U.S. Engineer Regiment; Colonel, 373rd U.S. Engineer Regiment; Brigadier General, Reserves.

Documents include numerous published capsule biographies of Bell's life from 1888, but most material covers his service in the two World Wars. Items on World War I consist primarily on regulations governing Gerstner Field, Lake Charles, Louisiana, where he served, and also include several photographs. Material on World War II is more comprehensive, including training regulations of the 398th Engineers and official and unofficial accounts, maps, regulations, citations, photographs, and cartoons of the 373rd Engineers. Particularly useful is Bell's 1946 reminiscence of service in the 373rd. A few official documents on his pre- and post-World War II service in the reserves are also available.

26. Bell, James Franklin 1901-1902
 Brigadier General, Third Separate Brigade, Department of North
 Philippines, Division of the Philippines.
 Copies, mostly typed, of thirty-eight telegraphic circulars
 dispatched by Bell, December 6, 1901-May 16, 1902, for the purpose
 of suppressing guerrilla activity and asserting American authority
 in Balagas, Laguna, Cavite, and eastern Tayabas Provinces of Luzon
 Island, the Philippines, primarily the first two provinces named.
 Circulars 33-36 indicate that this particular file was sent to the
 detachment of G/6th U.S. Cavalry Regiment on duty at the subpost of
 Calaca, Batangas Province, until May 9. This source is particularly
 valuable to students of counterinsurgency operations. Another copy
 of this material, sent to the detachment of the 8th U.S. Infantry
 Regiment at Santa Cruz, contains a complete file of orders, plus
 the orders from Major Generals Adna R. Chaffee and Lloyd Wheaton,
 December 3, 1901, authorizing the stern measures, and eight
 additional directives from Bell, primarily designed to further
 implement the policy. The message of December 24, 1901, contains
 an intelligence description of the local insurgent general, Miguel
 Malvar.
27. Bender Family 1862-1865, 1895-1896
 Private, 24th Wisconsin Infantry Regiment.
 Primarily letters of the Bender family of Wisconsin during the
 Civil War, including those from Private Jacob H. Bender of the 24th
 Wisconsin and also those from the home front. Additional items
 include several postwar letters and a medical testament of 1895 to
 the effect that Jacob Bender's subsequent ill health was caused
 during the Civil War.
28. Benfer, David (Daniel?) 1863-1865
 Private, 51st Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment.
 Typescript diary of Benfer's service in the IX Army Corps and of
 his discharge from service and return home, January 1, 1863-January
 18, 1865.
29. Benham, Henry W. 1863-1870, 1876
 Brigadier General, Engineer Brigade of the Army of the Potomac;
 Colonel, Corps of Engineers.
 Two copies of the third portion of General Benham's official postwar
 report of his Civil War service: the portion dealing with his
 assignment to and duty with the Army of the Potomac, briefly as
 Chief Engineer and primarily as commander of the Engineer Brigade,
 January, 1863-March, 1864. Accompanying one copy is his letter to
 Brigadier General Edward D. Townsend, Adjutant General of the Army,

forwarding the report. A third volume contains copies of his correspondence, 1867-1870, apparently dealing largely with official and business matters.

30. Benteen, Frederick W., and Theodore W. Goldin 1862-1933
Frederick W. Benteen: First Lieutenant and Captain, Bowen's Battalion of Missouri Cavalry; Captain, Major, and Lieutenant Colonel, 10th Missouri Cavalry Regiment; Captain, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 9th U.S. Cavalry Regiment.
Theodore W. Goldin: Sergeant, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment.
Photostat of ALS., Frederick W. Benteen to Edward W. Field, February 8, 1886, concerning Benteen and Major Marcus A. Reno at the Battle of Little Big Horn. Typescript copies of thirty-nine letters from Frederick W. Benteen to Theodore W. Goldin, October 20, 1891-August 12, 1896, recounting his varied experiences in the Civil War, Reconstruction, and the Indian Wars, especially as they pertained to the Little Big Horn Campaign, to the officers of the 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment, and to the historiographical controversy surrounding those last two topics. Typescript copy of J. P. Grimes to Frederick W. Benteen, January 8, 1896, relating to the Little Big Horn Campaign.

Also included in the collection are one letter from Sergeant Goldin to Edward A. Brininstool, December 27, 1932, and five letters from Goldin to Philip G. Cole, December 31, 1932-February 1, 1933, concerning how he entered into a correspondence with Benteen, what were his own experiences in the 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment, 1872-1877, and what are his opinions of the literature on Little Big Horn. A letter from R. E. Thompson to Goldin, August 8, 1896, concerning the Battle of Little Big Horn is also included.

All these pieces except the letter to Captain Field were copied from originals made available through the generosity of the Custer Battlefield National Monument, Crow Agency, Montana.

31. Betts, Austin Wortham 1912-1970
West Point Cadet; Second Lieutenant, 62nd Coast Artillery Regiment; Second Lieutenant through Colonel, Corps of Engineers; Brigadier General through Lieutenant General, Research and Development; Chief of Research and Development.
Transcripts of six interviews of Lieutenant General Betts, conducted by Colonel Charles Wahle and Lieutenant Colonel Floyd Henk, March, 1971, as part of the Senior Officers Debriefing Program. The General therein recounts his military career, including service as the chief engineer officer in Bermuda and later with the 14th Air Force during World War II, his work at the Los Alamos Proving Grounds, his subsequent duty as Engineer Officer at G-3, USAEUR; Engineer, Army Ballistic Missile Agency; Director of Military Application (of nuclear developments); Deputy Director of Guided

Missiles of the Department of Defense; and finally his tours in the Office of Research and Development, including service as Chief of that office. In addition he comments on such subjects as the development, potential application, strengths, and weaknesses of both nuclear weapons and also guided and ballistic missiles; problems of developing and procuring weapons systems; allocation of qualified personnel to technical services; and the roles and personalities of various figures with whom he has dealt, including Secretaries of Defense Wilson and McNamara.

32. Bieroth, Ella 1944
Historian.
"The Battle of the Hurtgen Forest." English translation of a condensation of a German writer's history of a battle in the Rhineland, September-December, 1944.

33. Bixby, Lawrence B. 1542-1971
Colonel, Field Artillery.
Lawrence B. Bixby, The Social Structure of the Regular United States Army and the Changes in It Resulting from the Impact of World War II, Eugene (Oregon), 1950--an unpublished term paper for a sociology course at the University of Oregon emphasizing the impact of World War II on the social structure of the army, especially the officer corps.
Copies of numerous publications by Colonel Bixby are also available: "Gingkos Bring Ancient Past to Rossmoor," Leisure World News, October 21, 1956; "History of San Clemente Island," The Rocketeer, v. XVIII, no. 6 et seq., 1962, tracing the history of this island southeast of Los Angeles, California, from prehistoric times to 1959, especially since its discovery by the Spanish in 1542; "The Flintlock that Misfired," Twelve/Fifteen, v. II, no. 5: 5-7, May, 1953, dealing with the capture of Fort Ticonderoga by Ethan Allen, May 19, 1775; "When the Army Manned the Fleet," National Republic, v. XLII, no. 12: 19, 32, April, 1955, concerning the naval Battle of Lake Champlain, October 11, 1776; "I Met a Head-Hunter," Open Road, v. XXXIV, no. 2: 7, 36-37, February, 1952, pertaining to headhunting on Formosa during and after Japanese rule, and to Bixby meeting with a "peaceful" family of headhunters during the latter 1940's; "Principles of Organization," The New England Gas News, no. XCII: 57-61, June, 1939, comparing organizational concepts and practices in the armed forces and in private business; "We Should Demand More from Our Children," Father Baker's Victorian Magazine, v. LXI, no. 2: 33-35, February, 1955, dealing with differences between Chinese and American children which he noted while serving in China and Formosa in the 1940's; "The Brown Bag and the Campaign Medals," Foreign Service Journal, v. XXXI, no. 8: 22-25, August, 1954, relating to his service at the forward headquarters

of the Chinese Combat Command in August, 1945; "Set Back the Clock in Formosa," Father Baker's Victorian Magazine, v. LVIII, no. 3: 18-22, March, 1952, drawing upon his experience as a military advisor to the Chinese during and after World War II to describe problems confronting the military advisors serving on Formosa in 1952; "Chiang's Failures Help Chinese Reds; Peking Promises No Better," (Eugene, Oregon) Railroad Men's News, v. I, no. 3: 1, 3, 4, January 1, 1951, commenting on the activities of Chinese Nationalists and Communists, 1948-1950, within the social and cultural setting of China; "Monday's Prospect: So Sorry, But," Life with Liberty, v. IX, no. 2: 16-17, March, 1949, humorously portraying the unadvisability of an American military advisor in embattled Hangchow, China, in 1948 buying accident insurance; "Chang Wanted to Type," Father Baker's Victorian Magazine, v. LIX, no. 8: 47-48, August, 1953, concerning his houseboy while he was a military advisor on Formosa in 1948; "Comeback from a Brain Operation," Harper's Magazine, v. CCV, no. 1230: 69-75, November, 1952, pertaining to his recovery from head surgery in 1949; "Chinese 'Chops' Are a Unique Feature of Oriental Culture," Leisure World News, March 17, 1966, describing the monogrammatic seals with which Chinese sign documents. Accompanying these accounts are letters from Colonel Bixby to Colonel George S. Pappas, June 28 and July 15, 1971, commenting on several of the articles and listing several other subjects on which he had written, was writing, or was thinking of writing.

Additional material includes reminiscences written ca. 1969-1971 on his service as Second and First Lieutenant in the 7th U.S. Field Artillery Regiment of the 1st Infantry Division in 1919. These accounts concern occupation duty in the Rhineland following the Armistice and also the regiment's return to the United States. Contained in these memoirs are brief references to the service of Bixby and his comrades before and after 1919.

Bixby's role as R.O.T.C. instructor at Yale, 1946-1948, is reflected in copies of lectures he prepared for courses in "The Evolution of Warfare" and "Leadership." Accompanying them are examination questions and excerpts from supporting articles, accounts, and presentations. Material on the "Leadership" course contains such supplements through 1951.

Additional items consist of the correspondence of Mr. and Mrs. Bixby with the literary figures Carl and Sue Glick, 1948-1954 and 1965-1971. Although most of the letters concern purely personal matters between friends, some reflect their mutual interest in the Chinese people, southeast Asia, the Cold War, and anti-Communism. Accompanying the correspondence is a statement by Bixby summarizing Glick's career, including his role as a sergeant in military intelligence in World War I. It also traces the friendship of the two men from the time they met while Bixby, as a captain of the 1st U.S. Artillery Regiment, was on duty with the 6th Infantry Division in South Carolina in 1940.

A subsequent addition includes two letters to his mother while serving with the U.S. Fourth Army, August, 1944, plus 108 letters to her, February-November, 1945, primarily while on duty with the Chinese Combat Command and the Army Liaison Group to the III Amphibious Corps in China. Also included are five letters between him and his sons Bradford, who graduated from Officers Candidate School in 1945, and subsequently served in the Philippines, and Peter, a cadet at Wentworth Military Academy; these letters were written in March and August, 1945.

Another recent addition is a genealogy of the Bixby family, reaching back to 1637 and concentrating on the five generations since 1827. Much of the narrative focuses on Bixby's grandfather, Moses H. Bixby, who was a missionary in Burma, 1861-1868.

34. Bloch, William 1915-1919
Private and Corporal, 1st Washington Coast Artillery Regiment;
Corporal, 12th Company, Coast Defenses of Puget Sound;
Corporal, 4th Coast Artillery Company, Fort Casey, Washington;
Corporal, 48th U.S. Coast Artillery Regiment.
Twelve reminiscences, written by Lieutenant Colonel Bloch, ca. 1960's-1971, concerning the beginning of his military service with the coast artillery of the Washington National Guard in 1915, his muster into Federal service in 1917, his transfer to Camp Eustis in the summer of 1918, and his subsequent service in Brest, St. Denis de Gastines, and La Dagueniere, France, just before and after the Armistice. Nine of the accounts concern this overseas duty. In addition to mentioning the units in which he served, the memoirs also frequently refer to the 47th, 49th, 63rd, 65th, and 69th U.S. Coast Artillery Regiments.
35. Blomstrand, Harry Casper 1917-1919, 1932
Enlisted man, Educational Department, Medical Detachment, Base Hospital, Camp Pike, Arkansas.
Official brochures, newspaper clippings, and photographs concerning Camp Pike, especially its base hospital. Few documents pertain to Blomstrand himself, other than his induction notice plus occasional references in the previously mentioned sources. The 1932 item is a standard Christmas card from Louis Johnson, head of the American Legion.
36. Bluemel, Clifford 1941-1942
Brigadier General, 31st Division, Philippine Army.
Bluemel's official report of operations in the Philippines, November 18, 1941-April 9, 1942.

37. Boatner, Haydon Lemaire 1900-1971
Cadet, U.S. Military Academy; Second Lieutenant, 29th and 15th U.S. Infantry Regiments; First Lieutenant, 30th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain; Major, 38th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, General Staff; G-3, Third Army; Brigadier General, Chief of Staff, Chinese Army in India; Chief of Personnel, Fourth Army; Assistant Commander, 2nd Infantry Division; Commandant, Prisoner of War Camp at Koje Do; Commandant, U.N. Prisoner of War Command--Korea; Major General, Deputy Commander, Fourth Army; Commander, 3rd Infantry Division; Chief, U.S. Military Mission to Greece; Provost Marshal General.

This portion of the Boatner Papers consists of an account of his service as Chief of Staff to General Joseph Stilwell in southeast Asia during World War II, written in 1971 in rebuttal to various statements made in Barbara Tuchman's book, Stilwell and the American Experience in China. It consists of a narrative of Boatner's service in the China-Burma-India Theater, a rejoinder to specific passages in Mrs. Tuchman's work, and his commentary on ten enclosed documents, many of which are official wartime correspondence and intelligence reports, including some information provided by Japanese prisoners. Occasionally Boatner's narrative includes brief references to his service before and after World War II. Accompanying his account is a letter from Professor John K. Fairbank, September 9, 1971, shedding light on how the narrative became public and also summarizing Boatner's entire military career.

Additional material concerns the Battles of Bloody Ridge, Heartbreak Ridge, and Mundung-ni Valley and related operations, August 18-October 24, 1951: an official account by divisional headquarters, Boatner's reminiscences, a battle map, and five photographs of Bloody Ridge, one of which includes a battle map.

38. Bolte, Charles L. 1942-1945
Major General, 69th and 34th Infantry Divisions.
Transcript volume of General Bolte's weekly conferences with subordinate commanders and staff officers concerning the training of the 69th Infantry Division at Camp Shelby, Mississippi, June 5, 1943-July 8, 1944. Miscellaneous official papers pertaining to the 34th Infantry Division, which he led in Italy: Lessons Learned in Combat, a collection of accounts by officers and men of operations and techniques of warfare, November, 1942-September, 1944; transcripts of Bolte's "talks to officers," September 1, 1944-February 12, 1945, with a copy of Major General Geoffrey Keyes' talk to his division commanders, July 22, 1944, appended; roster of officers in the division, December 13, 1944-September 25, 1945; training memoranda, March 5-September 5, 1945; divisional medical reports, October 28, 1944-August 31, 1945, plus miscellaneous medical papers; and redeployment memoranda, September 16-29, 1945. A copy of Outfit, v. I, no. 28, June 4, 1945, containing a capsule history of the 34th Division, is also included.

39. Boyle, Andrew Jackson 1911-1971
 West Point Cadet; Lieutenant, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Captain, 3rd U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Captain and Major, 1st Airbase Security Training Force; G-3, Second Army, World War II service in Europe in military intelligence; Lieutenant Colonel, 3rd U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, commander of a Combat Command and Chief of Staff of the 2nd Armored Division; G-3, V Corps; Brigadier General, Military Assistance Advisory Group to Laos; G-3, U.S. Army-Pacific; Major General, 25th Infantry Division, Armor Training Center, and Combat Vehicle Development, Materiel Section, CONARC; Lieutenant General, I Corps and V Corps; U.S. Representative, Permanent Military Deputies, CENTO. A few clippings, brochures, and letters of orientation relate to his intelligence service in Europe during and after World War II, and a few pieces of correspondence and speeches concern his service in the Eighth and Seventh Armies in the late 1960's. The main part of the holdings, however, deals with his career in the early part of that decade: contemporary papers and later reminiscences of his command of the Military Assistance Advisory Group to Laos, 1961-1962, and an album relating to his command of the 25th Infantry Division, 1963-1964. Most of the letters, articles, and photographs in the album pertain to the Asiatic languages school which he established in the division, under the direction of Major Edward L. Johnson. Some material on the school continues into 1965, when Major General Fred C. Weyand led the division. Additional material on General Boyle is found in transcripts of five interviews with him conducted by Lieutenant Colonel Frank G. Walton in 1971 as part of the Senior Officers Debriefing Program. These interviews cover his entire career, 1931-1970. Much of the material concentrates on his role in Laos and his subsequent division and corps commands. His views on procurement and development of materiel and on principles and techniques of leadership are also brought out.
40. Braddock, William Hallock 1887-1969
 Sergeant, A/1st Field Artillery Battalion, New York National Guard; Corporal, E/147th Field Artillery, South Dakota National Guard; First Lieutenant to Colonel, U.S. Army Medical Corps; also served as a medical officer in the British and Serbian Armies. Primarily official and personal papers, newspaper clippings, and his memoir (written in January, 1946), dealing with his service as Surgeon, Visayas-Mindanao Force, August, 1941-May, 1942, and his subsequent detention in Japanese prison camps in the Philippines, Formosa, and Manchuria. A booklet of poems he wrote while in prison (Life, Light, Love, William H. Braddock, n.p., 1953,) and postwar correspondence concerning wartime service are included.

Pre-World War II material consists mostly of (1) Braddock's official papers while on duty at the Veterans Administration Hospital, Woods, Wisconsin, and (2) clippings and other documents concerning the General Charles King Chapter of the Military Order of the World War, and (3) clippings concerning the national debate over what role the neutral United States should play in a world already embroiled in the Second War. Few items pertain to his service in the British, Serbian, and American armies in World War I or to his service in the National Guard. Also included are an article by Colonel John L. Kantor, "The Medical Service at the First Army Maneuvers of 1940 . . .," The Military Surgeon, v. LXXXVIII, no. 5: 459-473 and a pamphlet by H. Winnett Orr, An Orthopedic Surgeon's Story of the Great War, Lincoln, 1921.

Post World War II items are largely official papers concerning Braddock's assignments, his transfer from active to reserve status in 1949 and his retirement in 1953. The only Korean War item is a declination of his tender of services.

Other material includes certificates, commissions, and photographs.

41. Bradley, Reginald A. 1888-1895
 Private-Sergeant, 4th U.S. Cavalry Regiment.
 Typescripts of interviews of Bradley by Dr. Don Rickey, Jr., in 1968, concerning Bradley's service at Fort Bowie, Arizona, 1889-1890, and at Fort Walla Walla, Washington, 1890-1891. Other material includes extracts during the period 1888-1895 from Bradley's MS. memoirs, Life Since 1888, and a plan of the trace of Fort Bowie.

42. Bragg, Braxton 1864-1865
 General, Commanding Department of North Carolina.
 ALS., R. E. Lee to Braxton Bragg, Headquarters, Army of Northern Virginia, December 30, 1864, concerning supplying ammunition for Major General Robert F. Hoke's Division, recently transferred from Henrico County, Virginia, to Sugar Loaf Mountain, North Carolina, in response to Federal operations against Fort Fisher.

43. Braly, William C. 1781, 1865-1866, 1917-1968
 Captain, 63rd and 64th U.S. Anti-Aircraft Artillery Regiments;
 Colonel, 92nd U.S. Coast Artillery Regiment; Operations
 Officer, Harbor Defenses, Manila and Subic Bays.
 Official and personal papers of Colonel Braly, especially those concerning his service in the defense of Corregidor and his subsequent internment in Japanese prisons. Particularly valuable are his official log, December 7, 1941-February 7, 1942; his personal diary, December 8, 1941-March 27, 1942; and his correspondence with his wife, Verna, while a prisoner of war. Reminiscences and anecdotes

of operations on Corregidor and of prison life, drawings and photographs of wartime conditions, and contemporary and subsequent newspaper accounts (including excerpts from The Nippon Times) also concern World War II. Additional material on World War II consists of thirty-four notebooks Braly kept while in captivity--a very valuable source on life in Japanese prison camps.

Pre-war material consists mostly of articles and speeches by Braly and photographs of his comrades and himself. Few documents relate to his stateside service during World War I. Post-1945 items are comparably sparse; they primarily deal with his retirement, his efforts to secure medals, and veterans affairs.

Included in his papers are a few items of the Civil War era: R. E. Lee to Andrew Johnson, June 13, 1865, annotated by G. W. Custis Lee; typescript copies of General Orders No. 7, Military District of Fort Monroe, May 14, 1866, "Regulating treatment of state prisoner Jefferson Davis," and three pieces of Confederate currency.

Also included are some papers on the commemoration of the sesquicentennial of the Siege of Yorktown in October, 1931, in which Braly portrayed Major General Benjamin Lincoln.

44. Brininstool, Edward A.

1876-1935

Copy of a letter from an anonymous veteran of the Indian Wars to the historian Brininstool, June, 1935, giving his views on the Battle of Little Big Horn, "Buffalo Bill" Cody and other scouts, George Crook, George A. Custer, Philip H. Sheridan, and the treatment of Indians. Some evidence indicates that the writer had served under Crook before deserting. This item was copied from the original made available through the generosity of the Custer Battlefield National Monument, Crow Agency, Montana.

45. Broad, John W.

1918

Private, 4th Depot Battalion, Signal Corps.
Two letters of August and December, 1918, describing Broad's transfer from Fort Leavenworth to England and then to France. They narrate a submarine attack on his convoy and depict life in rural England but provide little information on the war on the Western Front.

46. Brodbeck, William

1944, 1954, 1965-1966, 1970

Captain, 134th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 34th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, Third Brigade, 1st Infantry Division.

ALS., William Brodbeck to George (Pappas), May 20, 1970, analyzing and applauding American operations in Vietnam and Cambodia and briefly recounting his earlier experience in World War II and Korea.

47. Brown, William Carey 1854-1942
Lieutenant, Captain, 1st U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 39th, 45th, and 42nd U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiments; Major, Lieutenant Colonel, 3rd U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, 10th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, Inspector, Eastern Department; Inspector, 42nd Infantry Division; Inspector, Quartermaster Corps, A.E.F.; Brigadier General (ret.).
Personal and official correspondence, 1874-1939; diaries, 1874-1875, 1898, 1900-1902, 1907; autobiographies and biographies, bibliography of works by and about Brown, genealogy, medical records, obituaries, maps, and photographs all concerning his service in the Philippine Insurrection, the Mexican Border disturbances, and World War I.

48. Bruce, Andrew Davis 1861-1865, 1916-1970
Major and Lieutenant Colonel, 4th Machine Gun Battalion; First Lieutenant through Lieutenant Colonel, Infantry; Colonel, Brigadier General, and Major General, commanding Tank Destroyer Center; Major General, 77th and 7th Infantry Divisions; Deputy Commander, Fourth Army; Lieutenant General, Armed Forces Staff College.
General Bruce's connection with the inception, planning, and establishing of the Tank Destroyer Center, initially at Fort Meade and then at Fort Hood, 1941-1943, forms the heart of his papers. Studies of how Tank Destroyers should be organized and used, official correspondence concerning the Center, two histories of Tank Destroyers, 1941-1945, and one account of their initial service in Tunisia; albums of newspaper clippings pertaining to Bruce and the Center, and testimonials to him all relate to this phase of his career.

Primary material on his subsequent World War II service with the 77th Infantry Division, in contrast, is negligible, but some proclamations to liberated peoples of China and Korea, lantern slides of the division's battles in the Pacific, and postwar battle maps of Okinawa are available. His career after World War II is reflected in albums centering around his visits to Trieste and Korea and around his command of the Armed Forces Staff College; in copies of his speeches, 1948-1954; and in clippings about him.

A few clippings on his valiant service with the 2nd Infantry Division in World War I pertain to his pre-1941 service. More numerous for that earlier period are various historical monographs he wrote, mostly while at various service schools, concerning his division in World War I and concerning the Civil War, particularly operations in Virginia in 1864.

A subsequent donation of material concentrates on periods of Bruce's career before and after his service at the Tank Destroyer Center. Prior to World War II he served as Second Lieutenant, 49th U.S. Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant, 9th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 5th Machine Gun Battalion; Major and Lieutenant Colonel,

4th Machine Gun Battalion; Lieutenant Colonel, 2nd Ammunition Train; First Lieutenant, Machine Gun Officer, Southern Department; Captain, 24th, 29th, and 33rd U.S. Infantry Regiments; and Major, 36th U.S. Infantry Regiment. His subsequent commands are listed at the beginning of this entry. Capsule biographies, orders pertaining to him, and commendations relate to his entire career. Personal correspondence, 1918-1919, and official reports of service in the autumn of 1918 concentrate on World War I. His World War II service in the Pacific, 1943-1945, and his subsequent command of the 7th Infantry Division in Korea in 1946 are reflected in a few papers, clippings, and reminiscences of his subordinates. Other items include a large file of correspondence relating to his retirement from the Army in 1954, papers from the period of his presidency of the University of Houston, clippings concerning the history of Fort Hood from 1942 to 1962 and 1967, and letters of condolence to his family at the time of his death, July 27, 1969. Also available are commissions, citations, and certificates.

49. Burkart, Esher C. 1942
Colonel, G-3, Army Section-Amphibious Forces-Atlantic Fleet. These papers consist of reports of various amphibious operations in World War II: First Conclusions: Operation Torch--Army Section-Amphibious Forces-Atlantic Fleet, a preliminary account and assessment of the Allied landings in North Africa, prepared by various staff officers of the Army Section in November, 1942, immediately after the landing; and A. G. Shepard, Temporary Duty with Amphibious Force, U.S. Atlantic Fleet . . . , 24 October-30 November 1942, a report by a naval captain who served at headquarters of the Amphibious Force as observer for Atlantic Fleet headquarters during the Allied invasion of North Africa.
50. Burress, Withers A. 1894-1958
Lieutenant and Captain, 23rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 16th and 29th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Major, Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel, staff duty; Brigadier General, Assistant Commander, Puerto Rican Mobile Forces; Major General, commanding 100th Infantry Division and XXI, VI, and VII Army Corps; Commander, U.S. Constabulary Forces, Germany; Lieutenant General, commanding First Army.
Primarily military correspondence, much of it non-official, to and from Burress, 1942-1954; also includes a capsule biography, his speeches, social invitations, and clippings and photographs concerning him or his troops, especially the 100th Division and the First Army. Pre-World War II material is negligible, but items on that conflict are numerous, concerning both the 100th's training at Forts Jackson and Bragg and also its combat service, especially at the Battles of Bitche and Heilbronn. Maps of its operations and a 100-page official history of the Battle of Heilbronn are included.

51. Burt, Andrew S. 1775-1915

Private and Sergeant, 6th Ohio Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant and Captain, Aide-de-Camp and Assistant Adjutant General, Third Brigade, First Division, Army of the Ohio; Aide-de-Camp, Inspector General's Department, Army of the Cumberland; First Lieutenant and Captain, 18th, 27th, and 9th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Major, 8th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 7th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, First Brigade, First Division, I Corps, and First Brigade, Second Division, VII Corps.

Miscellaneous speeches, articles, and clippings by or about General Burt, covering his entire life, 1839-1915, more particularly his military career, 1861-1902. The speeches and accounts written by him focus on the Civil War (especially the Battle of Mill Springs, Kentucky, January 19, 1862) and army life in the West following the Civil War. Biographical clippings additionally refer to his service in the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection.

Accompanying the Burt papers are several items pertaining to his ancestors, the Gano family, including excerpts from a book tracing activities of members of the family, 1775-1791. Also included is a holograph of the order of Colonel Edmund P. Gaines, October 16, 1813, assigning Major General John Stiles Gano to command the frontier of Ohio. Another item, found in the newspaper clippings, is a published letter from John Johnston, October 10, 1857, recalling his experiences in the supply services for American troops in Western Pennsylvania and Ohio and subsequently his observations as Indian agent to the tribes of the old Northwest Territory, 1792-1857.

52. Burt, Reynolds J. 1896-1935

Second Lieutenant, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 9th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, 22nd Infantry Brigade; Colonel, 15th U.S. Infantry Regiment.

The heart of this collection consists of letters from Mrs. Burt to her mother, 1932-1935, from China, where Colonel Burt commanded the United States troops. Clippings pertaining to China and to various bodies of foreign troops there are also available. Other items include a reference to Fort Custer, Montana, where Burt served in 1896; a copy of a paper he wrote in 1909 on the history of the Articles of War; and a clipping on his appointment to command the 22nd Infantry Brigade in 1918. A subsequent donation includes letters written by Colonel Burt himself while serving in China, 1932-1935.

53. Bury, Frederick Edward 1898-1941
 Private, 31st Michigan Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant, 38th U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant, 1st and 23rd U.S. Infantry Regiments; Major, staff duty at Fort Benjamin Harrison and with the 155th Depot Brigade; Lieutenant Colonel, headquarters staff, Second Army; Chief of Staff, American Expeditionary Force to northern Russia.
 Copy of a scrapbook containing orders, official correspondence, newspaper clippings, pamphlets, and brochures pertaining to Bury's military career, particularly during the Philippine Insurrection and the expedition to Murmansk and Archangel. Most orders and official correspondence concern promotions, transfers, and assignments to duty; few cover actual military operations. Some material on his civilian service in the branches of the National Soldiers' Home in Marion, Indiana, 1909-1917 and 1919; in Danville, Illinois, 1919-1920 and 1922-1924; in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, 1920-1922; and in Dayton, Ohio, 1932-1941, is also included.
54. Butler, Benjamin Franklin 1862, 1865
 Major General, Department of the Gulf.
 Photostatic copies of twelve orders issued by Butler, May 15-November 11, 1862, to control refractory and malefactory elements within the civilian populace and military garrison of New Orleans. This set was compiled October 22, 1865, by L. C. Hawley "as redicts of former times."
55. [Callahan, George W. ?] 1865
 Corporal and Sergeant, Volunteer Signal Corps, Headquarters, Army of the Potomac.
 Anonymous diary, January 1-August 10, 1865, kept by a noncommissioned officer at the headquarters of Captain Adin B. Capron, who had charge of the Signal Office at the headquarters of the Army of the Potomac. After being mustered out in June, 1865, this individual worked as a clerk in various military offices in Washington. Some of his entries refer to the 138th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, in which he had served before transferring to the Signal Corps. Evidence strongly indicates this journal was kept by George W. Callahan.
56. Cameron Family Papers 1854-1894
Simon Cameron: Secretary of War; United States Senator.
James Cameron: Colonel, 79th New York Infantry Regiment.
J. Don Cameron: Secretary of War; United States Senator.
 Thirteen albums of newspaper clippings centering around the life and times of the prominent Pennsylvania political leader Simon Cameron and his distinguished son Don. Many items relate to their

political careers, including their terms as Secretary of War, 1861-1862, and 1876-1877, respectively. Other clippings concern contemporaneous events, including the Civil War, Reconstruction, and the Indian Wars (particularly the Sioux Campaigns of 1876). A few clippings relate to the Civil War service of Simon's brother James, colonel of the 79th New York Highlanders, who was killed at the First Battle of Bull Run. Other clippings consist of reminiscences or histories of earlier events, including the Revolutionary War, the Miami War, the War of 1812, the Mexican War, and the Civil War.

Besides newspaper articles the albums contain some election tally sheets. Also included is a small body of Don Cameron's correspondence, 1884-1886, 1889, and 1891, plus one undated letter from Abraham Lincoln to Simon Cameron saying, "Please come over a moment."

This material was made available through the generosity of Mr. Frank Masland, Jr., on behalf of the Masland family.

57. Campbell, Donald 1917-1922
Lieutenant and Captain, 8th U.S. Machine Gun Battalion; Captain, 343rd U.S. Infantry Regiment.
Miscellaneous special orders, transfers, leaves, receipts, and recommendations for promotion pertaining to Donald Campbell while serving in Company A and as battalion operations officer of the 8th U.S. Machine Gun Battalion during fighting in France and occupation of Germany. The one item written during his postwar duty in the 343rd is simply a summary of his wartime service. A few orders, including some battle orders, of the 8th's parent organizations--including the 3rd Infantry Division, XXXVIII Corps, and Third Army--are available, too. Also of more general utility are eight battle maps, one of them the fragment of a captured German map.

58. Campbell, Levin Hicks 1886-1967
Lieutenant, Coast Artillery; Captain to Lieutenant General, Ordnance Department; Chief of Ordnance, 1942-1946.
Mostly his military correspondence, official and otherwise, while Chief of Ordnance, his itinerary during that period, and a list of awards, citations, and decorations he received. A few official papers and clippings pertain to his pre-1942 life, including World War I, and some letters and clippings relate to his life during retirement. Capsule biographies are also available.

59. Campbell, William Peyton 1927-1968
Lieutenant, 7th and 14th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; Colonel, Brigadier General, Army Finance Department.

Twelve staff studies and histories of American and British military financing and purchasing practices, most written at least in part by Campbell during World War II, make up the bulk of his papers. Other items include three pre-war articles and a manual on use of machine guns by cavalry, reprintings of The (Manila) Herald, December 23-25, 1941; three reports on his role as financial advisor to the Peruvian Army, 1945-1947; a scrapbook concerning his phone calls in 1952 to families of 296 American soldiers then on duty in Europe and Africa; and his speech of 1962 plus articles and speeches of others concerning the strategic and economic importance of oil.

60. Cantigny, Battle of 1918
Eighteenth German Army, XXVI German Reserve Corps, 272nd German Reserve Regiment.
Translations by Major P. B. Harn of official German orders and reports concerning operations around Cantigny, May 26-June 6, 1918, particularly fighting on May 28.

61. Caraway, Paul W. 1925-1971
Student, U.S. Military Academy; Lieutenant, Headquarters Company, Washington, D. C.; Lieutenant, U.S. Army Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia; Lieutenant, 15th Infantry Regiment, Tientsin, China; Lieutenant, Captain, Major, and Lieutenant Colonel, Instructor in Law, U.S. Military Academy; Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, Strategy Section, Strategy and Policy Group, Operations Division, War Department General Staff; Colonel and Brigadier General, Theater Planner and later Deputy Chief of Staff for Plans, Operations, and Intelligence, China Theater; Brigadier General, Ch'ungking Army Liaison Group, China Theater; Brigadier General, Temporary Chief of Staff, China Theater; Colonel, Student at Imperial Defense College, London, England; Colonel, Staff and Faculty Member, National War College; Colonel, Commander, 351st Infantry Regiment, Free Territory of Trieste; Colonel and Brigadier General, Consultant, Supreme Headquarters, Allied Powers, Europe (SHAPE) concerning the formation of NATO Defense College and subsequently Staff and Faculty member, NATO Defense College, Paris, France; Brigadier General, Chief of Plans Division of the Army; Brigadier General and Major General, 7th Infantry Division; Major General, Director of Operations and Plans, Far East and United Nations Command and when reorganized, Chief of Staff, U.S. Forces, Japan; Major General, Member of Strategic Survey Committee, Office Joint Chiefs of Staff; and Major General and Lieutenant General, Commanding General, U.S. Army, Ryukyu Islands and U.S. High Commissioner, Ryukyu Islands.

Official orders, letters, correspondence, documents, pamphlets, business records, and newspaper clippings, and photographs dealing with all phases of General Caraway's Army career, particularly his assignments in the Far East. Individual letters and correspondence with: General Wedemeyer (1940's-1960's), General Forest Caraway, his brother (1930's-1960's), and General Harold K. Johnson (1950's). General Caraway continued to receive correspondence concerning the Ryukyu Islands after his retirement in 1964, of special significance the correspondence, reports, and pamphlets on the reversion controversy involving the U.S. and Japan, 1969.

62. Carlisle Barracks 1863
Quartermaster General.
Photostatic copy of ALS, Edward Clark to Brigadier General Montgomery C. Meigs, August 7, 1863, whereby architect Clark informs the Quartermaster General of the damage done to Carlisle Barracks during the combat there, July 1, 1863, and estimates the cost of the recommended restoration.

63. Carman, James and Francis 1861-1864
First Lieutenant, 107th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment; Corporal, 54th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment.
Thirty-one letters from Lieutenant James A. Carman of the 107th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment to his father, Martin H. Carman, and his uncle, Dr. Reid, January 28, 1862-June 22, 1863. These documents cover military operations in Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Virginia, describe the Battles of Antietam and Fredericksburg briefly and Chancellorsville in detail, and disclose interesting machinations aimed at securing a captaincy for Carman. Two more of his letters from Confederate prisons following his capture at Gettysburg (Libby Prison, January 26, 1864; and Macon, Georgia, May 28, 1864) are also included. His commission and three pieces of money round out his papers. Appended to his letter of February 18, 1863, is a letter from his captain, Emanuel D. Roath, to Dr. Reid, February 19, 1863. One letter from James' brother, Corporal Francis Carman of the 54th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, to their father from Sleepy Creek, (West) Virginia, July 7, 1862, is also available. All these items were copied from originals made available through the generosity of the Historical Society of York County, York, Pennsylvania.

64. Carraway, William E. 1924, 1927
Lieutenant, 57th Infantry Regiment, Philippine Scouts.
Carraway's recollection of information he gathered and conclusions he formulated concerning the mutiny of the 57th Infantry Regiment and the 12th Medical Regiment, Philippine Scouts, in 1924, while serving with the 57th in 1927. Typescript summaries of news accounts of the mutiny are also included.

65. Carswell, Stuart R. 1917-1923
 Captain, Historical Section, Army War College.
 Copies of four letters from Captain Stuart R. Carswell to Dr. Ralph H. Lutz of the Hoover Institute of War, Peace, and Revolution, 1922-1923, describing various activities of the Historical Section of the Army War College, referring passingly to occurrences during and source material concerning World War I (including activities of General Pershing and operations of the 92nd Infantry Division), and recounting social life in Washington during the 1920's. These copies were made available through the good offices of Dr. Charles Burdick of San Jose State College.
66. Carter, Marshall S. 1775-1783, 1924
 Miscellaneous items: newspaper article on "The Army's Oldest Button Factory," a copy of The New-York Historical Society Quarterly Bulletin, v. VIII, no. 4 containing an article by William L. Calver, "Belt Plates and Badges of the British Army in the American Revolution," plus an enclosed letter from Calver to Carter, January 15, 1924 (sic: 1925); a list of birds sighted by Carter in the spring of 1924.
67. Carvolth, Joseph R. 1944-1946
 Colonel, Commanding Camp Hereford Prisoner of War Camp.
 Miscellaneous papers retained by Colonel Carvolth from his tenure of command of Camp Hereford. Many items are letters sent by Italian prisoners of war and intelligence reports on and trials of refractory prisoners. Some material concerns the repatriation of German prisoners of war in 1946.
68. Case, Homer E. 1941-1945
 Brigadier General commanding 14th Anti-Aircraft Command.
 Case's personal copy of the Report of War Damage to the Harbor Defenses of Manila and Subic Bays, submitted October 6, 1945, by the investigating board which he headed.
69. Cavalry--7th Regiment 1866-1871
 Roll of the enlisted men of Troop K/7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment, 1866-1871, compiled by one of the enlisted men, Winfield S. Harvey. This document was duplicated from a typescript made available through the generosity of the Custer Battlefield National Monument, Crow Agency, Montana.
70. Chamberlin, Lowell Augustus 1838-1889
 Sergeant, 2nd Massachusetts Battery; Lieutenant, Batteries A and B, Maryland Light Artillery; Lieutenant, 5th U.S. Veteran

Volunteer Regiment; Lieutenant and Captain, 1st U.S. Artillery Regiment.

Principally a condensed report of Chamberlin's court martial, resignation, fight for vindication, and reinstatement, 1873-1875, including autographed letters from General John M. Brannan, Congressman D. W. Gooch, and attorney E. L. Kinney and transcribed statements of Generals Irvin McDowell and Gustavus A. De Russy. Other pieces include his discharge from the 2nd Massachusetts Battery, December 16, 1861; a miscellaneous card dated January 1, 1866; his ground plan of Fort Barrancas, Florida; a legal opinion given April 2, 1889; his obituaries; and a ground plan of the San Francisco National Cemetery.

71. Chamberlin, Stephen J. 1942-1946, 1949-1951
Brigadier General, G-4 and Chief of Staff, U.S. Army Forces--Australia; Brigadier General and Major General, G-3, General Headquarters, Southwest Pacific Area, and General Headquarters, U.S. Army Forces--Pacific; G-3 and Chief of Staff, Supreme Headquarters, Allied Powers--Pacific; Lieutenant General, commanding Fifth Army.

The heart of the collection consists of voluminous files of initial operations instructions and their subsequent alterations issued by the headquarters of General Douglas MacArthur during his operations in the Pacific in World War II, primarily during 1944-1945 and to a lesser extent during 1942-1943. Some maps of those operations are also available. Personal and official correspondence of Chamberlin is considerable for 1942 but more limited for later years. The initial postwar period (the occupation of Japan in 1945 and early 1946) is well covered by official correspondence and orders, but the only items pertaining to his subsequent command of the Fifth Army are three personal letters, 1949-1950, and one itinerary for an inspection of Camp Grayling and Fort Custer, 1951.

72. Chesarek, Ferdinand J. 1940-1945
Lieutenant Colonel commanding 28th Field Artillery Battalion. A history of the 28th, 1940-1945, plus numerous official documents pertaining to its service in France and Germany, including its diary June 28, 1944-May 31, 1945, form the heart of these papers. Replies from families of Bronze Star winners, numerous copies of Army Talk and other news publications, instruction manuals, and a few clippings on the unit's return to Fort Leonard Wood to prepare for transfer to the Pacific Theater are also included.

73. Chubb, William M. 1903-1933
Assistant Electrical Engineer, Inspector, and Radio Engineer of the Army Signal Corps.

Official correspondence of this civilian employee of the Signal Corps, 1904-1926; diaries, September-November, 1914, and October, 1916-July, 1917, and April, 1932-July, 1933; miscellaneous notebooks, 1904-1910 and undated; clippings and random papers dealing with Chubb personally or with the Signal Corps. Also included are numerous annotated articles and books dealing with electronics, engineering, and the Signal Corps.

74. Chynoweth, Bradford Grethen 1916-1961
 Lieutenant through Lieutenant Colonel, Corps of Engineers (staff duty plus company command in the 2nd U.S. Engineer Battalion and 2nd U.S. Engineer Regiment and battalion command and adjutancy in the 9th U.S. Mounted Engineer Battalion); Major, 6th and 23rd U.S. Infantry Regiments; Lieutenant Colonel, 66th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 53rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, 61st Philippine Division. Primarily Chynoweth's personal and official correspondence, 1920-1952, including his tour as military attache in London, March-September, 1939; his field service in the Philippines, November, 1941-May, 1942; his internment in Japanese prison camps, and his postwar reminiscences, reports, and correspondence concerning the fall of the Philippines. Contemporary material on his service in the Mexican punitive expedition and stateside during World War I is negligible, but his reminiscences, written in 1967, cover those periods as well as touch upon World War II; they also offer valuable commentary on the personalities of himself and other leading officers and on philosophies of command. Other items include his own lectures and speeches and those he ghost-wrote for others, including Secretary of War John Weeks and General of the Armies John J. Pershing; newspaper and magazine articles by or about him or his fields of service, his commissions and photographs.

75. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection

- 75.1. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection 1861-1865
 Anonymous Confederate Girl
 Poetess.
 Romantic poem punning the names of Southern generals.
- 75.2. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection 1861-1865
 Civil War--Clippings
 Primarily clippings from newspapers of the 1860's giving historical accounts of events of the Civil War. The series by Merton T. Akers of United Press International, as published in the Harrisburg Evening News, makes up the bulk of the collection.

- 75.3. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
Civil War Centennial--Gettysburg Campaign 1861-1865

Newspaper clippings on the celebration of the centennial of the Gettysburg Campaign at various sites in Pennsylvania. Some material on the actual campaign itself is included in these articles. A few articles on other phases of the Civil War centennial are also available.

- 75.4. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
Confederate Artillery 1863

Jack Martin, The Only Double-Barreled Cannon in the World (1970). A one-page account by a modern historian of the invention and test firing of a double-barreled field piece at Athens, Georgia; a photograph of the cannon, which is now displayed on the lawn of the Athens city hall, is also included.

- 75.5. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
Cox, Abraham F. 1861-1865

"The Coward," a musical play written in 1937 by Abraham F. Cox, based upon an actual occurrence in the recruitment of Company H/ 76th New York Infantry Regiment from the 39th New York Militia Regiment during the Civil War.

- 75.6. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
Galbraith, John 1861

Poet; Marine Corps.

The Wreck of the Governor, a poem recounting the rescue of Major John G. Reynolds' battalion of Marines from the foundering U.S.S. Governor, November 2, 1861, during Samuel F. DuPont's approach to Port Royal, South Carolina.

- 75.7. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
Gardiner, Charles E. 1864

Miscellaneous items donated by Dr. Gardiner: symbolic artistic representation of the sinking of the C.S.S. Alabama by the U.S.S. Kearsage, June 19, 1864; copy of a political handbill promoting the election of Abraham Lincoln, circulated in the First Congressional District of California in 1864; sundry poems.

- 75.8. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
 Michael, Cyrus and George Smith 1864-1915
 20th and 2nd Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiments; 1st Pennsylvania Provisional Cavalry Regiment.
 Newspaper clippings summarizing the Civil War service of two veterans living in Columbia, Pennsylvania, fifty years after the surrender at Appomattox Court House.
- 75.9. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
 Frederic W. Pechin Collection 1861-1862
 Three Civil War items centering around Fredericksburg, Virginia, donated through the generosity of Major Frederic W. Pechin: Colonel John Bell Hood, General Order #1, October 1, 1861, assuming command of the 4th Texas Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General W. H. Chase Whiting, General Order #16, March 14, 1862, announcing categories of officers and men allowed to enter Fredericksburg on duty (This copy of the directive was transmitted through the headquarters of the Texas Brigade, Colonel James J. Archer commanding, to the 4th Texas Infantry Regiment); pass from the headquarters of the First Brigade, Pennsylvania Reserve Division, Army of the Rappahannock, June 1, 1862, allowing one E. H. Road to cross the Rappahannock River and return.
- 75.10. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
 Poland, Edwin and Martin 1862-1864
 First Lieutenant, 12th New York Cavalry Regiment; Private, 7th Rhode Island Cavalry Squadron and 10th Massachusetts Militia Company.
 Copies of the commission of Edwin A. Poland as an officer in the 12th New York Cavalry Regiment, 1864, and of the discharge papers of Martin L. Poland from the 7th Rhode Island Cavalry Squadron, 1862, and the 10th Massachusetts Militia Company, 1864. A copy of a certificate of the latter man's service in the 7th is also included.
- 75.11. Civil War Miscellaneous Collection
 Still Family Collection 1862-1881
 Copies of three items pertaining to Civil War figures, made available through the generosity of the Still family: ALS, A. E. Burnside to D. R. Larned, January 31, 1874; obituary announcing the death of Burnside, September 13, 1881, and recounting his career during the preceding nineteen years; and ALS, W. T. Sherman to Charles Ewing, April 4, 1874.

76. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

The editors of Civil War Times Illustrated receive many articles for publication. They have generously agreed to deposit in the Military History Research Collection copies of such articles as are primary sources. Some of these items have been published in toto; others have gone into print only in abridged edition, and still others have not been published at all. This valuable source material is described in detail in the following entries:

76.1. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Armstrong, John Edward 1811-1937
Employee, Confederate Quartermaster Department; Private, 4th Virginia Cavalry Regiment.

Typescript copy of Armstrong's memoirs. They focus on his Civil War service with the Black Horse Troop of the 4th Virginia Cavalry Regiment, 1863-1865, but also include numerous references to occurrences during the Civil War in the vicinity of his residence at Waterloo Bridge on the Rappahannock River. He also recounts social, economic, and political matters concerning his family, kinsmen, and neighbors in that part of Virginia before and after the war. Accompanying this recollection is a brief history of his family farm site.

76.2. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Bargus, George 1862-1864
Sergeant, Second and First Lieutenant, 64th Illinois Infantry Regiment.

Holograph copy of Bargus' diary, March 1, 1862-December 31, 1864, covering his service from the time his unit left Cairo, Illinois, and joined the Army of the Mississippi to the time he was mustered out of service at Savannah, Georgia. Entries for the first two years of the war are intermittent, but his account of serving with the XVI and XVII Corps, March-December, 1864, is full. The last pages of each diary, moreover, contain recollections of service not recorded in its chronological place in the diary.

76.3. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Barnes, James W. 1843-1941
Private, 55th (McKoin's) and 44th Tennessee Infantry Regiments. Thirteen page booklet Autobiography of an Ex-Confederate Soldier Jim Barnes, privately published in 1941, recounting highlights of his life, including military service in Tennessee, Georgia, and Virginia.

76.4. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Crater, Battle of

1862-1865

George S. Bernard, The Battle of the Crater, a pamphlet published in 1890 by Bernard, a veteran of the 12th Virginia Infantry Regiment, containing his talk of that year on the battle, supplemented by correspondence he collected from participants. Most of the sixty-three men furnishing reminiscences were Confederates from the Army of Northern Virginia and the Department of Southern Virginia and North Carolina, but some were Federals from the Army of the Potomac and the Army of the James. All accounts center around the battle of July 30, 1864, but some contain additional information on other operations in Virginia, May, 1864-April, 1865, and a few accounts refer to the Battle of Malvern Hill, July 1, 1862. Bernard's speech was published under the same title in the Southern Historical Society Papers, v. XVIII: 1-38, 1890, and the memoirs in the addenda of his pamphlet also appeared in his book War Talks of Confederate Veterans, Petersburg, Fenn & Owen, 1892.

76.5. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Cross Family

1861-1866

3rd Iowa Cavalry Regiment.

Photostatic copies of the correspondence of Private James Cross of the Second Battalion/3rd Iowa Cavalry Regiment, September 17, 1861-July 6, 1862. Other items include a list of his company's casualties in the Battle of Moore's Mill, Missouri, July 28, 1862, where he was killed; and two letters sent to his father, September 12, 1862, and August 13, 1866. The earlier letter, from a friend in the battalion, refers to James' burial place and comments on military affairs in Missouri.

76.6. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Denson, Claude

1861-1865

Captain, Commandant, Franklin Military Institute; Captain, 20th North Carolina Infantry Regiment; Second Lieutenant, 2nd Confederate Engineer Regiment.

Holographic copies of personal letters sent to and from Denson, 1861-1864, while on duty in Virginia and North Carolina, plus two undated letters written to him before the Civil War while he was commandant of the Franklin Military Institute. One letter is from his future brother-in-law, describing a skirmish of the 3rd North Carolina Infantry Regiment during the Peninsula Campaign, June 15, 1862.

76.7. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Dixon, Joseph

1755-1861

Typescript copy of a letter from Joseph Dixon to his mother, April 23, 1861, wherein Dixon, a businessman of the Jersey City-New York City area

describes the patriotic response of the community to the outbreak of the Civil War and the President's call to arms. Also included is a letter he sent to the Selectmen of his native city, Marblehead, Massachusetts, shortly thereafter, pledging financial support to volunteers from there. Appended to this material is a summary of Dixon's ancestry, including brief references to the service of his grandfathers in the Revolutionary War and his father in the War of 1812.

- 76.8. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Featherstone Collection 1863-1864

Holographic copies of two letters written by Indiana soldiers serving in Tennessee and Georgia: B. Web Paxson, Corporal, 86th Indiana Infantry Regiment, March 24, 1863, describing the rise and decline of disaffection among soldiers of the Army of the Cumberland (incited by copperhead propaganda) and also mentioning the changing attitude of Union soldiers toward use of Negro troops; Robert Young, Private, Left Wing, 3rd Indiana Cavalry Regiment, May 10, 1864, recounting his unit's service in recent weeks in East Tennessee and Georgia and also giving his opinion on political questions. These letters were given to Civil War Times Illustrated by Mrs. R. T. Featherstone of Kokomo, Indiana.

- 76.9. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Fisk, Wilbur 1862-1864

Private, 2nd Vermont Infantry Regiment.
Newspaper clipping of a letter from Fisk to the editor of the Montpelier Green Mountain Freeman, September 6, 1862, describing the advance of the VI Corps toward Manassas Junction and its subsequent covering of the retreat of Major General John Pope following the Second Battle of Bull Run.

Additional letters are available for the period April 19, 1862-November 25, 1864. Most concern the Shenandoah Valley Campaign of 1864. All but three of these items are clippings published in the Strasburg Northern Virginia Daily in 1965.

- 76.10. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Fontaine, C. D. 1861

Typescript copy of a letter written by Fontaine, September 9, 1861, for publication in the Clarksville (Texas) Standard, describing his recent experiment with the effectiveness of Minie ball ammunition. The letter was addressed to the editor, Charles DeMorse, who subsequently became colonel of the 29th Texas Cavalry Regiment.

- 76.11. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Gardner, Charles E. 1841-1913
 Private, 1st Maine Cavalry Regiment.
 The principal part of this holding is a typescript copy of Gardner's memoir of service, December, 1861-December, 1864. Much of this time he served with his regiment, but from May until September, 1862, he was prisoner of war in Virginia, and from April to June, 1864, and probably again from October to December of that year he was attached to the dismounted command of the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac. The reminiscence also briefly refers to the service of his brother Albert of the 1st Maine Cavalry, who was mortally wounded, April 9, 1865. Other items include biographical data and summaries of Charles' wartime service plus correspondence relating to his death in July, 1913, following his return from the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Battle of Gettysburg.
- 76.12. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Gere, John Nelson 1862
 Sergeant, 2nd Kansas Cavalry Regiment.
 Holograph copy of a letter from Gere, a Union soldier, to his mother, December 12, 1862, describing the aftermath of the Battle of Prairie Grove.
- 76.13. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Gible, Abraham 1865
 Sergeant, 9th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment.
 Reminiscence by Gible of how he met after the Civil War the Confederate trooper of Wade Hampton's command who had allegedly wounded him during the Carolinas Campaign of 1865. This story is recounted by Mr. Elmer E. Strong, who had heard Gible tell it.
- 76.14. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Gillette, James 1862-1882
 Adjutant, 3rd Maryland Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant and Captain, Commissary of Subsistence for the Second Brigade of the Second Division of the XII Corps and later for the Second Division of the XII Corps; Captain, 15th U.S. Infantry Regiment.
 Copies (mostly typescript) of letters sent by Gillette to his parents, August 4, 1862-October 22, 1863, while serving as a brigade and division commissary officer. Other Civil War items include one official letter to him, December 20, 1862, plus various official forms for 1862 and 1863. The remaining piece is a letter to his father, January 15, 1868, from Mobile, Alabama, discussing at length shortcomings in the efforts of both Northerners and Southerners to "reconstruct" the South on a viable basis. Correspondence of the donor, in addition, summarizes Gillette's postwar experiences until

his death in 1882 and also offers the recollections of the donor (Mrs. Amy Bassett) of living on the Rappahannock near "Stonewall" Jackson's old headquarters, Moss Neck, in a region rich with heritage of the Civil War.

- 76.15. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers. 1865
Hunt, Frances

Holographic and typescript copies of the diary of Frances Hunt, April 1-May 14, 1865. This fourteen year old girl therein describes the fall of Richmond, Virginia; the related destruction, the visit of Abraham Lincoln, the receipt of news of Lee's surrender and of Lincoln's assassination, and the movement of her family from Richmond to Washington, D. C., in late April.

- 76.16. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers. 1863
Lakeman, Moses B.

Colonel, 3rd Maine Infantry Regiment.

Typescript excerpt from Colonel Lakeman's diary, June 11-July 1, 1863, during his regiment's advance to Gettysburg.

- 76.17. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers. 1862
Lossing, Benson J.

Typescript excerpt from a letter written by Benson J. Lossing to L. S. Aikin, ca. September-December, 1862, wherein the famous historian announces his intention of writing and illustrating a history of the war as soon as it should end. (He thought the war would be over by the spring of 1863.)

- 76.18. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers. 1826-1895
Mahone, William

Cadet, Virginia Military Institute; Lieutenant Colonel, Virginia State Troops; Colonel, 6th Virginia Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, Mahone's Brigade; Major General, Mahone's Division.

Holographic and typescript versions of Mahone's reminiscences of the last days of the Army of Northern Virginia, April 1-10, 1865. This account also contains Mahone's assessment of Robert E. Lee as army commander and further gives his opinion of the command personnel of Wright's Brigade in the summer of 1864. Additional material includes a holographic copy of Lee's order of April 7, 1865, attaching Pickett's Division to Mahone's Division. A capsule biography of Mahone, 1826-1895, is also available. The entire memoir was published in Civil War Times Illustrated, v. IX, no. 9: 4-11 and 42-47, January, 1971.

- 76.19. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Mitchell, James 1816-1907
 Private, 3rd New Jersey Battery.
 Holographic and typescript copies of letters from James Mitchell to his brother David, July 17, 1864-November 2, 1865, describing his service in Virginia. Additional material on his unit includes an official report of its service from September, 1863, to September, 1864, and an unofficial account of the battery's entire wartime service. Also included are various biographical and pension records on Mitchell, 1816-1907, plus genealogical references to his family. Excerpts from the Civil War correspondence were published in Civil War Times Illustrated, v. IX, no. 5: 14, 28-30, 47, August, 1970.
- 76.20. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Mosby, John Singleton 1865
 Colonel, Mosby's Virginia Cavalry Regiment.
 Holographic copy of Mosby's order of April 21, 1865, disbanding his command and bidding it farewell.
- 76.21. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Musser, John D. 1863
 Lieutenant Colonel, 143rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment.
 Typed excerpt from a letter written by Musser in the autumn of 1863 describing the comical appearance of his cook, "Nick," during the advance of the I Corps toward Thoroughfare Gap, October 24, 1863.
- 76.22. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Peck, George W. 1864-1866
 Second Lieutenant, 4th Wisconsin Cavalry Regiment.
 Newspaper article by George W. Peck alleging that he entered military service solely to receive bounty money and maintaining that throughout his tour of duty he resented the fact that he had not received a larger bounty. This article is republished from Peck's Sun in The Utica Weekly Observer, September 16, 1886.
- 76.23. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
 Phillips, John R. 1837-ca. 1920
 Private, Roddey's Brigade; Sergeant, 1st Alabama Cavalry Regiment (Union).
 J. R. Phillips, My Life Story, n. p., n. d. This account traces Phillips' life from his birth in 1837 up to the time of publication following World War I, including his enforced service in the Confederate army in 1863 and his voluntary service in the Northern army, 1863-1865. It reveals hardships endured by a Union man in

northern Alabama during the Civil War and Reconstruction. The introductory genealogical chapter also contains brief references to the service of his ancestors with Francis Marion during the Revolutionary War. Portions of this work were published in Civil War Times Illustrated, v. IX, no. 7: 15-20, November, 1970.

76.24. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Ross, Orville 1862-1863

Lieutenant, 133rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment.

Photostatic copy of a letter from Ross to his father, November [?], 1862, describing the advance of the Army of the Potomac from Harper's Ferry to White Plains, Virginia. Also included is a two-page summary of the military service of Ross' company, August 6, 1862-May 26, 1863.

76.25. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Slappey Collection 1863-1865

Typescript of a letter from T. Sumter Belvin, Private, 11th Georgia Infantry Regiment, March 1, 1864, describing the circumstances surrounding his capture near Greencastle, Pennsylvania, June 28, 1863, and recounting prison life in Fort Delaware. Appended to this letter is an account by his grandniece-in-law, Mrs. Pansy Aiken Slappey, concerning the recovery of his body from the prison island following the war.

Other items include clippings and brief references to other of Mrs. Slappey's ancestors who served in Georgia units during the war.

76.26. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Smith, William J. 1844-1865

Private, 2nd Ohio Cavalry Regiment.

William J. Smith, The Crisis, an account of the sacking of the office of the cooperhead paper The Columbus Crisis, March 5, 1863, by irate Union soldiers, written by one of the soldiers. Also included is an edition of that narrative by Dr. James Lee Burke, including introductory remarks on Smith and on the background of the incident. The latter version was published in Civil War Times Illustrated, v. IX, no. 8: 40-43, December, 1970.

76.27. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.

Swan, Henry Richard 1864

First Lieutenant, 8th New York Heavy Artillery Regiment.

Holographic copies of four letters, written by Swan while on active duty with the Army of the Potomac, May 25-June 7, 1864. Two letters refer in detail to the Second Battle of Cold Harbor.

- 76.28. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Tallman, Alexis 1862-1864
Private, 22nd Wisconsin Infantry Regiment.
Copies of nine letters written by Tallman to his sister, April 22, 1862, to March 20, 1864--the first while he was in school, the rest while serving with the 22nd Wisconsin in Kentucky and Tennessee. The letters reveal the devoutly religious spirit of this prospective divinity student but offer little information on military operations.
- 76.29. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Taylor, Murray F. 1861-1865
Captain, 13th Virginia Infantry Regiment; Aide-de-Camp to General Ambrose Powell Hill, commanding the Light Division and later the III Corps of the Army of Northern Virginia.
M. F. Taylor, "The Wounding of General Stonewall Jackson," typescript copy of an article written for Confederate Veteran magazine in 1905 concerning circumstances surrounding the wounding of Lieutenant General Thomas J. Jackson and Major General Ambrose Powell Hill, May 2, 1863; more generally, describing the Battle of Chancellorsville; and also briefly referring to Taylor's service with Hill throughout the Civil War.
- 76.30. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
True, Rowland S. 1847-1920
Landsman, U.S.S. Silver Lake.
Typescript copy of True's memoir My Experience in the Navy during the War of the Rebellion, written in 1894. It covers his naval service from August, 1864, to August, 1865, principally aboard the U.S.S. Silver Lake in the Mississippi Squadron. Also included are a photostat of the vessel's muster roll for September, 1864, plus various postwar pension papers relating to his entire life, 1847-1920. An abridged version of this reminiscence was published in Civil War Times Illustrated, v. IX, no. 10: 36-43, February, 1971.
- 76.31. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Vicksburg, Campaign of 1863
68th Ohio Infantry Regiment.
Holographic copy of a letter written by an anonymous Federal of the 68th Ohio Infantry Regiment (probably an officer), May 26-28, 1863, describing his unit's service since the first of the month in the campaign against Vicksburg.
- 76.32. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Woodward, John H. 1836-1919
Private, 23rd New York Infantry Regiment; Captain, Assistant Commissary of Subsistence, General Cattle Herd, Army of the Potomac.

John H. Woodward, Experiences during the Civil War, typescript copy of his memoirs of service with the 23rd New York, May-August, 1861, and with the headquarters of the Army of the Potomac for the rest of the Civil War. Also included are an introductory summary of his life, 1836-1919, plus a few footnotes, both apparently prepared by Lieutenant Colonel Frederick W. Hopkins. Most of this reminiscence was published in Civil War Times Illustrated, v. IX, no. 8: 28-39, December, 1970.

- 76.33. Civil War Times Illustrated Collection of Civil War Papers.
Worthington, James K. 1842-1889

Hospital Steward, 99th Illinois Infantry Regiment.
Typescript copy of a letter from Worthington to his family, April 17-23, 1863, describing his experiences on board a flat boat that took part in the passage of Vicksburg on the night of April 16. Appended to the letter is a brief summary of Worthington's life, 1842-1889, and a further commentary on his experiences during Admiral Porter's passage of the Vicksburg batteries.

77. Clarke, Bruce Cooper 1901-1970

Colonel, Combat Command A, 4th Armored Division; Brigadier General, Combat Command B, 7th Armored Division; Assistant Commander, 7th Armored Division; Commander, 4th and 1st Armored Divisions; Major General, I Corps; Lieutenant General, Commander, X Corps Group; Deputy Commander, Eighth Army; Commander, U.S. Army, Pacific; Commander, Seventh Army; Commander, U.S. Continental Army Command; General, Commander, U.S. Army in Europe.

Primarily speeches, essays, and articles reflecting Clarke's philosophy of command and of politics; few items of personal or official correspondence are included. Most documents pertain to his service in France, Belgium, and Germany during World War II, in Korea at and following the end of the Korean War, and in NATO; material on his visits to South Vietnam is also available. Prominent among items on the Cold War is his reminiscence (written in December, 1970) of the German crisis of March-April, 1962, which was resolved by his conference with Marshal Ivan Koniev on April 5. Little other than capsule biographies cover his activities prior to 1941.

78. Coast Artillery Corps 1880-1969

Larry H. Addington, The Coast Artillery Corps: A Corps in Search of a Mission, Carlisle, 1970--the text of Dr. Addington's presentation at the symposium "Perspectives in Military History," held at the U.S. Army Military History Research Collection, December 17, 1970, tracing the genesis, service, and varying roles of coast artillery.

79. Coleman, Frederick W. 1899, 1918
Lieutenant, 13th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, Quartermaster and G-1, 91st Infantry Division. Coleman's diary, October 7-December 4, 1899, and a letter to his father, December 17, 1899, describe part of his service during the Philippine Insurrection. His diary, July 1-November 3, 1918, plus copies of orders issued April 15 and May 4, 1918, pertain to his operations in World War I.
80. Collins, J. Lawton 1918-1953
Major, Third Battalion/18th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Instructor, Infantry School, Fort Benning; Instructor, Army War College, Fort McNair; Colonel, Secretariat, Army General Staff; Chief of Staff, VII Corps; Chief of Staff, Hawaiian Department; Major General, 25th Infantry Division; Lieutenant General, VII Corps; General, Army Vice Chief of Staff and Army Chief of Staff. J. Lawton Collins, Elements of Command, speech delivered before the student detachment, Army War College, August 30, 1971, wherein General Collins sets forth principles and techniques of command. His points are illustrated by recollections of his own experience and that of his brother commanders from the end of World War I through the Korean War, primarily during World War II.
81. Confederate Army-Western Department-First Division, 1861-1862, 1867
Album of various general and special orders issued at the headquarters of the First Division, Western Department, Major General Leonidas Polk commanding, September 14, 1861-February 3, 1862. Endorsements suggest that many of these orders were sent to elements of the Third Division of Polk's command, Brigadier General John P. McCown commanding: especially to its First Brigade and to Bankhead's light artillery battalion. McCown apparently brought this volume with him from Columbus, Kentucky, to New Madrid, Missouri, in 1862; there it was subsequently picked up by Wisconsin troops of the Army of the Mississippi and was eventually turned over to the federal government by the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, November 21, 1906. Sometime while it was in Madison, someone posted in it a newspaper clipping dealing with the murder of former Confederate acting Brigadier General Smith P. Bankhead, April 27, 1867.
82. Conger, Arthur L. 1862-1865
Second Lieutenant, 104th Ohio Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant, 115th Ohio Infantry Regiment; Acting Assistant Adjutant General, Posts of Covington, Kentucky, and Cincinnati, Ohio; Assistant Provost Marshal, Newport, Kentucky; assistant inspector of Railroad Defences, Department of the Cumberland.

Typescript copy of the diary of Lieutenant Conger, covering his service in the 104th Ohio, July 24-August 21, 1862, and in the 115th Ohio, August 21, 1862-July 7, 1865; a copy of the speeches of Miss Emily Bronson and Lieutenant Conger on the occasion of the presentation of a sword to him, August 9, 1862, is appended. The 115th's service as a garrison regiment in Ohio, Kentucky, and Middle Tennessee plus Conger's own frequent tours of staff duty make this journal not a chronicle of battles but primarily an account of what military life behind the front was like. It should be noted that although this typescript was apparently prepared under Conger's auspices, it contains many potentially misleading errors of spelling.

83. U.S.S. Congress

1799-1836

Logbook of the U.S.S. Congress, January 1-December 1, 1813. This document was made available through the generosity of Miss Betsy Sladen as part of the Sladen Family Papers. She also provided a picture of the vessel and a summary of its service, 1799-1836; some biographical information on her ancestor, Ensign James L. Morris, who served on the ship during the War of 1812; and Morris' commission as ensign, signed by President Madison in 1811.

84. Connor, John

1965

Brigadier General, Commander, 191st Infantry Brigade. Newspaper clippings, guest list, and sometimes annotated itineraries of the visit of twenty-three reserve officers from twelve NATO countries to Helena, Montana, May 18-19, 1965, to meet Rear Admiral Eugene H. Reeder, President of the Reserve Officers Association of the United States, and to inspect the 191st Brigade. Some articles also describe the 191st's operations in the Mohave Desert in 1964.

85. Continental Army

1780

Volume containing special and general orders and copies thereof issued by various units of the Continental Army stationed at Morristown, New Jersey, February 21-May 11, 1780. The book was apparently kept at the headquarters of the 9th Connecticut Infantry Regiment, but it includes orders not only from that unit but also from higher echelons: Brigadier General John Stark's Brigade, Brigadier General James Clinton's and Major General "Lord Stirling's" Divisions, and General George Washington's army.

86. Cook, Henry

1917-1921

Private, 339th U.S. Infantry Regiment.

Miscellaneous official papers concerning Cook: draft registration and induction notices, firing-practice rating card, announcement of his safe transit from America to Europe, standard official greeting from King George V; and insurance and bonus forms. Also included are a pocket bible, two military songbooks, two language books, two commercial maps, and a copy of "Detroit's Own" News-Courier, v. I, no. 3, July 1, 1919, a publication of "Detroit's Own" Welfare Association concerning the return of American forces from North Russia. Fifty-four photographs relating to his service in the United States, North Russia, France, and England, and to his return voyage on the U.S.S. President Grant are filed in the Audio-Visual Department.

87. Corlett, Charles Harrison 1889-1964
Lieutenant, Lieutenant Colonel, and Colonel, 30th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain through Lieutenant Colonel, Signal Corps; Major, 48th and 9th and 7th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Chief of Staff, 103rd Division; Brigadier General, Deputy Commander, Department of Alaska; Commander, Amphibious Task Force Nine; Major General, Commander, 7th Infantry Division; Commander, XIX and XXXVI Corps.
Corlett's autobiography (apparently written in 1948), his account of the Battle of Kwajalein, his correspondence (largely personal), 1915-1964; and a voluminous collection of photographs of various aspects of his career constitute the bulk of his papers. Clippings, commissions, poems, and the official wartime XIX Corps history of its penetration of the Siegfried Line are also included. Post-World War II items include material on Republican national and state (New Mexico) politics plus correspondence concerning Corlett's unsuccessful effort to find a publisher for his autobiography.
88. Corps--IV Corps 1940-1945, 1948-1950, 1959
Peter S. Wondolowski, History of the IV Corps, 1941-1945. This 765 page, unpublished account by a staff officer at IV Corps headquarters describes the World War II service of the corps during its training period in Florida, Louisiana, the Carolinas, Washington, and Arizona; its transfer to the Mediterranean; its service with the Fifth Army in Italy, its brief preparation for possible transfer to the Pacific, and its final deactivation, November 23, 1940-October 13, 1945. Four letters from Lieutenant General Willis D. Crittenger to Wondolowski, 1948-1950 and 1959; one letter from C. H. Nance to Wondolowski, 1948; and a facetious account of the impact of Wondolowski's arrival in Italy are also included.

89. Cothran, Ben J. 1944-1945
Major and Lieutenant Colonel, S-3, Combat Command B, 9th Armored Division.
Material written and collected by Cothran pertaining to operations of Combat Command B/9th Armored Division in Europe, 1944-1945, primarily the Battle of St. Vith and the seizure of the bridge at Remagen: report of Combat Command B, March 1-31, 1945; three accounts by Cothran of the crossing of the Rhine and one of the Battle of St. Vith, a postwar account of German efforts to defend the right bank of the Rhine by Rudolf Schulz, 1-A officer to General von Kortzfleisch; miscellaneous wartime correspondence (orders, battlefield correspondence, commendations, promotions), photographs of Remagen sector, lists of sites of headquarters of Combat Command B, December 15, 1944-May 10, 1945; overlay maps of troops dispositions, December 1 and 18-28, 1944, and March 1-8 and April 1-22, 1945.
90. Crain, R. K. 1918
Major, Ordnance Officer, I Corps; Colonel, Ordnance Officer, Second Army.
Three documents pertaining to ordnance: Crain's report of February 26, 1918, on how the French XI Corps distributed ammunition; orders from headquarters, Second Army, November 16, 1918, apportioning responsibility for supplying ammunition; and Crain's report of the operations of the Ordnance Office, Second Army, October 12-December 31, 1918.
91. Cramp, Charles H. 1846-1847
Ship Builder.
Charles H. Cramp, Account of the Construction of the Surf Boats Used to Land General Winfield Scott's Army at Vera Cruz, March 9, 1847. Cramp's account of the building of the boats by his father's firm, William Cramp & Sons, written in 1906, forms the heart of this holding. Copies of comments by participants and historians concerning the landing of U.S. forces are appended to Cramp's narrative.
92. Crawford, William Bailey 1913-1920
Private, 341st Field Artillery Regiment.
Two of Crawford's diaries while in service (December 23, 1917-January 31, 1919, intermittent entries, and January 27-May 31, 1919), a few of his letters plus clippings and numerous photographs and photographic postcards (some containing his commentary) pertaining to him and his unit. Letters sent to him from the United States before, during, and after the war, military insurance policies, and various pieces of military accoutrements are also included.

93. Crittenberger, Dale J. 1969
Colonel, Third Brigade, 9th Infantry Division.
Letters of condolence sent to Colonel Crittenberger's wife and parents on the occasion of his death in the Republic of Viet Nam, September 17, 1969. Clippings concerning his death are also included.
94. Crittenberger, Willis D. 1920-1947, 1969
Major General and Lieutenant General, IV Corps; Commanding General, Caribbean Defense Command.
Nine reminiscences by General Crittenberger of various phases of his career. World War II material consists of two anecdotes concerning visits to his Italian headquarters in 1944 by King George VI and Sir Winston Churchill, an account of his decision to take the initiative in leading the Fifth Army's advance to the Po River in 1945, reminiscence of the capture of Marshal Rodolfo Graziani, April 29, 1945; an account of the American entry into Milan, April 30-May 1, 1945; a story about his trip with Field Marshal Alexander to see the painting "The Last Supper" in the spring of 1945; and a memoir of honors paid to him by Brazil and France, July and September, 1945. The remaining two recollections concern his service in the Caribbean: an account of his reaction to an anti-American speech by Panamanian political leader Ricardo Alfaro, November 6, 1945, and a reminiscence of his security precautions against sabotage by a Russian fishing fleet passing through the Panama Canal in 1947. Also included in the collection is a copy of the telegram sent him by the Adjutant General, March 29, 1969, asking him to be present at the funeral of Dwight D. Eisenhower two days later.
An additional item is the general's official headquarters diary covering his transfer to and initial command of the Caribbean Defense Command, August 29, 1945-November 28, 1946.
Also included in Crittenberger's papers are reminiscences by three of his former subordinates, prepared in May and June, 1971, in conjunction with the debriefing of Crittenberger by Colonel Reed Davis, then a student at the Army War College. The paper by Colonel Wendell Blanchard summarizes changes in the organization and employment of armored forces, 1932-1944, and refers briefly to his World War II service in the 2nd and 4th Armored Divisions. The memoir by Major General Lawrence R. Dewey also deals with the development of armored forces before and during the second World War and goes on to detail his service with the 1st Armored Division in Italy in 1944. The account by Brigadier General Sidney R. Hinds concentrates on the early days of armor, 1920-1931, and draws heavily upon his experience with the 1st Tank Regiment and the 11th Tank Company. His subsequent service with the 41st Armored Infantry Regiment of the 2nd Armored Division in North Carolina and England, 1942-1944, is also covered.

95. Crook, George--L. W. V. Kennon

1830-1923

George Crook: Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, 4th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 36th Ohio Infantry Regiment; Commander, Provisional and Second Brigades, Kanawha Division; Brigadier General, First Kanawha Division; Crook's Brigade, Army of Kentucky; Third Brigade, Fourth Division, XIV Army Corps; Second Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Cumberland; Cavalry Corps, Army of the Cumberland; Second Division, Army of West Virginia; Major General, Department and Army of West Virginia; Second Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac; Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac; Major, 3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 23rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Commander, District of Boise and Departments of the Columbia and of Arizona; Brigadier General commanding Departments of the Platte and of Arizona; Major General commanding Military Division of the Missouri.

Lyman Walter Vere Kennon: Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, 6th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Aide de Camp to General George Crook; Major, assistant adjutant general and acting Chief of Staff, Department of Cuba; Colonel, 34th U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiment; Commander, Third and First Brigades, First Division, VIII Army Corps; Major, 10th and 7th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Lieutenant Colonel, 14th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 25th, 26th, and 9th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Commander, Third Brigade of the 15th Provisional Division and First Brigade of the 12th Provisional Division; Brigadier General, 171st Infantry Brigade; Commanding General, 86th Infantry Division; Colonel commanding Camp Greene, North Carolina.

Extensive holdings of the papers of the distinguished Union general and Indian fighter George Crook and one of his aides-de-camp Lyman Kennon.

Three manuscript autobiographies of Crook, 1852-1876, 1852-1865, and 1856-1857; his West Point account book, 1848-1852; a memorandum book, 1871-1873 and 1878; and diaries, 1885-1890, make up the heart of Crook's own papers. The longest of the three autobiographies was published by Martin F. Schmitt: General George Crook, His Autobiography, Norman, University of Oklahoma Press, 1946 and 1960; the other two accounts remain unpublished. Estimates of when all three were written, made by Professor Arnold R. Pilling of Wayne State University in 1968, are available. Bound in the front of one of the three typescript versions of the longest autobiography is a letter from Captain Samuel D. Sturgis III to "Dear Bugs," written several years after 1936, concerning Colonel Samuel D. Sturgis, Sr., Second Lieutenant James G. Sturgis, Lieutenant Colonel George A. Custer, and Crook as Indian fighters, particularly in respect to the Battle of Little Big Horn. Also included in the Crook papers are a small amount of correspondence, 1874-1890; material dealing with his death, March 22, 1890; some miscellaneous papers; correspondence of other members of his family, 1890-1891; and five volumes of newspaper

clippings covering his entire career, especially his operations against Indians following the Civil War. One volume of clippings contains newspaper articles pasted over a diary kept by his sister-in-law Fannie A. Dailey while a student at the Edgeworth School, Baltimore, in 1871; fragments of this journal remain visible around the clippings. The remaining items are biographies of him by two of his staff officers--L. W. V. Kennon covering the period, 1830-1863, and Major Azor H. Nickerson, 1866-1890.

Crook's diaries, 1885-1890, contain some historical observations on the Valley Campaign of 1864, written during his visit to the Shenandoah Valley in 1889-1890 in company with Kennon. Kennon's own diary, 1886-1890, contains parallel contemporary and historical entries, including accounts of his visit to the battlefields with Crook in 1889-1890 and with Lieutenant Colonel William H. Enochs and Captain E. D. Wilson in 1888. Also available is a summary of operations of the Army of West Virginia, September 19-October 19, 1864, dictated by Crook to Kennon in 1888. Mutual correspondence between Crook and Kennon in 1890 is included, too, but it centers around the dispute with Nelson A. Miles. Kennon's interest in the Valley Campaign of 1864, growing out of his service as Crook's aide-de-camp, 1886-1890, led him to correspond with other participants in those operations, including Henry A. DuPont, Jubal A. Early, Jedediah Hotchkiss, and Thomas T. Munford. Included in this special file on the Civil War is an especially significant letter from DuPont to James Harrison Wilson, February 11, 1889, on Federal generalship at the Third Battle of Winchester, September 19, 1864. Two maps of Early's operations, June-July, 1864, plus two obituaries of him are also available.

The balance of the collection traces Kennon's own distinguished career from platoon commander to division commander. Capsule biographies, 1858-1918; letters of commendation, and a limited amount of correspondence are available. Voluminous newspaper clippings, primarily on the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection but covering his later career, too, and even extending for several years beyond his death, September 9, 1918, make up the heart of his papers. Also included are two histories--one written by him in 1886, Notes on Seminole Indians and Wars, and the other, an anonymous piece about his unit, entitled Company E, Sixth U.S. Infantry: at Fort San Juan. Photographs concerning him are available in the Audio-Visual Department.

Virtually all these papers were donated through the generosity of Mrs. Walter S. Schuyler and Mrs. Lyman Kennon.

96. Custer, George Armstrong

1873

Lieutenant Colonel, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment.

George Armstrong Custer, "Battling with the Sioux on the Yellowstone," The Galaxy, July, 1876. This copy of the article was duplicated from the original made available through the generosity of the Custer Battlefield National Monument, Crow Agency, Montana.

97. Dager, Holmes E. 1944-1946
Brigadier General, Combat Command B, 4th Armored Division; Major General, 11th Armored Division; Brigadier General, G-3, Third Army.

Copies of Third U.S. Army Operations . . . A Brief Summary, August, 1944-May, 1945, and of various daily intelligence reports for 1945 annotated by Dager, maps and itineraries summarizing the routes of Combat Command B and of the 4th Armored Division, reports of operations of the 11th Armored Division, December 23, 1944-May 8, 1945, and an assessment by Dager of General George S. Patton's use of armor all pertain to Dager's wartime service. The remaining item on him is his address to the Third Army staff, May 1, 1946, on advantages and disadvantages of unifying the armed services.

Also included in the collection are Major Wheeler Hunt's reports for Combat Command B, 4th Armored Division, February-March, 1945, and that unit's history for March of that year.

98. Dahlen, Chester 1944-1945, 1953-1955, 1960
Lieutenant Colonel, 34th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 23rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, Assistant Commander, Infantry School, Fort Benning.

World War II material includes: numerous operations orders of the 34th Infantry Regiment, 24th Infantry Division, and XI Army Corps on service in the Philippines, October, 1944-January, 1945, particularly on preparations for landing; maps of the Philippines and New Guinea, many showing battleplans; a staff study of the capture of Kwajalein Island by the 7th Infantry Division. Korean War items pertain mostly to the celebration of the 23rd's eighty-seventh organization day, September 21, 1953; to the departure of the attached French battalion in October, 1953; and to the armistice. A few operations orders, a photograph album, an annotated sector map, and two numbers of the French unit's magazine are included. Some correspondence with the French relates to the First Indo-China War. The 1960 item is in album on "Project Man" at Fort Benning.

99. Dalton, Albert Clayton 1889-1951
Sergeant, Second and First Lieutenant, and Captain, 22nd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 26th and 29th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Captain, Quartermaster Corps; Major, 27th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, Quartermaster Corps; Brigadier General, 18th Infantry Brigade; Lieutenant Colonel, 62nd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, Quartermaster Corps; Brigadier General, Assistant Quartermaster General; Vice President and General Manager, U.S. Shipping Board Merchant Fleet Corporation.

Two scrapbooks containing orders and official correspondence to and from General Dalton during his long service in the infantry and the Quartermaster Corps, 1889-1926, including his duty as General

Superintendent of the Army Transport Service and Quartermaster of the Port of Embarkation of New York, November 1, 1917-November 5, 1918. Also available are a few maps, photographs, and clippings relating to his military service, several items concerning his role in the U.S. Shipping Board, 1926-1929; and newspaper accounts of his views on the state of military preparedness in 1940.

100. Danford, Robert M.

1918-1942

Major General, Chief of Field Artillery.

TLS, Robert M. Danford to Eugene A. Salet, New York, April 28, 1967, describing the decision to allow artillery its own spotter planes and recounting the abrupt abolition of the office of Chief of Field Artillery during World War II. Passing reference is made to the fact that Henry Stimson and John J. McCloy were both artillery officers in World War I.

101. Davis, Franklin M.

1945-1949

Major, Executive Officer, First Battalion/32nd Armored Regiment and Second Battalion/41st Armored Infantry Regiment; Executive Officer and Chief, Administrative Branch, 7748th Field Information Agency.

Typescript copy, with editorial revisions, of General Davis' book Come as a Conqueror: the United States Army's Occupation of Germany, 1945-1949 (New York, the Macmillan Company, 1967.).

102. Davis, James S.

1775-(1864-)-1912

Private, 14th New York Heavy Artillery Regiment.

Papers concerning Davis' wartime service make up the heart of this collection: correspondence, January 5, 1864-November 10, 1865, and a diary and notebook, December 20, 1864-April 2, 1865. The journal and part of the letters pertain to his service in the field, but the correspondence of March through August, 1864, is written from hospitals in New York harbor, Alexandria, and Philadelphia, where he was recuperating from various illnesses. Postwar material includes correspondence with attorney James Dolan, "Corporal" James Tanner, Brigadier General Green Berry Raum, and various acquaintances, 1889-1890, centering around Davis' efforts to secure a government pension on account of his service-related sicknesses. Personal correspondence to him and his daughter Lucy, 1890-1912, is also available. Other items pertaining to his family include a genealogy of the Davis and Williams families, 1775-1891; a biography of his father-in-law, John Peter West, 1807-1903; and the discharge paper of Private Roselle Sanders of the 10th New York Heavy Artillery Regiment, a relative of Davis' future son-in-law, William Sanders, February 28, 1865. Another Civil War item in this holding apparently has no connection with

Davis: a letter from Corporal Frank B. Smith of Battery A/1st Illinois Light Artillery Regiment, February 2, 1862, describing the expedition of Brigadier General Charles F. Smith from Paducah to Fort Henry, January 15-21, 1862.

103. Davis, Kelly 1944-1945
Private and Corporal, Battery B/788th Anti-Aircraft Artillery Battalion.

Five letters from Davis to his sister-in-law, Mrs. Henry Davis, refer mostly to family matters and contain little information on his service in England, France, and Germany.

104. Decker, George 1959-1962
General, Vice Chief of Staff and Chief of Staff, U.S. Army.
Copies of twenty speeches delivered by Decker, August 4, 1959-August 16, 1962.

105. Delano, Frederick H. 1913-1918
Captain, Marine Corps.

Large collection of letters sent by Delano to his parents, October 1, 1913-March 6, 1915, and January 4, 1918. Most of these letters relate to the occupation of Vera Cruz, Mexico, March and April to November, 1914, during which time he served aboard the U.S.S. Prairie and then as adjutant of the 2nd Regiment, 1st Advance Base (Naval-Marine) Brigade. A report by Colonel W. C. Neville of the 2nd Regiment's operations, April 21-25, 1914; numerous newspaper clippings, and miscellaneous papers also relate to the occupation of Vera Cruz.

Other letters from Delano concern his attendance at the Naval War College in 1913, his service aboard the U.S.S. Culebra and the U.S.S. Prairie early in 1914, his life in Philadelphia, January-February, 1915; his transfer from Norfolk, Virginia, to Boston to become Inspector-Instructor of the Boston Company of the Marine Detachment, Massachusetts Naval Militia in March, 1915; and his superintendency of the Marine Corps' Central Recruiting Division, headquartered in Chicago, in 1918.

Photographs have been transferred to the Audio-Visual Department.

106. Department--Department of the Ohio 1862-1863

Department of the Ohio, Military Map of the States of Kentucky and Tennessee within Eleven Miles of the 35th Parallel of Latitude or Southern Boundary of Tennessee. This map, begun by Captain Nathaniel Michler and continued by Major Lorenzo Sitgreaves, was completed in November, 1863, by Lieutenant Colonel James H. Simpson, who was then Chief Engineer of the department. Sometime after the map was published, someone colored selected roads in Middle Tennessee and north central Kentucky. The reason for this marking is not apparent.

107. DeTrobriand de Keredern, Philippe Regis Denis 1816-1960
Colonel, 55th and 38th New York Infantry Regiments; Commander, Third Brigade, First Division, III Army Corps; Brigadier General, Defenses of New York City, Department of the East; Commander, First Brigade, Third Division, II Army Corps; Commander, Third Division, II Army Corps; Colonel, 31st and 13th U.S. Infantry Regiments.
Copy of a speech given by Major General Charles G. Stevenson, Adjutant General of New York, to the Lafayette Camp 140, Sons of the Union Veterans of the Civil War, February 11, 1960, dealing with the life and military service of Regis DeTrobriand and with various mementoes and artifacts of his career which have been passed through his descendants up to 1960. The copy of this speech was donated through the generosity of General Stevenson.
108. Dong Ap Bia (Hamburger Hill), Battle of 1969
101st Airborne Division; 1st Division, Army of the Republic of Viet Nam; 29th Regiment, North Vietnamese Army.
The Joint Chiefs of Staff, Historical Summary of the Battle of Dong Ap Bia (Hamburger Hill), 10-20 May 1969. This official United States account contains a narrative of the operation, May 10-20, concentrating primarily on the operations of the 3/187th Infantry; eleven battle maps; tables of ammunition expenditure and Allied and enemy casualties, May 10-24; refutations by the Army of criticisms of the operation and of its overall commander, Major General Melvin Zais of the 101st Airborne Division, voiced by Senator Stephen M. Young (Democrat-Ohio), and two copies of statements on the operation made in the Senate by Senator Strom Thurmond (Republican-South Carolina), December 29, 1970, after reviewing the narrative portion of this work.
109. Dorcy, Mrs. Gladys 1855-1970
Patroness of the 1st Cavalry Division; wife of Colonel Ben Dorcy, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment.
Memorabilia collected by Mrs. Dorcy concerning the 1st Cavalry Division and its constituent units and especially her long association with them, dating from her marriage to Colonel Dorcy in 1916. A few items also pertain to his military career.
110. Dragoons--1st Regiment 1858
Photostatic copy of the roll of Company G/1st U.S. Dragoon Regiment, August 31, 1858, signed by Captain Richard S. Ewell.
111. Duncan, James 1834-1849
Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, Battery A/2nd U.S. Artillery Regiment; Brevet Colonel, Chief of Artillery, First Division, Army of Mexico.

Album of general and special orders and circulars issued at various superior headquarters pertaining to or referred to Duncan during his service in the First Seminole War, the Mexican War, and various garrisons in the eastern United States, September 2, 1834-February 17, 1849.

112. Easley, Bruce 1942-1943
Lieutenant Colonel, Adjutant General, 90th Infantry Division. Diary of Easley's service at headquarters during the 90th's activation at Camp Barkeley, Abilene, Texas, and its training at Fort Polk, Louisiana, February 18, 1942-March 3, 1943.
113. Easley, D. B. 1863
Sergeant, 14th Virginia Infantry Regiment. Photostatic copies of two letters from Easley to Howard Townsend in 1913 recalling incidents of Pickett's charge during the Battle of Gettysburg, July 3, 1863, particularly as they relate to his regiment and brigade (Lewis A. Armistead's).
114. Eaton, Ralph P. 1943
Colonel, Chief of Staff, 82nd Airborne Division. Ralph P. Eaton, Contact Imminent, unpublished history written December 26, 1943, recounting the efforts of the 82nd Airborne Division, July-September, 1943, to prepare for and execute its mission of landing at repeatedly changing sites in central and southern Italy as part of the impending Allied invasion from Sicily and North Africa.
115. Eddleman, Clyde W. 1947-1962
Major General, 4th Infantry Division; Lieutenant General, Seventh Army; General, Vice Chief of Staff of the Army. Copies of thirteen speeches made by General Eddleman, February 6-December 8, 1961; twenty miscellaneous warrants, membership certificates, special greeting cards, and award certificates given to him, 1947-1962.
116. Edmands, Howard J. 1941-1942
Lieutenant Colonel, Cebu Military Police Regiment, Philippine Army. Edmands' official report, May 9-13, 1942, of his operations in defense of Cebu Island, April 9-May 5, 1942, and his reminiscences, written while a prisoner of war, A History of the Cebu Military Police Regiment and Cebu during the War Period, an incomplete document covering the period December 15, 1941-April 9, 1942.

117. Edmonds, James E. 1863-1864
 Captain, 94th Ohio Infantry Regiment.
 Diary describing service with the Army of the Cumberland in Tennessee and Georgia, intermittent entries August 1-November 23, 1863, and May 7-November 21, 1864.
118. Eisenhower, Dwight David & Mamie Dowd 1962
 General of the Army.
 ALS., Dwight D. Eisenhower to Major General William F. Train, Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, May 6, 1962, thanking General Train for an honorary membership card in the Carlisle Barracks Officers' Open Mess. ALS., Mrs. Mamie Dowd Eisenhower to Mrs. William F. Train, Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, September 20, 1962, accepting the invitation to join the Officers' Wives Club at Carlisle Barracks.
119. Ekman, William E. 1944-1946
 Colonel, 505th U.S. Parachute Infantry Regiment.
 Official papers sent and received by the 505th, 1944-1945, while training in England and fighting on the continent; numerous terrain and overlay maps, many marked with troop dispositions; plus a summary of the regiment's itinerary, July 13, 1944-January 14, 1946.
120. Elliott, Stephen H. 1882-1917
 Second Lieutenant, 4th, 8th, and 5th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; First Lieutenant, 5th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Captain, 11th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 12th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, Cavalry.
 Album of official papers sent to or occasionally sent by Stephen H. Elliott, March 27, 1882-February 5, 1917. These papers consist largely of assignments to courts martial and examining boards, promotions, transfers, etc. and include few operational orders. Three personal letters to him concerning his proposed transfer from Cuba to the Army War College or the Army Service Schools in 1908 are available.
121. Ennis, William 1781-1783
 Lieutenant, 2nd Rhode Island Infantry Regiment.
 Copy of the permanent leave of absence, tantamount to a discharge, given to Ennis, who had served since April, 1781, by Lieutenant Colonel Jeremiah Olney, June 15, 1783.
122. Evans, Fred 1898-1899, 1917-1921, 1926, 1941
 Lieutenant and Captain, Field Hospital Company No. 1, Medical Detachment, 2nd Division; Major, Medical Director, Field Hospital Section, 2nd Sanitary Train.

Miscellaneous official papers pertaining to Evans and his unit during World War I and the subsequent occupation of Germany; assignments to duty, promotions, station reports, maps, tables showing admittance to his hospitals, March, 1918-January, 1919. Other World War I material includes clippings on the 2nd Division, photographs and picture postcards of battle scenes and of scenic places in France and Germany, and numerous copies of wartime papers, primarily Stars and Stripes. Two newspapers of 1898-1899 describing the Philippine Insurrection and five Manila newspapers of October-November, 1941, are also included.

123. Evans, James C. 1948-1960
Civilian Advisor to the Secretary of Defense.
Evans' role as advisor on minority groups in the armed forces is reflected in his papers: transcripts of meetings of the President's Committee on Equality of Treatment and Opportunity in the Armed Services (Charles H. Fahy, chairman), January 12-13, March 17 and 28, and April 25-26, 1949; an album of clippings and memoranda on initial efforts to promote integration in the Army, Navy, and Air Force, 1948-1949; and an album of clippings and photographs dealing with the general question of integration in the South in the 1950's, especially the Little Rock school crisis of 1957-1958.
124. Fairchild, John 1896, 1940-1950, 1959, 1962
Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, 108th U.S. Field Artillery Battalion; Lieutenant Colonel, 229th U.S. Field Artillery Battalion; Instructor, Korean Army Staff College.
Numerous wartime and postwar newspaper clippings pertaining to the service of the 229th's parent unit, the 28th Infantry Division, in Europe, 1944-1945, make up the heart of the collection. Other items include reference to his 1896 commencement at the head of his Harvard class, an account of First Army training maneuvers in New York in 1940, maps of wartime Europe (some being combat maps prepared after the war by the Command and General Staff School), requests from others for information on wartime service, thank-you letter from General Omar N. Bradley, February 20, 1947; correspondence from Korean acquaintances, photographs of American officers in Korea, and clippings pertaining to the genesis and outbreak of the Korean War.
125. Farnsworth, Charles S. 1890
Second Lieutenant, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment.
Charles S. Farnsworth, Report to headquarters, Fort Shaw, Montana, December 15, 1890, of his investigation of conditions at the Blackfeet Indian Agency, December 12-13, concerning living conditions, fulfillment of government promises, and possibility of involvement in the Ghost Dance Uprising. Also included are orders from Major

General Nelson A. Miles, commanding the Military Division of the Missouri, November 25, 1890; from Brigadier General Thomas H. Ruger, commanding the Department of Dakota, November 27, 1890; and from Captain Charles Bentzoni, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment, commanding Fort Shaw, Montana, December 3, 1890; these instructions led to the dispatch of Farnsworth's expedition. These documents were copied from originals made available through the generosity of Colonel Aubrey G. Norris.

126. Feinstone Collection

1604-1862

Microfilm copies of 1,742 entries of manuscripts, broadsides, and pamphlets collected by Mr. Sol Feinstone of Washington Crossing, Pennsylvania, pertaining to the late colonial and early national periods of American history and to contemporary events in Europe. The time period most fully represented covers approximately the years 1775-1805; the earliest item is a deed from King James I of England to Laurence Washington, ca. February 5, 1604, and the latest piece (the only one pertaining to the Civil War) is a pass signed by Major General John A. Dix, April 20, 1862. Most of the 1,742 entries represent single items (letter, report, return, roll, voucher, etc.), but several entries consist of letterbooks or a collection of items. A guide to this collection, prepared by Mr. Feinstone, is available.

127. Fellows, John

1735-1808

Brigadier General, Massachusetts Militia.

Copy of entries in the General Orders Book of Fellows' Brigade, September 13 and 16, 1776, including transcripts of general orders from army headquarters; copy of Fellows' allowance of a farmer's claim for damages, October 15, 1777; transcription from Harper's Encyclopedia of U.S. History of a capsule biography of Fellows.

128. Field Artillery--1st Regiment

1819-1820

Payroll of Captain Alexander Brooks' company of the Corps of Light Artillery (subsequently Battery C/1st U.S. Artillery Regiment), for the period November 1-December 31, 1819; paid February, 1820.

129. Field Artillery--2nd Regiment

1819-1820

Payroll of Captain Nathan Towson's company of the Corps of Light Artillery (previously and subsequently part of the 2nd U.S. Artillery Regiment) for the period November 1-December 31, 1819; paid January, 1820.

130. Field Artillery--7th Regiment

1908-1972

Clipping from the Hartford Times, December 2, 1968, showing that paper's sports editor, Arthur McGinley, being named Honorary Colonel in the 7th Field Artillery Begiment Association.

TLS, Eugene V. Boucher to "Fellow Redleg" December 15, 1971, reporting plans for the reunion of the 7th Field Artillery Association in 1972 and enclosing accounts by veterans of the regiment relating to their alleged composition of "The Caisson Song" at Fort Stotsenburg in 1908, service at Cantigny in 1918, the 1st Infantry Division's parade through New York City in 1919, and subsequent duty with the 8th, 11th, and 13th Field Artillery Regiments in Hawaii, 1929-1935.

131. Finley, John P.

1899-1912

Captain, 27th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, 28th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Governor, District of Zamboanga, Moro Province, Philippine Islands.

John P. Finley, A Synopsis of the Progressive Development of the Moro Province ... and A Review of the Moro Petition ..., reports submitted by Major Finley to President William Howard Taft in 1912, tracing the evolution of American rule in the southern Philippines from 1899 to 1912 (more especially from 1903 to 1912). As Governor of the District of Zamboanga, Finley describes American government, recounts efforts to civilize the Moros and pagans, and endorses the petition of local Moro leaders that a religious emissary from the Sultan of the Ottoman Empire be sent to guide their spiritual development. Various petitions and documents from the Moros (in Arabic, with English translations) are appended to the report. Also included are photographs illustrative of points made in the text of the reports. Forwarding these documents is a letter from Major General Leonard Wood to President Taft, September 11, 1912.

132. Fitch, Amaya L.

1864-1865

Captain, Battery L/13th New York Heavy Artillery Regiment; Commander, Army Gunboat Squadron in North Carolina waters.

Copies of official correspondence to and from Captain Fitch, July 18, 1864-April 10, 1865, during his service with the Naval Brigade, Department of Virginia and North Carolina, on the James River, the Dismal Swamp Canal, the North Carolina sounds, and the Neuse River. These documents were duplicated from originals in the Illinois State Historical Library.

133. Fleming, John D.

1945

Major, Headquarters Staff, Army Garrison Force, Tenth Army. Typescript copy of Fleming's personal diary, January 24-September 2, 1945, mostly while serving as liaison officer at 77th Infantry Division headquarters during the capture and occupation of Ie Shima, off Okinawa.

134. Fort Knox Prison Camp 1945-1946
- Documents written by German prisoners of war confined at Fort Knox; copies of the camp newspaper Die Saat, September 30, October 28, and November 18, 1945; a memorial Christmas album for 1945; an essay Village in Autumn by Hans-Otto Rosdorff; a volume containing drawings of camp life, presented by the prisoners to the camp commandant, Lieutenant Colonel Lloyd L. Hamilton, February 1, 1946, just prior to their repatriation.
135. Fort McHenry 1814
- Baltimore Fencibles Artillery, Baltimore Independent Artillerists, Washington Artillerists (of Maryland), Maryland Sea Fencibles, U.S. Navy, Corps of Artillery (2nd U.S. Artillery Regiment), 12th, 14th, 36th, and 38th U.S. Infantry Regiments.
- Gregorie S. A. Carrera, Uniforms at Fort McHenry, 1814, Baltimore, 1963: a monograph by a historian at the fort describing uniforms of the above-listed American troops who defended the fort against the British attack, September 13-14, 1814.
136. Fort Meade (South Dakota) 1874-1933
- 1st, 3rd, 4th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 12th, and 13th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; 3rd U.S. Volunteer Cavalry Regiment; 3rd, 19th, and 25th U.S. Infantry Regiments.
- Karl S. Bradford, A Partial History of Fort Meade, S. D., an unpublished account written by a major of the 4th U.S. Cavalry Regiment, ca. 1933, mentioning earlier posts in the vicinity, 1874-1878; tracing activities at the fort, 1878-1914; recounting events from its reactivation in 1924 until 1933; and listing units and commanders who served there.
- This account was copied from an original made available through the generosity of the Custer Battlefield National Monument, Crow Agency, Montana.
137. Fort Sumter 1871-1877, 1883
- Corps of Engineers.
- Copy of the plan and elevations of Fort Sumter, Charleston Harbor, South Carolina, sent by Lieutenant Colonel Quincy Adams Gillmore to Lieutenant Thomas N. Bailey, November 5, 1883, allegedly showing how the fort looked when reconstruction was "completed," June 1, 1877. This copy was donated through the generosity of Mr. T. L. Fick, Alexandria, Virginia.
138. French, Samuel G. 1846-1850
- Captain, Quartermaster Corps.
- Holograph copy of French's report to Brevet Major General Thomas S. Jesup, the Quartermaster General, October 7, 1850, of his operations

in the Eighth Department (Texas), February-September, 1849, primarily while accompanying Brevet Major Jefferson Van Horne's detachment of the 3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment from San Antonio to El Paso, June 1-September 8. This report recounts the hardships of the march, points out the difficulty of subsisting a large force at El Paso, and occasionally contrasts the supply problems encountered with those faced during the Mexican War.

139. Fynn, John 1839-1845
Private, 1st U.S. Dragoon Regiment.
Typescript copy of the memoirs of John Fynn, written some time after 1862, concerning his tour of duty with the 1st U.S. Dragoon Regiment, 1839-1844, plus his return from the Indian Territory to Missouri in 1845. During his service he was based at Carlisle Barracks, Fort Leavenworth, and Fort Gibson. He frequently mentions his company commander, Captain Nathan Boone, and his regimental commander, Colonel Stephen Watts Kearny. This item was made available through the generosity of Mr. Peter Holtom.
140. Gabel, P. Ernest and Roberta 1515-1933
West Point Cadet.
P. Ernest Gabel, diary with intermittent entries, June 11, 1932-June 9, 1933, covering his final year at West Point (mostly his activities in the summer of 1932). Another item is an incomplete list of names of the enlisted men of Company M/33rd U.S. Infantry Regiment, stationed at Fort Clayton, Canal Zone.
Also included in the collection are copies of miscellaneous clippings and documents collected by his wife, Mrs. Roberta Gabel of Tampa, Florida, largely centering around the "Lost Dauphin" and other Bourbon claimants to the French throne.
141. Galbraith, Andrew 1776, 1750-1970
Major, Watts' Pennsylvania Battalion
Copy of commission as major issued to Andrew Galbraith by Benjamin Franklin in behalf of the Pennsylvania Convention, September 10, 1776. This item was donated through the generosity of Brigadier General J. Milnor Roberts, whose letter of donation also gives a capsule genealogy of the Roberts and Galbraith families back to the major's birth in 1750.
142. Gallagher, Hugh J. 1902
Captain, Commissary Department.
Documents pertaining to the relief expedition of the U.S.S. Dixie to Martinique and St. Vincent's, May 12-June 6, 1902, following the devastating volcanic eruptions of May 6-9; orders, lists of supplies,

reports, and correspondence of the American Commissary officer, Gallagher; letters of appreciation from French and British officials, and an account of the eruption of the Soufriere volcano, St. Vincent's, by Reverend J. H. Darrell.

143. Gatling, Richard J.

1862, 1888

ALS, Richard J. Gatling to Laura M. Wachschrager, June 27, 1888, explaining why he invented the Gatling Gun in 1862. This letter was donated through the generosity of Colonel Wilber M. Gaige, Falls Church, Virginia.

144. Genealogy

144.1. Genealogy

Holcombe Family

1675-1859

3rd New Jersey Militia Regiment (Revolutionary War).

Robert Laning Clifford, History of the Holcombe Family, 1967, an unpublished typescript tracing the genealogy of the branch of the Holcombe family that married into the Laning family at the end of the Eighteenth Century. One member of this family served as a lieutenant in the 3rd New Jersey Militia Regiment during the Revolutionary War. This study is filed with the Laning Family Papers in the Genealogy Collection.

144.2. Genealogy

Laning Family

1620-1967

3rd New Jersey Militia Regiment (Revolutionary War); 4th Illinois Infantry Regiment (Mexican War); XIV Army Corps (Civil War); 15th U.S. Infantry Regiment (Boxer Rebellion); Headquarters, American Expeditionary Force, and 58th Brigade of the 29th Division (World War I); Chief, Bureau of Navigation (World War I).

Robert Laning Clifford, History of the Laning Family, 1967, an unpublished typescript summarizing the genealogy of the Laning family in the United States, 1620-1967. Among its members prominent in military affairs were Brigadier General John McAuley Palmer II, Admiral Harris Laning, and Rear Admiral Caleb Barrett Laning II. Included in this account is a genealogy of the related Holcombe family, 1675-1859.

145. Georgia Infantry--65th Regiment (Company K)

1863

Incomplete muster roll of K/65th Georgia Infantry Regiment, July 1-August 31, 1863. The names of the men in the company are missing; the list of those present is virtually illegible; and the record-of-

events box is not filled out. The amount of payment, remarks on changes of personnel since the last muster, and the inspector's comments on the status of the unit are indicated. This document was donated through the generosity of Mrs. Leo Sullivan of Kansas City, Missouri.

146. Gerhardt, Charles

1793-1937, 1956

Lieutenant, 20th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant and Captain, 8th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, 10th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 4th, 49th, 36th, and 16th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Brigadier General, Intermediate Zone and later Base 7, Service of Supply, American Expeditionary Force; Brigadier General, assigned to 35th Infantry Division; Commander, 183rd Infantry Brigade and 161st Depot Brigade; Chief of Staff, 76th Infantry Division.

Gerhardt's memoirs of military service, 1883-1927, including accounts of his service in the Ghost Dance Uprising, in the United States during and in Cuba and the Philippines after the Spanish-American War, and in Camp Greene, North Carolina, and France during World War I. Also reminiscences of his childhood and a tracing of his ancestry back to 1793.

147. Gerhardt, Charles Hunter

1895-1970

Lieutenant, 3rd U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Captain, Aide-de-Camp to Major General W. M. Wright commanding the III Corps and later the 89th Infantry Division; Captain and Major, 14th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 8th and 11th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; Major, G-1, Philippine Department; Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, Cavalry; Brigadier General, Second Brigade, First Cavalry Division; 56th Cavalry Brigade; Major General, 91st and 29th Infantry Divisions; member, joint Brazil-U.S. Military Commission; G-2, Second Army.

Gerhardt's autobiographical memoirs, written in 1964 and supplemented in 1967; typescript copies of clippings on him, his family, and his troops; and typescript and photostat copies of family correspondence, personal correspondence with military officers (including Omar Bradley, Mark Clark, Dwight Eisenhower, William Simpson, and James Van Fleet), letters reminiscing about military service, and official letters of commendation make up the bulk of the collection. Other items include statements of his philosophy of command, lists of people with whom he dealt, itineraries of tours and vacations, copies of articles on himself and his units, and appraisals of him gathered by Mr. Robert Hawk, from, among others, Mark Clark, Charles Corlett, Jacob Devers, Alfred Gruenther, Paul Harkins, Matthew Ridgway, William Simpson, and Leroy Watson.

Twelve notebooks written in shorthand by Germans during World War II.

Army of Northern Virginia; Army of the Potomac.

Secondary account, based on published sources, by John W. Hart and George D. Wessinger of the Battle of Gettysburg. Although operations as far back as May, 1863, are summarized, the narrative concentrates on the struggle of July 1-3. This incomplete copy goes only as far as 4:00 p.m., July 3, and has no more than chapter titles thereafter. Numerous editorial revisions are marked throughout the text.

A second item in the Gettysburg papers is two copies of a letter from George W. McIver to David R. Barbee, May 6, 1936, relating stories of the battle "recently" told him by John M. Jenkins, son of Confederate Brigadier General Micah Jenkins. Jenkins' account is based upon a speech he heard delivered by Confederate Brigadier General Evander M. Law in 1885 concerning alleged Federal preparations to retreat from Gettysburg, July 4, 1863, and upon supposed corroboration of this intention given by Major General Henry J. Hunt to young Jenkins, ca. 1887-1889.

Private and Corporal, 17th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, 12th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain and Major, 62nd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 23rd U.S. Machine Gun Battalion; Lieutenant Colonel, Captain, and Major, 27th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment, and G-3, III Corps Headquarters; Lieutenant Colonel, Instructor, Infantry School, Fort Benning; Colonel, 66th U.S. Infantry (Light Tank) Regiment; Colonel and Brigadier General, 2nd Armored Brigade; Brigadier General and Major General, 3rd Armored Division; Major General, II Armored Corps; Commander, Desert Training Center; Commander, Armored Force (Armored Command), Fort Knox; Commanding General, XIII Corps; Lieutenant General, Commanding VII Corps; Deputy American Representative, China Committee of Three; Acting Chairman, China Committee of Three; Commanding General, China Theater; Commanding General, U.S. Army Forces-China; Commanding General, Nanking Headquarters Group and China Service Command; United States Commissioner of Executive Headquarters-China; and Commanding General, Third Army.

Voluminous holdings of General Gillem's papers fall into five major time periods in addition to capsule biographies summarizing his whole career. Pre-World War II material centers around the development of the Army's armored corps, particularly in 1939-1940: manuals,

correspondence, assessments, and maps relating to organizing, training, and employing armor forces; wartime accounts by foreign officers--Charles De Gaulle and two German tankers who fought in the Polish Campaign of 1939--are also included.

Documents relating to training of armored forces and employment of the XIII Corps during World War II include much personal and official correspondence, during and after the war; numerous official and unofficial accounts by Gillem and others of operations of the XIII Corps (erroneously referred to as "the X Corps" in many of his postwar lectures); five volumes dealing with operations of the Ninth Army, September-November, 1944; and many wartime photographs.

Postwar material embraces the remaining three fields. His chairmanship of the 1945 board on the Army's manpower utilization, centering around the place of Negro soldiers in the peacetime army, is reflected in summaries of testimony before his panel, a copy of its final report, newspaper clippings about it, and subsequent speeches by him on the role of Negro soldiers. Even more extensive is the material on his service in China: his journal, January 22, 1946-April 8, 1947; some correspondence, mostly for January-March, 1947; reports of the operations and the deactivation of various American and tripartite commands in China; unofficial history of the Executive Headquarters of the Committee of Three; texts of treaties, pacts, and agreements; copies of news stories on China; maps, some with added markings. The last category of items consists of personal and official correspondence during his tenure of command of the Third Army, 1947-1950.

An additional item is a transcript of an interview of Gillem by Dr. Eugene Miller in 1972 concerning the General's service in Siberia, 1919-1920; in Europe, 1944-1945; on the Gillem Board, 1946; and in China, 1946-1947.

151. Godfrey Family Papers

1060-1843-1960

Edward Settle Godfrey, Sr.: Private, 21st Ohio Infantry Regiment; Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 1st U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 12th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, 9th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Commander, Fifth Separate Brigade, Department of South Philippines, Division of the Philippines; Acting Commander, Department of the Columbia; Brigadier General, commanding the School for Cavalry and Field Artillery, Fort Riley, Kansas; Brigadier General, commanding the Department of the Missouri.

Edward S. Godfrey, Jr.: Red Cross doctor in the United States, France, Serbia, and Greece during and immediately after World War I.

Edward S. Godfrey III: Private and Technical Sergeant, 13th and 4th Training Battalions, Camp Wheeler, Georgia.

McDonald C. Godfrey: First Lieutenant, 139th Fighter Squadron.

Voluminous holdings of the Godfrey family, centering around General Edward S. Godfrey, Sr., the noted Indian fighter; and his second son, Dr. Edward S. Godfrey, Jr., a prominent public health official.

Material on the General and his second wife, Ida, includes autobiographies and biographies, correspondence with family members, 1861 and 1874-1928 and 1936; general correspondence, 1869-1933; diaries, 1863, 1901, 1907-1909; commissions and discharge papers, miscellaneous official papers, 1874-1906; West Point material, maps, and clippings. A few items pertain to his Civil War service at the Battle of Scary Creek, (West) Virginia, July 17, 1861, but most pieces relate to his cavalry service in the West, 1867-1907, following his graduation from West Point. Considerable material is also available on his activities from his retirement, October 9, 1907, to his death, April 1, 1932.

The largest part of his collection concerns less his activities as a soldier than as a historian. His prominent role as an Indian fighter led him to become a noted historian of the Indian Wars. His own accounts, his annotation of the writings of others, his correspondence with fellow participants and historians, and his collection of clippings constitute the most noteworthy single part of the papers. The Sioux Campaign of 1876 is covered especially fully; the Washita Campaign, the Nez Perce War, and the Ghost Dance Uprising also receive major treatment. Besides this Indian War material a small collection of histories of the Revolutionary War, the Civil War, and World War I is also available.

Edward S. Godfrey, Jr., did not follow his father into the army but became a physician and a prominent public health official in Arizona, Illinois, and New York, rising to be State Health Commissioner of New York, 1936-1947. His life and that of his wife, Alma, are reflected in autobiographies and biographies, correspondence with family members, 1893-1958; general correspondence, 1887-1960; numerous medical articles, documents, and speeches; West Point alumni material; and many clippings. Items of greatest interest to military historians are his correspondence with his soldier father, 1893-1927; his correspondence during his World War I service with the Red Cross in the United States, France, Serbia, and Greece, 1917-1919; various publications relating to the Red Cross in the war; items (mostly alumni material) relating to or deriving from his one year as a cadet at West Point in 1896, and a few pieces of correspondence with students of the Indian Wars.

A few items are also available concerning the doctor's two sons, Edward S. Godfrey III and McDonald Godfrey: the sons' correspondence, 1918-1928, 1936, 1941; a few clippings concerning them, and some miscellaneous items. Young Edward's letters to his parents from Camp Wheeler, Georgia, May and October-December, 1941, pertain to military service on the eve of World War II. The only military item concerning McDonald Godfrey is a clipping relating to his service in the 139th Fighter Squadron of the New York Air National Guard in 1949.

In addition to the foregoing material, much genealogical information on the Godfrey and related families is available: family trees and correspondence concerning family ties. Other family members are frequently involved in the intra-family correspondence of the principals, and two of them, Charles M. Godfrey and Martha Fitzgerald, the General's father and step grandmother, respectively, are treated in biographical obituaries.

The foregoing items are filed in the manuscript department. Large holdings of photographs--particularly rich as they relate to the General's career--are available in the audio-visual department. A small but significant body of artifacts is on deposit in the museum.

152. Gores, Walter J. 1916-1919
First Lieutenant, Section 552, U.S. Army Ambulance Service. Miscellaneous papers of the commander of an American ambulance section serving with the French army on the Western Front, 1917-1919; service record, June 25, 1917-April 25, 1919; pay voucher for December, 1918; application for retention in service through May, 1919; miscellaneous endorsements, May 3, 1919. The remaining manuscript is a personal letter to Gores from "Bob," October 22, 1916, dealing with Bob's plans following the death of his mother. Also available are photographs relating to Gore's military service, some of them annotated in some detail. These papers were donated by Lonna Lee Morgan, Santa Monica, California.
153. Gose, Ernest B. 1886-1914
Lieutenant, 8th and 13th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Captain, 24th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, Inspector General's Department; Lieutenant Colonel (retired).
Personal correspondence of Ernest B. Gose, mostly letters from him to his parents plus a few letters to him, 1890-1914; also transcripts of his rating while at West Point, 1886-1889. Most items are for the period 1908-1914; few cover his earlier wartime experiences. Three photographs of Gose with other officers are also included.
154. Graffell, Charles S. 1865-1911
Under Cook, 2nd California Cavalry Regiment.
Xerox copy of the application by Charles S. Graffell, March 6, 1911, for a pension by virtue of his service as a Negro under cook in the 2nd California Cavalry Regiment in 1865. Highlights of his postwar life as a civilian blacksmith in California and Nevada are also summarized on this form.

155. Gregory, Daniel 1782
 Ensign, Twelfth Company/4th Connecticut Regiment (Revolutionary War).
 Commission of Daniel Gregory as Ensign of the Twelfth Company of the 4th Connecticut Regiment, signed by Governor Jonathan Trumbull, June 3, 1782.
156. Gruber, David A. 1863-1865, 1885
 Lieutenant and Captain, 93rd Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment. Mostly official papers--descriptive lists, muster rolls, reports of arms and stores, and returns--pertaining to Company K/93rd Pennsylvania, in which Gruber served. Also a few official wartime orders to Gruber plus copies of his personal correspondence with Shindell Gobin in 1885 in an unsuccessful effort to secure the postmastership of Amville, Pennsylvania.
157. Grunert, George S. 1881-1945
 Private, Corporal and Sergeant, Battery B/2nd U.S. Artillery Regiment (13th Company, Coast Artillery); Second Lieutenant, 11th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; First Lieutenant, 5th, 11th, and 3rd U.S. Cavalry Regiments; Captain, Cavalry; Major, 90th Infantry Division; Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, G-1 and G-4, Headquarters, I Corps and Third Army; General Staff Corps; Colonel, 10th and 26th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; Brigadier General, 23rd Brigade (Philippine Scouts); Major General, Philippine Division; Major General, Philippine Department; Major General, VI Corps; Major General, Sixth Service Command; Lieutenant General, Eastern Defense Command.
 General Grunert's service in the Philippines, 1940-1941, and in the United States, 1941-1945, is the period most fully covered in his papers: diaries, May 31, 1940-August 15, 1943; personal and official correspondence, newspaper clippings, and maps. His pre-World War II career is less fully documented, but a few letters of congratulation on his promotion to Brigadier General in 1936, a staff study he wrote in 1929, and a few miscellaneous official papers are available. Also included are capsule biographical sketches of him and reminiscences by comrades in the Spanish-American War and later. Copies of excerpts from the official Historical Report of the Visayan-Mindanao Force are available, too. Photographs pertaining to his career are filed in the Audio-Visual Department.
158. Haislip, Wade H. 1944-1945
 Major General, XV Corps.
 Wade H. Haislip, Corps in Combat, a lecture given at the Command and General Staff School and at the Air University, drawing upon General Haislip's service in France and Germany in World War II at

the head of the XV Corps to emphasize principles of organizing and commanding a corps in war. Seven maps of the XV Corps' operations are also included.

159. Hancock, Winfield Scott 1824-1893

Cadet, U.S. Military Academy; Second and First Lieutenant, 6th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, Quartermaster Department; Brigadier General, First Brigade, Second Division, IV Corps; First Brigade, Second Division, VI Corps; Major General, First Division, II Corps; II Corps; I Veteran Corps; Commanding General, Middle Military Division; Middle Military Department; Department of the Missouri; Department of the Gulf and Fifth Military District; Military Division of the Atlantic.

Twenty-nine letters, mostly personal, sent to General Hancock, 1863-1885, constitute the heart of this collection. Correspondents include: Charles Francis Adams, John Quincy Adams, Jr., John Jacob Astor, August Belmont, W. W. Corcoran, William Endicott, Rutherford B. Hayes, Abram Hewitt, Mary Todd Lincoln, Robert T. Lincoln, George McCrary, the Count of Paris, John M. Schofield, Edwin M. Stanton, and Samuel J. Tilden. Two other letters from Endicott, 1887, and Hamilton Fish, 1893, concern Mrs. Hancock. Other material on the General includes capsule biographies and newspaper clippings.

A large file of material, additionally, relates to Hancock's direct and collateral ancestors: a personal letter to Mrs. Joseph Adams in 1810 plus genealogies of the Croke, Griffin, Jansen, McPhaedres, and Pickering families. Most such family trees are traced back to the Seventeenth Century or the Middle Ages but that of the Griffins is carried all the way back to the Garden of Eden!

This material was made available through the generosity of Brigadier General and Mrs. James L. Collins.

160. Hanlon, Raymond J. 1918-1945, 1954, 1968

U.S.S. Ernest Hinds.

Miscellaneous material largely concerning the Hinds and Hanlon's service aboard her during World War II: a public relations address during a public tour of the ship while berthed in San Francisco, giving her history, 1918-1944; official commendations, December, 1944, of the ship's service during the invasion of southern France and also praise of a particular rescue mission; five photographs of or taken from the vessel; twenty-three photographs of the harbors at Oran, Naples, Leghorn, and Marseilles, mostly concentrating on military damage thereto; official rejection, February 8, 1954, of Jesse R. Hanlon's application to retain the ship's log. Also included is a news media map of the invasion of southern France. The Viet Nam War item is a letter from Hanlon to the Executive Secretary, Joint Chiefs of Staff, January 6, 1968, suggesting that

the enclosed photographs of bombing damage to Marseilles in World War II offer clues as to the most effective way to strike at comparable port facilities in Haiphong.

161. Hansen, Chester B. 1893-1952
Lieutenant Colonel, Aide-de-Camp to General Omar N. Bradley while he commanded the II Corps, the First Army, and the Twelfth Army Group and while he served as Administrator of the Veterans Administration and as Chief of Staff of the Army. Voluminous personal and official papers of Hansen and of General Bradley, whose aide he was, mainly during the period 1943-1950. The principal item of Hansen himself is his personal diary while at Bradley's headquarters, February 20, 1943-May 31, 1945. Material concerning Bradley consists of his personal comments on men and events of World War II, some correspondence during and after the war, and a large file of official contemporary and postwar reports and histories of that war. Primary material on his service as Veterans Administrator and Army Chief of Staff is less extensive, but numerous clippings, articles, and speeches, 1944-1950, are available. Another major part of the collection consists of various drafts of Bradley's autobiography, A Soldier's Story, New York, Henry Holt and Company, Inc., 1951, plus related correspondence with publishers, 1947-1952. Some photographs and maps included.
162. Harmon, Ernest Nason 1465-1894-1965
Lieutenant and Captain, 2nd U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 8th U.S. Cavalry Regiment and 1st Mechanized Cavalry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, Chief of Staff, I Armored Corps; Colonel, G-4, Headquarters, Army Ground Forces; Brigadier General, Chief of Staff, Armored Force; Commander, Combat Command, 9th Armored Division; Major General, 2nd and 1st Armored Divisions; Commander, XXIII and XXII Army Corps; Commander, U.S. Constabulary Forces, Germany; Deputy Commander, Army Ground Forces.
Official and quasi-official correspondence of General Harmon, 1943-1949, covering his command of combat divisions in North Africa, Italy, and western Europe, 1942-1944; his command of occupation forces in the Rhineland, January-June, 1945, and in Czechoslovakia, June-December, 1945; and his command of Constabulary Forces in Germany, January, 1946-May, 1947. Much material is available for all these periods except the last, although two histories of the Constabulary are included. His papers during his tour of duty in Czechoslovakia include correspondence not only with other American officers but also with American diplomats, Czech civilian and military officials, and Russian commanders. Some postwar letters include reminiscences of military operations. His personal memoirs,

tracing his genealogy back to 1465 but concentrating on his own life from his birth in 1894 to his retirement as the President of Norwich University in 1965, are also available; they formed the basis of his published book, Combat Commander. The collection also contains numerous wartime battle maps.

163. Harrington, Abel D. 1861-1862
Corporal, 18th Wisconsin Infantry Regiment.
ALS., Abel D. Harrington to Alison Harrington (his wife), August 11, 1862, commenting on hardships of convalescence in an Army hospital and philosophizing on the meaning of war; copy of Harrington's discharge from the service for disability, August 25, 1862; certified by a justice of the peace, December 12, 1863; photograph of Harrington.
164. Hawkins, Hamilton S. 1863
Lieutenant, 6th U.S. Infantry Regiment.
Typed copy of letter from Hawkins to his mother, May 14, 1863, describing the Chancellorsville Campaign, especially the V Corps' fight on May 1 and the VI Corps' fight on May 3.
165. Hayden, Frederic 1946-1948, 1953-1955
Brigadier General, Military Government Officer, Ryukyu Islands; Commanding General, Korean Assistance Command.
Primarily a large number of photographs plus a few reports, speeches, and letters from Okinawan officials during Hayden's period of command in the Ryukyu Islands, 1946-1948. Also two large albums of photographs pertaining to his command in South Korea, July-December, 1954, plus copies of United Nations Command; Civil Assistance and Economic Affairs-Korea, 1 July 1953-30 June 1954 and 1 July 1954-30 June 1955, which include material on his appointment to and tenure of command in South Korea.
166. Hennessy, Harold Richard 1917-1945
Lieutenant, Medical Officer and Instructor, Presidio of Monterey; Lieutenant and Captain, 904th Company, Civilian Conservation Corps; Major, Assistant to the Surgeon, Ninth Service Command; Lieutenant Colonel, Public Health Officer, Civil Affairs and Military Government Section, General Headquarters, Communications Zone, European Theater; Office of the Surgeon, Fifteenth Army.
Primarily material relating to Hennessy's service with military government units: orders assigning him to and handbooks of the military government school at Charlottesville, Virginia; official wartime documents and his postwar account concerning medical

aspects of military government in the Communications Zone-Europe; contemporary papers and his postwar Medical History of the 15th U.S. Army pertaining to his service in the Fifteenth Army. Other material concerns that unit directly, including its official history, an account of its operations in Germany from April 16 to July 10, 1945; and copies of its news bulletins. Newspaper clippings on the entire conflict and a few official and personal papers on his earlier service in the Ninth Service Command also relate to World War II.

Postwar material pertains mostly to his membership in the society of veterans of military government.

Pre-1941 items are more numerous. They include albums, camp newspapers, and some official documents on his service in the Civilian Conservation Corps in California, 1933-1938. The most important World War I item is the school yearbook for the Two Harbors, Minnesota, high school for 1919, which describes the military and civic life in the town during the war and includes two battle accounts by Private Carl Tett of the 364th U.S. Infantry Regiment. Hennessy's service in the Boy Scouts during that conflict is also mentioned in the annual; other documents also pertain to that service, and still others contain wartime poems and cartoons.

Published material in the collection, not already described, includes copies of his articles in medical journals and annotated copies of: Anna M. Baetjer, Women in Industry, Their Health and Efficiency . . .; William M. Gafafer, ed., Manual of Industrial Hygiene; and Gaylord Hess, Medical Service in Industry and Workmen's Compensation Laws.

167. Henry, Guy Vernor, Sr.

1839-1899

Lieutenant and Captain, 1st U.S. Artillery Regiment; Colonel, 40th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment; Captain, 3rd U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major, 9th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, 10th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Brigadier General; Major General.

Miscellaneous papers concerning Henry: photographs relating to his service in the Indian Wars, at Fort Myer, and in Puerto Rico; newspaper clippings on his death, condolences to his widow, accounts of efforts to raise money for her and other widows, religious poetry; newspaper clippings and a pamphlet pertaining to Henry's service and to Puerto Rico. Also included are three biographies of him: one by Asa Bordages in the New York World Telegram, September 30, 1939; a monograph by Lieutenant Edward W. Sawyer, A Cavalry Leader: Guy V. Henry, for the Cavalry School, January 6, 1940; and one a transcript of the episode concerning Henry from the radio program "The World Is Yours," November 9, 1941. Another item is a copy of his article on the Battle of the Rosebud, published in Harper's Weekly in 1896.

168. Henry, Guy Vernor, Jr.

1875-1967

Lieutenant, 1st U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Aide-de-Camp to Brigadier General Guy V. Henry, Sr.; Captain and Major, 26th U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant, 4th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Captain, 12th, 13th, 7th, and 9th U.S. Cavalry Regiments; Military Aide to President Theodore Roosevelt; Lieutenant Colonel, Commandant of Cadets, West Point; Brigadier General, Commanding 15th Infantry Division; Major, Lieutenant Colonel, and Colonel of Cavalry, Cavalry School; Colonel, Chief of Staff, Philippine Department; Major General, Chief of Cavalry; Brigadier General, commanding 7th Mechanized Cavalry Brigade; Brigadier General, Cavalry School; Major General, Retirement Boards; Major General, military commission to try German saboteurs; Major General, Canadian-American Military Board (Inter-Allied Personnel Board); Major General, U.S. Army Member, then Chairman, U.S. Section, then board chairman, Canadian-U.S. Permanent Joint Board of Defense; Major General, U.S. Army Member, Joint U.S.-Mexican Defense Command.

Voluminous holdings of Henry's personal and official papers: his autobiography, written 1944-1967; personal correspondence with his mother, Julia McNair Henry, and his brother, William Seton Henry, 1900-1907, including accounts of service in the Philippine Insurrection and at the White House; reports of battles in the Philippines; personal correspondence with his wife, Mary Henry, May 2-19, 1942, while on duty in Canada; ALS., Frank R. McCoy to Guy V. Henry, Jr., August 14, 1942, forwarding a letter from Franklin D. Roosevelt to Frank R. McCoy, August 8, 1942, concerning the trial of the Nazi saboteurs; his accounts of his trip to Europe, June 9-July 28, 1944, and of the origin of the Canadian-U.S. Permanent Joint Board on Defense; some official papers of the joint board and numerous maps of his travels in Canada and Alaska in connection with it; recommendations for promotion; citations and commendations; letters of appreciation on retirement; numerous photographs representing all phases of his professional career plus his great interest in horsemanship; articles and clippings on his service. Material on his duty with the Permanent Joint Board on Defense is particularly extensive.

169. Hewett, Hobart

1946

Colonel, Research and Development, Army Ground Forces. Material pertaining to the first two atomic bomb tests following the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, July 1 and 28, 1946: Hewett's memorandum book, June 8-August 19, 1946, detailing his observation of the tests and his conclusions about effectiveness of atomic weapons; supplemental notes largely concerning ordnance equipment used in the tests, submitted by Lieutenant Colonel A. R. Blumfield, August 27, 1946; seventeen photographs of the tests and test sites; map showing locations of the first five explosions of atomic bombs.

Thirty-three miscellaneous letters sent to various individuals, primarily to Mr. Lowry Hinch of New Haven, Illinois, during the Civil War period, mostly by friends and relatives in the Union Army. Twelve letters were written by members of the 29th Illinois Infantry Regiment, September 10, 1861-June 23, 1862. Other units represented in the correspondence are: 7th Illinois Cavalry Regiment, November 1, 1861-February 17, 1862; 56th Illinois Infantry Regiment, February 19-April 26, 1862; 63rd Illinois Infantry Regiment, October 15, 1862-May 21, 1863; 3rd Indiana Cavalry Regiment (Right Wing), March 11, 1862, and June 9, 1864; Battery B, Kentucky Artillery, December 29, 1861-April 29, 1862; 11th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment, March 10, 1862; 23rd Massachusetts Infantry Regiment, October 5, 1862; 13th New Hampshire Infantry Regiment, November 20, 1862; 3rd New York Cavalry Regiment, June 5, 1864; 67th Ohio Infantry Regiment, August 3, 1863; and 36th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment (7th Pennsylvania Reserves), December 4, 1861. The remaining three letters are from civilians: one denouncing Southerners, April 21, 1861; one reporting on civilian defense work at Cairo, Illinois, October 15, 1861; and one recounting Illinoisans' outrage at the assassination of Abraham Lincoln, April 18, 1865. Also included is a poem by H. V. Osborne, On the Death of Capt. Roberts.

Der Fuhrer.

Translations of 800 pages of surviving remains of the 120,000 page Stenographic Account of the Staff Conferences of Adolf Hitler and the German High Command, captured at Berchtesgarden, May 10-12, 1945, and published, in six copies, by the U.S. Army, August 28, 1945. The extant documents, themselves often fragmentary, cover fifty-three meetings, September, 1939-March 23, 1945.

Private and Corporal, 27th U.S. Infantry Regiment.

Hociota's capsule autobiography, 1891-1920, emphasizing service with the American Expeditionary Force-Siberia during the Russian Revolution; his 1968 reminiscence of service in Siberia; and three photographs of the 2nd Division's camp at Texas City, Texas, in 1914, where he served, 1912-1915, constitute Hociota's own papers. Also donated by him are a 1942 printed roster of veterans of Siberian service, copies of the veterans' association Bulletin for 1968 and 1969, and fourteen items pertaining to the association's fiftieth anniversary in Los Angeles in October, 1968, many of them wartime correspondence or memoirs of other veterans of the Siberian operation (these other men are listed under the main entry "American Expeditionary Force-Siberia.")

173. Hornaday, William T. 1944
Major, 12th Special Forces Detachment, and Chief of Counter Intelligence for all Special Forces Detachments in the 12th Army Group and the 1st, 3rd, and 9th Armies.
Reminiscences by Colonel Hornaday of his service with the Special Forces detachment serving at the headquarters of General Omar N. Bradley in England and France in 1944. Numerous photographs with detailed captions are also available for this period. These items particularly concern the liberation of Paris and contacts with the French Resistance.
174. Horndahl, Eric William 1917-1922, 1950-1951
Third-Class Electrician, U.S. Naval Reserve Force; Chief Electrician, Naval Training Camp, Pelham Bay Park, New York; Dayton Engineering Laboratories, Dayton, Ohio; receiving ship, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; Naval Receiving Station, Pauillac, France; Northern Bombing Group, U.S. Naval Air Squadron #1; Naval Air Station, Brest, France; Naval Aviation Replacement Base, Eastleigh, England; U.S.S. Mobile.
Miscellaneous papers on Horndahl's service in the Naval Reserve, May 29, 1917-January 2, 1918; in the Navy, January 2, 1918-April 25, 1919; and again in the Naval Reserve, April 25, 1919-May 28, 1921: enlistment and discharge papers, identification cards, letters of recommendation, a few wartime orders to Horndahl in France, a letter from wartime friends, M. and Mme. Niveand, August 1, 1950, and two clippings on the 1951 appointment as Secretary of Defense of Robert Lovett, who had pioneered the creation and use of the Naval Air Force during World War I.
175. Horney, Odus C. 1904
Captain (Ordinance), Watervliet Arsenal.
TL, William Crozier to Odus C. Horney, April 8, 1904, asking if Horney is willing to prepare a paper on seacoast guns for presentation at the International Engineering Congress in St. Louis, October 3-8, 1904; TLS, Charles Warren Hunt to Odus C. Horney, May 14 and 21, 1904, urging the captain to submit his paper as soon as possible to the International Engineering Congress, of which Hunt was secretary.
176. Howes, Robert Arthur 1952
Lieutenant, Batteries A and B and battalion headquarters, 160th Field Artillery Battalion.
Exceptionally vivid and descriptive diary of a West Point graduate (Class of 1951) serving as forward-observation officer for Battery A, executive officer for Batteries A and B, and infantry liaison and assistant S-3 officer at headquarters of the 160th Field Artillery Battalion of the 45th National Guard Division during the Korean War.

The diary relates not only to his service at the front but also to his preparations for transfer to Korea from Fort Lawton, Washington; his leaves of absence in Seoul and Osaka, and occurrences during off-duty hours at the front, February 24-December 29, 1952.

177. Hunt, Henry Jackson 1861
Captain, Battery M/2nd U.S. Artillery Regiment.
Typed copy of a letter from Henry Jackson Hunt to Braxton Bragg, Fort Pickens, Florida, April 23, 1861, responding to Bragg's letter of April 20, 1861, and expressing Hunt's personal and political beliefs at the period that the secession crisis was erupting into war.
178. Hunt, Ora C. 1918
Brigadier General, 6th Infantry Brigade.
Typescript copy of Hunt's lecture at the Army Center of Artillery Studies, Treves, Germany, May 14, 1919, describing a combined operation of the 38th U.S. Infantry Regiment and the 76th U.S. Field Artillery Regiment against Germans on Hill 253 during the Battle of the Argonne, October 9, 1918.
179. Hunt, Richard M. 1862-1863
Corporal, 69th Indiana Infantry Regiment.
Hunt's reminiscences, written in 1888, of his service with the 69th Indiana, November 1, 1862-April 1, 1863, concentrating on accounts of the Battles of Chickasaw Bayou, December 25-29, 1862, and Arkansas Post, January 10-11, 1863. Also included is an official certificate of Hunt's entire term of service, July 26, 1862-April 20, 1863.
180. Indiana Cavalry--3rd Regiment 1862
Invoice of "camp equipage, tents, accoutrements, wagons and horses, arms, ammunition, and other property" turned over by Captain Will C. Moreau, 1/3rd Indiana Cavalry, to Captain Robert Klein, K/3rd Indiana Cavalry, January 29, 1862. Moreau had resigned from the service on January 25 and was now turning over the property of which he had had charge to the commander of the squadron of his regiment then serving with the 4th Division, Army of the Ohio, at Camp Wickliffe, near New Haven, Kentucky. This document was deposited through the generosity of the Nebraska Historical Society.

181. Infantry--3rd Division

1917-1961

Contemporary and historical material concerning the 3rd Infantry Division in the first and second World Wars and in the Korean War. Operations and intelligence reports and battle maps relating to the unit's service in the United States, North Africa, Italy, France, and Germany, 1942-1945, constitute the heart of the collection. Comparable documents for the Korean War, November, 1950-August, 1951, are also available, and a few items relate to the division's return to the United States in 1954. No contemporary material on World War I is on hand, but numerous historical references to that conflict are made--especially in an album of correspondence, speeches, and brochures, 1957-1961, dealing with the dedication of the division's monument on the battlefield of Chateau Thierry, France, October 8, 1961.

182. Infantry--28th Division

1747-1968

Major Severino Stefanon, 28th Infantry Division, Pennsylvania-Maryland-Virginia Army National Guard, an unpublished paper prepared in 1968 at the direction of Brigadier General Nicholas P. Kafkalas, the division commander, briefly summarizing the unit's history from 1879 to 1968, listing all its commanders during that period, and naming all the division, brigade, battalion, and independent company commanders on duty with the division as of February 17, 1968. The lineage of the division's constituent elements is traced back to colonial times, and a brief history of the 29th Infantry Division, 1917-1968, is also included.

Lieutenant General Edward Stackpole, Boalsburg Address, May 21, 1967, concerning the martial ancestry of Colonel Theodore Davis Boal, Boal's service as aide-de-camp to Major General Charles H. Muir, commanding the 28th Infantry Division, during World War I, and Boal's subsequent creation of a memorial to the division at Boalsburg, Pennsylvania.

Major General Charles H. Muir to officers of the 28th Infantry Division, May 24, 1918, memorandum prohibiting impermissible usage of official stationery.

183. Infantry--1st Regiment

1821-1890

Four order books kept by the 1st U.S. Infantry Regiment: a volume of general and special orders issued by the Adjutant General's Office and the Western Department and transmitted to the 1st Infantry, 1821-1823; a volume of letters sent by the 1st Infantry while serving in Mexico, Texas, New York, and Pennsylvania, 1847-1862 (Some entries for February-March, 1861, contain orders issued by the regimental commander, Colonel Carlos A. Waite, in his

capacity as commander of the Department of Texas.); a volume of special orders issued by the Department of Texas and transmitted to the 1st Infantry, 1856-1860; a volume of returns of the 1st Infantry, 1850-1890 (These returns do not include statements of numerical strength but instead consist of typescript copies of the "record of events" caption from each monthly return.).

184. Infantry--6th Regiment

1792-1813

Order book of directives issued by the detachment of the 6th U.S. Infantry Regiment on duty at Fort Fayette, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, September 22, 1810-March 20, 1811, and subsequently in transit to and on duty at Washington Cantonment, Baton Rouge, Louisiana Territory, March 29-May 24, 1811. Accompanying this document is a brief history of Fort Fayette, 1792-1813, and of the officers and companies of the 6th U.S. Infantry Regiment on duty there.

185. Infantry--17th Regiment

1901

Volume of messages received by the 17th U.S. Infantry, on duty at Dagupan, Luzon, Philippine Islands, January-September, 1901. These dispatches come both from subordinate echelons and also from Brigadier General Jacob H. Smith, commanding the Third District, Department of Northern Luzon.

186. Infantry--18th Regiment

1892

Morning reports of Company C/18th U.S. Infantry Regiment, January-November, 1892, while on duty in Texas. Although the January entry is incomplete and many other entries are torn, enough of this document remains to provide information not only on the strength of the company but frequently also in its operations.

187. Infantry--27th Regiment

1813

Colonel Lewis Cass to "Sir," August 15, 1813, commenting on the military qualifications of his subordinate officers in the 27th U.S. Infantry Regiment. This typescript copy was originally donated as part of the Rex W. Beasley Papers.

188. Irving, Washington

1814

Colonel, Aide-de-Camp to Governor Daniel Tompkins of New York. Copy of ALS., Washington Irving to Brigadier General Oliver Collins, Martinsburgh, New York, October 7, 1814, explaining the circumstances.

surrounding the expected arrival of the 101st New York Militia Regiment at Watertown and directing Collins to provide quarters for it.

189. Jackson, Thomas Jonathan ("Stonewall") 1862
Major General, Valley District, Department of Northern Virginia. Copy of ALS., Thomas J. Jackson to General Joseph E. Johnston, Winchester, Virginia, February 17, 1862, giving intelligence as to location and possible operations of Brigadier General Frederick W. Lander's Federal troops, recommending certain defensive dispositions for Confederate forces, and relating passingly to the Loring affair during the Romney expedition. Printed in OR, s. 1, v. V, pp. 1075-1076, with minor changes in punctuation.
190. Janowski, Raymond A. 1935-1969 (1945)
Lieutenant Colonel, Tenth Army Anti-Aircraft Artillery. Miscellaneous telegrams, orders, and documents sent to, issued by, or pertaining to the first detachment sent from the Tenth Army to Korea, more particularly relating to Janowski's function as commander of troops, during the incipiency of the unit's transfer from the XXIV Corps in Okinawa to become the military government in Korea. Navy and Army regulations concerning conduct on the U.S.S. Sarasota, which carried the troops to Korea, are also included. Other World War II material consists of copies of the unit's publication, The Buccaneer, August 15, 1945, and of its information-education bulletin, August 20, 1945.
Colonel Janowski's vita, summarizing military experience, 1935-1969, and stressing his qualifications for civilian appointment, is also included in his papers.
191. Jarratt, George Burling 1805-1814, 1890-1971
Lieutenant through Colonel, Ordnance Corps; American Ammunition adviser to the British Eighth Army; Chief, Foreign Material Branch, Aberdeen Proving Ground; Commander, 2118th Reserve Ordnance Control Group.
Primarily articles, brochures, and clippings by and about the career of Colonel Jarratt as an ordnance expert and about the two ordnance museums he headed--the Jarratt Museum of World War History and the Aberdeen Proving Ground Ordnance Museum. His autobiography, ca. 1900-1945 with a few comments on the Cold War and the Korean War, numerous descriptions of aircraft in World War I and weaponry in World War II, and voluminous clippings on the Viet Nam War are among the most important parts of his papers. A little correspondence with others interested in ordnance plus a few wartime letters from friends and relatives in Viet Nam are also available. Numerous illustrations and movies, in addition, are deposited in the Audio-Visual Department.

192. Jean, George W. 1874-1964
 First Lieutenant and Captain, Assistant Surgeon serving in the Division of the Philippines and, briefly, in the Division of the Atlantic; Major, Medical Corps, Base Hospitals Number 58 and 238, American Expeditionary Force.
 Dr. Jean was an American physician who served two tours of duty in the Army. He was commissioned into the Medical Corps as first lieutenant in 1901, served on Leyte the next two years, spent 1904 and much of 1905 at various posts in the Division of the Atlantic, returned to the Philippines in November, 1905, and participated in the Moro Campaign of the following year. He was mustered out for disability in 1906 but reentered the service in 1917 and served in various hospitals in the United States and France during World War I. He did not take part in World War II, but his diaries and correspondence for that period often refer to that conflict. His entire career, military and medical, is well reflected in a voluminous set of diaries, 1900-1956 and 1958-1962. Also available are two albums of orders and correspondence, some of the letters being medical but many others being contemporary reminiscent missives on military service in the two wars. An album of photographs dealing with the Philippines is also included.
193. Jefferds, Charles L. 1862-1865
 Private, 14th Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment.
 Copy of ALS., Charles L. Jefferds to Mr. Barnes, Cumberland, Maryland, July 10, 1863, relating primarily to private financial matters but also briefly describing efforts of troops from the Department of West Virginia to intercept Lee's retreat from Gettysburg. Also included is a copy of Jefferds' discharge, May 30, 1865.
194. Jenkins, Reuben E. 1944-1945, 1947, 1951, 1957-1958
 Colonel, G-3 Section, Allied Forces, Italy; Brigadier General, Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3 Section, Sixth Army Group; Major General; Lieutenant General, IX Corps.
 Primarily material on Jenkins' service in World War II: his memorandum of March 30, 1944, on future operations in Italy, his account of May 7, 1945, on the surrender of German Army Group "G", his letter to General Jacob Devers, February 24, 1947, commenting in detail on criticism by General de Lattre de Tassigny of the reports of George C. Marshall and Dwight D. Eisenhower; undated ms. and six maps by Jenkins titled The Battle of the National Redoubt; illustration of the patches of army, corps, and divisions of the Seventh Army; a few photographs of Jenkins and other officers. Other material includes the citation of the distinguished service cross awarded Jenkins, December 27, 1952, for heroism near Chorwon, North Korea, October 9, 1952; a photograph of terrain, apparently

in Korea; numerous photographs of Jenkins and other officers at dinners, receptions, and functions; two business bills. Also enclosed is a copy of a speech by General Maxwell Taylor to the Annual National Convention of the Reserve Officers Association, June 27, 1957.

195. Jenne, Dale E. 1954-1970
Lieutenant Colonel, Fourth Battalion/10th U.S. Infantry Regiment. Material pertaining to the dedication of Dale E. Jenne (Parade) Field, Fort Davis, Canal Zone, as a memorial to Jenne, who sacrificed his life in an air accident, February 2, 1969: speech by Major General Chester L. Johnson, commanding the Southern Command, January 2, 1970, summarizing Jenne's military career following his graduation from West Point in 1954 and dedicating the field; six photographs of Jenne's family at the dedication ceremonies.
196. Jesup, Thomas S. 1813, 1823-1824, 1843
Major, 19th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, Quartermaster General.
Miscellaneous receipts, vouchers, and allowances issued to Thomas S. Jesup while serving in the 19th U.S. Infantry Regiment, August and June, 1813, and as Quartermaster General, 1823-1824 and 1843.
197. John, Henry and Betty 1885-1970
Army Medical Corps; Red Cross.
Several literary pieces by Mrs. John, many concerning World War II, make up the main body of this collection: Worth His Weight in Gold, a biography of Colonel Reginald F. C. Vance, air attache of the American embassy in London, commander of the 27th Bombardment Group, the 22nd Bomber Wing, the 344th Bomb Group, and the 9th Air Force; Field Order #1090, probably a fictional account of an airplane crash in Germany during the war; Wings for Mim, a tale of life and love in the post-war occupation Air Force; and Medical Milestones, a summary of important or unusual medical developments, published under the auspices of Medical Mutual of Cleveland. A biography of Dr. John, written in 1931, and a reprint of articles from the Cleveland Plain Dealer of 1970 concerning hardships of certain kinds of veterans' insurance--articles prompted by complaints of Dr. and Mrs. John--are also included.
198. Johnson, Harold Keith 1800-1968
Cadet, U.S. Military Academy; Second Lieutenant, 3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant, 28th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, Major, and Lieutenant Colonel, 57th U.S. Infantry Regiment (Philippine Scouts); Camp Commissary Officer,

Cabanatuan Prisoner of War Camp; Lieutenant Colonel, Third Battalion/7th U.S. Infantry Regiment, 1st Provisional Infantry Battalion, Third Battalion/8th U.S. Cavalry Regiment, and 5th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, 8th U.S. Cavalry Regiment; G-3, I Corps; G-3 Division, Office of the Chief of Army Field Forces; Plans Division, Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff of the Army (G-3); Brigadier General, Assistant Commander, 8th Infantry Division; Chief of Staff, Seventh Army; G-3, USAEUR; Major General, Chief of Staff, Central Army Group (NATO); Commandant, Command and General Staff College; Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations for Plans and Operations (Department of the Army); Lieutenant General, Deputy Chief of Staff for Military Operations (Department of the Army); General, Chief of Staff of the Army.

Voluminous holdings relating to the life and career of General Harold K. Johnson (1912-). Most material concentrates on his tenure as Army Chief of Staff, 1964-1968: correspondence (mostly personal), personnel actions, trips and inspection tours, and speeches. Small bodies of papers pertain to his earlier service in the 1960's as Commandant of Fort Leavenworth and then Deputy Chief of Staff. His military service on Luzon, December, 1941-April, 1942, and his subsequent incarceration in the Cabanatuan Prisoner of War Camp are well revealed in his diaries, December, 1941-October, 1944. The rest of his military career, however, receives little reflection beyond that provided by capsule biographies.

His interest in history is represented in two ways in his papers. First, there are many notes, speeches, and articles relating to the discipline of military history and to particular facets of military history, especially to operations on the Russian front in World War II. Then, too, much genealogical material, including diaries on his paternal and maternal (Thomson family) ancestors, going back to 1800, is also available.

Tapes and photographs have been transferred to the Audio-Visual Department.

199. Johnson, Richard

1898-1922, 1941-1945

Private and Corporal, 48th U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiment; Private, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Private, Hospital Corps, serving at Fort Bayard and Angel Island and various posts in the Philippine Department; Sergeant, Medical Corps, serving with the 9th U.S. Cavalry Regiment in Arizona and the Philippine Department, and with the 24th U.S. Infantry Regiment in New Mexico; civilian employee, Quartermaster Department, U.S. Army Forces-Far East; internee, Santo Tomas Prisoner of War Camp.

Copies of two memoirs written by Johnson in the early 1950's. One traces his career in the U.S. Army at various posts in Kentucky, California, Nebraska, Arizona, New Mexico, and the Philippines, where he served in the infantry, 1899-1904, and in the Hospital

(Medical) Corps, 1904-1922. Much of his duty in the latter capacity was at various post hospitals, but occasionally he was attached to field forces, including the 9th Cavalry, 24th Infantry, various detachments of Philippine Scouts and Constabulary, and the Philippine National Guard Division raised during World War I.

The other recollection covers his experiences in the Philippines during World War II, particularly while an internee in the Santo Tomas Camp but also for a month before being captured and for three months after being liberated.

Both accounts offer much insight into his experiences during these eventful periods and into his relationships with subordinates, colleagues, and superiors (including regimental and hospital commanders).

200. Jones, Harry E. 1936-1968

Sergeant, Coast Artillery; Technical Sergeant and Master Sergeant, 44th Bomber Group; Acting A-4, Eighth Air Force; Master Sergeant, 56th Fighter Group.

Collection of miscellaneous papers centering on Jones' long struggle to have his retirement ranking reclassified from Sergeant First Class to Master Sergeant and to change the basis for paying retired enlisted men; these documents often contain appended commentary by Jones and occasionally include biographical material on him. Four published articles are also included, one on the Ploesti Air Raid, which he helped ready--James Dugan and Carroll Stewart, "Ploesti: German Defenses and Allied Intelligence," The Airpower Historian, v. IX, no. 1: 1-20, 1962--and three on military balloonists--Gloria L. Atkinson, "Lieutenant 'Andy' and the Airship," The Airman, v. XI, no. 8: 20-21, 1967; William Hassler, "Professor Lowe--A Personality Profile," Civil War Times Illustrated, v. VI, no. 5: 12-21, 1967; Craig S. Herbert, "Gasbags Preferred: The American Balloon Service in World War I," Aerospace Historian, v. XV, no. 2: 26, 39-51, 1968.

201. Kautz, August Valentine 1828-1895

Private, 1st Ohio Infantry Regiment (Mexican War); Lieutenant, 4th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 6th (3rd) U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Colonel, 2nd Ohio Cavalry Regiment; Commander, Camp Chase; First Cavalry Brigade, District of Central Kentucky; Third Brigade, First Division, XXIII Corps; Chief of Cavalry and temporary Chief of Staff, XXIII Corps; Assistant Chief, Cavalry Bureau; Brigadier General, Cavalry Division, Department of Virginia and North Carolina; First Division, XXV Corps; Captain, Judge Advocate General, Military Division (later Department) of the Gulf; Lieutenant Colonel, 34th and 15th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Colonel, 8th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Commander, Department of Arizona; Brigadier General, Commander, Department of the Columbia.

Typescript copy of Kautz's unpublished Reminiscences of the Civil War, covering his service in Washington Territory on the eve of war, his wartime duties, and his subsequent term as a judge at the trial of the assassins of Abraham Lincoln, December, 1860-July, 1865.

Also included in the collection is the following historical study: Andrew Wallace, Gen. August V. Kautz and the Southwestern Frontier, Tucson, 1967, a privately printed work, based on Dr. Wallace's dissertation at the University of Arizona, tracing Kautz's life, 1828-1895, but emphasizing his service in New Mexico, California, and Arizona, 1869-1886.

A third item is Kautz's diary, January 1, 1863-January 19, 1864, covering his service in Ohio, Kentucky, and Tennessee.

The commissions of General Kautz and of his brother Admiral Albert Kautz are filed in the Rare Book Room.

202. Kemp, Harold Augustus

1894-1952

Private through Sergeant, Provisional Company Q, Ordnance Base Depot in France (later in the 5th Heavy Mobile Ordnance Repair Shop); Second Lieutenant, Ordnance Plant at Muscle Shoals, Alabama; Senior Engineer, Corps of Engineers; Principal Engineer, Office of the North Atlantic Division Engineer; Head Engineer, Office of the Chief of Engineers.

Miscellaneous papers pertaining to the distinguished civil and military engineer Harold A. Kemp. Capsule biographies, 1894-1951, and autobiographical outlines, 1894-1944, summarize the professional highlights of his life, including his military service in France and Alabama, December, 1917-August, 1919; his service as Army Senior Engineer in the Mississippi valley and Texas, April, 1931-November, 1934, and his return to military duty as Principal Engineer and then Head Engineer, April, 1937-June, 1944. Beyond these summaries the only papers pertaining to the military are statistics on U.S. Nitrate Plant No. 2 at Muscle Shoals, a roster of employees at the St. Paul District Engineer Office, October 22, 1934; and a brochure on the Minneapolis-St. Paul Sanitary District. The greatest part of his papers center around his membership on the Potomac River Basin Commission and his role as Washington Sanitary Engineer. They consist of his speeches plus newspaper clippings dealing with efforts to combat water pollution in the Potomac watershed, August, 1945-August, 1952. The remaining items include brochures on the geology and ecology of the District of Columbia and on conservation, various graphs concerning engineering projects in Buffalo, New York, which he prepared while a consulting engineer for George C. Diehl, Inc., sometime between June, 1924, and April, 1931; and a high school term paper A Brief Resume of Medicine, prepared by his daughter Virginia, June 5, 1940. Photographs on the Muscle Shoals Nitrate Plant, a bridge he designed over Eighteen Mile Creek, New York; and a dam he designed on the Mississippi River (apparently at Davenport, Iowa) are available in the Audio-Visual Department.

203. Kenderdine, John M. 1912-1967
 Brigadier General, Defense Personnel Support Center. Copies of eleven speeches by Kenderdine, as commander of the Defense Personnel Support Center, 1966-1967, plus a directory of personnel at the center, May 1, 1967, make up the heart of the collection. Also included is a capsule biography of him, 1912-1966, summarizing his earlier career in the field artillery and then in the Quartermaster Corps; and a copy of Crossed Pistols, September 1, 1942, an unofficial newspaper of the Provost Marshal General's School at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia. Photographs made while he was at the Support Center showing American uniforms from World War II to the Vietnam War are available in the Audio-Visual Department.
204. Keyes, Geoffrey 1938-1965
 Major General, 9th Armored Division; Deputy Commanding General, Western Task Force and Seventh Army; Commanding General, Provisional Corps of the Seventh Army; II Corps; Lieutenant General, Seventh and Third Armies; United States High Commissioner to Austria; Commanding General, Weapons Systems Evaluation Group.
 Numerous clippings dealing almost entirely with General Keyes' service in North Africa, Sicily, and Italy during World War II constitute the heart of the collection. Letters from his daughter Jackie, 1938 and 1956-1965, plus miscellaneous personal papers, again mostly on the second world war, are also available. A large file of photographs, 1942-1946, is deposited in the Audio-Visual Department.
205. Kimball, George G. 1864
 Quartermaster General's Office; U.S.S. Chickopee. George G. Kimball to Joseph B. Upham, ALS, August 10, 1864, commenting in part on Kimball's service as a civilian employee of the Quartermaster General's Office while on duty with Dana's Provisional Battalion, a local defense unit of such employees protecting Washington. The letter also refers to Engineer Upham's service on the U.S.S. Chickopee. This document was copied from an original held by the American Antiquarian Society, Worcester, Massachusetts, and made available through the good offices of Captain R. E. Stivers, Bethesda, Maryland.
206. Kimball, George W. 1862-1863
 Private, 5th Massachusetts Volunteer Militia Regiment. Typescript copies of sixty-two letters sent by Kimball to his family in Woburn, Massachusetts, during his military service at Camp Lander, Massachusetts, and at New Bern and Hatteras Inlet, North Carolina, September 12, 1862-June 8, 1863. Kimball was detailed as a supervisory carpenter at headquarters, Department of North Carolina, November 19, 1862-February 28, 1863; on rejoining his

company (G) on the latter date, he found it had already been detached from the regiment and sent to Hatteras Inlet. He thus served with the 5th neither during the Expedition to Goldsboro nor during the relief of "little Washington." These letters were copied from originals made available through the generosity of Dr. Stetson Conn, Deputy Chief Historian, Office of the Chief of Military History, Fort McNair, Washington, D. C.

207. Kincaid, James Leslie 1884-1963
Lieutenant Colonel and Major, 27th Infantry Division; Lieutenant Colonel, Provincial Commissioner of Naples Province.
H. Bentley and J. R. Gregory, Allied Control Commission-Headquarters Naples Province: Final Report on the Vesuvius Emergency Operation, Naples, M. V. Masula, 1944. This pamphlet, describing the response of Allied occupation forces under Kincaid, the Provincial Commissioner of Naples Province, to the eruption of Mount Vesuvius, March 18-28, 1944, is the most important piece in the collection. Also included is a capsule biography of Kincaid, 1884-1963, summarizing his military service on the Mexican border in 1916, in the two world wars, and as Adjutant General of New York, 1921-1922. Three personal letters to Kincaid from Dwight D. Eisenhower, October 19, 1948; February 3, 1958; and May 13, 1961, are also on file. Miscellaneous photographs have been transferred to the Audio-Visual Department.
208. King, Charles 1863, 1891
Charles King to F. M. Sterles, ALS, January 25, 1891, transcribing an excerpt from p. 267 of King's book, Between the Lines: A Story of the War, New York, Harper & Brothers, 1889. This passage, dealing with the Gettysburg Campaign, was apparently sent to Sterles for inclusion in an autograph collection. This document was transferred from the William Carey Brown Papers.
209. Knauer, John Glenwood 1893-1969
First Lieutenant through Colonel, Army Medical Corps. Voluminous holdings pertaining to Dr. Knauer's career in the Army Medical Corps, 1917-1953, and to his prior and subsequent private practice in Pennsylvania. Many items relate to his command of the 23rd General Hospital in Maryland, Virginia, North Africa, Italy, France, and Germany during World War II: reports, histories, tables, rosters, official and personal correspondence, diaries, and clippings. Official histories of the 53rd Station Hospital, which was consolidated with the 23rd in 1944, are also available. Comparable official documents exist both for his earlier service with the 312th Field Artillery Regiment and the Base Hospital at

Camp Meade during World War I and also for his inter-war service at Fort Riley, Fort Totten, Fitzsimons General Hospital, the Philippines, the Canal Zone, and Walter Reed General Hospital. His post World War II duty with the occupation forces in Berlin, 1945-1946, and at Brooke and Valley Forge General Hospitals is also covered. Additional material concerning him includes clippings, capsule biographies, and copies of his professional writings.

Other family members represented in this collection are his wife, Rosalia (diary, 1933), and his son Karl, a private in the 6th Quartermaster Training Regiment (correspondence, 1942). Also available are correspondence and miscellaneous papers of Colonel John H. Stutesman and a sizeable body of papers pertaining to Germany in the two World Wars, including correspondence by Germans. The large holdings of Brigadier General William Carey Brown have been removed from the Knauer Papers and set up as an independent collection. Photographs and artifacts have been transferred to appropriate departments elsewhere in this institution.

210. Kobbe, William August 1840-1931
 Private, 7th New York State Militia; Private, First Lieutenant, and Captain, 178th New York Infantry Regiment; Second Lieutenant, 19th and 37th U.S. Infantry Regiments; First Lieutenant, 3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant, Captain, and Major, 3rd U.S. Artillery Regiment; Colonel, 35th U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiment; Commander, Third Brigade, First Division, VIII Corps; Brigadier General, Military Governor of the Province of Albay, Luzon; Commanding General, District (later Department) of Mindanao and Jolo; Commanding General, Department of Dakota; Major General (retired).
 This collection centers around General Kobbe's service in the Philippines during the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection. A typescript copy of his diary (transcribed from the original with a few additional comments) covers the period from February 4, 1899, to September 14, 1901. His introduction to the diary, moreover, recounts his service from May, 1898, to February, 1899. Additional material on his operations in the Philippines is contained in files of official and personal correspondence, reports, maps, and clippings. Only capsule biographies and one letter of reminiscence, in contrast, relate to his earlier service in the Civil War and the Indian Wars. Material on his subsequent command of the Department of Dakota, 1902-1904, is comparably negligible. An inventory of this collection is available.

211. Koch, Oscar W. 1916-1967
Second Lieutenant, Cavalry; First Lieutenant and Captain,
Signal Corps; Major and Lieutenant Colonel, Inspector General's
Department; G-2, 2nd Armored Division; Chief of Staff,
Western Task Force-Operation Torch; G-2, I Armored Corps;
Colonel, G-2, II Corps; G-2, Seventh Army; G-2, Third Army;
Brigadier General.

This collection centers around General Koch's long service as intelligence officer with numerous high commands in World War II. Especially important is the complete file of daily intelligence reports issued at General Patton's headquarters, July 31, 1944-June 6, 1945. Comparable weekly reports for the Third Army, May 23-September 19, 1945, are also available. Similar data for his earlier service in North Africa and Sicily is fragmentary, but that period is well covered in his postwar writings on his wartime service. Some correspondence, memoranda, and clippings for the wartime years are additionally on file. Pre-World War II material consists mostly of studies and lectures he wrote for various service schools. Post-1945 material comparably centers around the teachings of intelligence methodology.

Two items of only limited connection to his career but of considerable interest to historians are issues of The Junction City Union, June 24, 1953, and June 7 and 14, 1961, which respectively commemorate the centennials of the founding of Fort Riley and the admission of Kansas to the Union. All these issues contain numerous articles on various facets of American military history in which the fort and the state played a part, particularly Indian fighting on the Great Plains.

212. Korean War 1950-1953

Large file of newspaper clippings collected by the Office of the Chief of Military History, 1950-1953. Most relate to the Korean War and consist in large part of official communiques issued by United Nations Military Headquarters in Tokyo. Other clippings relate to the Cold War, the First Indo-China War, the signing of the peace treaty with Japan in 1951, defense spending, and miscellaneous military and political events in the United States.

213. Korean War--Prisoners of War--Repatriation 1950-1953
United Nations Command--Korea.

This collection consists of a folder entitled "Troop Information Program for Repatriated U.S. Personnel" and centers around information brochures and orientation programs for American prisoners of war released by the Communists in 1953 following the implementation of the armistice agreement.

214. Lambie, Gavin Allen 1862-1863
 Captain, 146th New York Infantry Regiment.
 Typescript copies of two letters from Captain Lambie probably to his sister Jeannette Carter: October 26, 1862, describing the raising of the regiment and its transfer from Oneida County, New York, to the defenses of Washington; and January 18, 1863, relating to his service in the Battle of Fredericksburg, and his preparations for the forthcoming "Mud March." Also included is a letter from his brother John to their sister, February 15, 1863, describing the captain's death that day as a result of illness contracted during the "Mud March."
215. Lawall, George 1864-1865
 Private, 16th New York Heavy Artillery Regiment.
 Xerox copies of four letters written by a Union soldier serving on the eastern part of the Peninsula of Virginia, April 18, June 24, July 26, and August 12, 1864. Also included is a copy of an anonymous letter from a friend to Lawall's mother, March 29, 1865, describing Lawall's service in North Carolina in the first part of that year.
216. Laycox, Joseph 1864
 Private, 136th Ohio Infantry Regiment.
 ALS, Joseph Laycox to his brothers and father, June 30, 1864, describing camp and garrison life with his "100-days" regiment on duty at Fort Williams in the defenses of Washington in the summer of 1864. Another military item is an official certificate that he served with the 136th Ohio, May 4-August 20, 1864. Also included are a poem "To My Wife" which he copied and sent to his wife, Debbie, and a copy of his family's genealogy.
217. Lear, Ben 1937
 Brigadier General, commanding 1st Cavalry Division and Fort Bliss, Texas.
 Copy of a facetious letter from General Lear to Captain John D. Foley, Adjutant, Letterman General Hospital, poking fun at Foley's order for Sergeant Peter Nelson to proceed from San Francisco to El Paso by water. A copy of Foley's order to that effect, October 1, 1937, is also included.
218. Lee, Richard M. 1949-1970
 Brigadier General, Deputy Senior Advisor, Military Assistance Command, II Corps Zone, Republic of Viet Nam.

The bulk of this collection centers around General Lee's role in the pacification program in South Viet Nam, 1966-1967: official correspondence, reports, tables of strength, effectiveness, casualties inflicted and received; maps, staff studies, speeches, Allied and Viet Cong propaganda literature, and memoranda. Many of these items focus on analyses of the effectiveness of pacification efforts, province by province within the II Corps Zone. Some material relates to U.S. forces in that area, including the 4th Infantry Division and the First Brigade of the 101st Airborne Division. A few comparable items are available for the period 1968-1970. Also included is a study of counter-insurgency operations in Burma, 1949-1961.

219. Lee, Robert and Custis 1847, 1863-1865
 Captain, Engineer, Headquarters, Army of Mexico; General, Army of Northern Virginia.
 Miscellaneous primary and secondary papers relating to Robert E. Lee and his eldest son, George Washington Custis Lee: R. E. Lee to John Mackay, ALS, October 2, 1847, wherein Lee recounts his service with the Army of Mexico from Vera Cruz to Mexico City and also offers his views on how to deal with further Mexican resistance; R. E. Lee to Richard S. Ewell, ALS, July 11, 1863, directing the deployment of Ewell's II Corps on the left of the line that covered the crossing of the Potomac after the Battle of Gettysburg and exhorting the subordinate to achieve victory in the apparently imminent battle with the Army of the Potomac; excerpts from a published account of the surrender of the Army of Northern Virginia, including a portion of a secondary narrative of Lee's operations April 9, 1865, and also a copy of General Order Number 9, April 10, 1865, wherein Lee bids his men "an affectionate farewell," and also a picture of Lee, Custis Lee, and Colonel Walter H. Taylor in Richmond right after the surrender. (On the back of one of these pages are commentaries on two Civil War songs, Somebody's Darling and For Bales); holograph of R. E. Lee to Andrew Johnson, ALS, June 13, 1865, wherein Lee asks to be included in the President's amnesty proclamation of May 29, 1865; on this last letter is a copy of a note by Custis Lee explaining what prompted his father to ask for amnesty.

220. Legion of the United States 1792-1797
 Typescript copies of general orders issued at the headquarters of the Legion of the United States by Major General Anthony Wayne, May 24-November 17, 1792; April 11-November 26, 1793; April 22, 1794-November 14, 1795; and by Brigadier General James Wilkinson, December 16, 1795-May 23, 1796, during the advance from Fort Fayette into Ohio, the Battle of Fallen Timbers, August 20, 1794,

and subsequent garrison duty in the Northwest Territory. Comparable orders by Wilkinson as Commanding General, United States Army, on duty at Detroit, July 11-August 25, 1797, are also bound into this volume. These copies were made from originals in the United States Military Academy, West Point.

221. Lejeune, John A. 1909-1910
Lieutenant Colonel, Marine Corps.
Typescript copies of letters from Brigadier General William W. Wotherspoon, President, Army War College, to Major General George F. Elliott, commanding U.S. Marine Corps, October 31, 1910, and from Acting Secretary of War Robert Shaw Oliver to Secretary of the Navy George Meyer, November 1, 1910, praising Lejeune's performance as a student in the Army War College class of 1909-1910. A copy of the document certifying Lejeune's satisfactory completion of the War College course is also inclosed.
222. Lemmon, Kelley B. 1814-1815, 1907-1929
Second Lieutenant through Captain, Coast Artillery Corps;
Major, 55th Ammunition Train; Major, 41st U.S. Artillery
Battalion.
This collection consists primarily of official correspondence and papers to and from Lemmon during his service with the 118th Coast Artillery Company and other heavy artillery units in Virginia, Maine, and the Pacific coast, 1909-1917; with the 55th Ammunition Train at and near Angers, France, 1918-1919; and with the 41st Artillery Battalion in Hawaii in the 1920's. A copy of his notebook-diary, October-December, 1910, and one personal letter to his family in March, 1919, are also available. Related items include his projected plan for coastal defense of Los Angeles, 1914, and the letter book of Hugh Davitt, the post commissary sergeant at Fort Levitt, Maine, 1909-1910, during the time Lemmon was post commissary there. Other pieces include maps, charts, drawings, and historical studies of Pershing's Punitive Expedition and of operations in Chesapeake Bay and along the Gulf Coast during the War of 1812. Photographs have been transferred to the Audio-Visual Department.
223. Lemnitzer, Lyman L. 1939-1960
General, Army Chief of Staff.
Copies of eleven speeches delivered by General Lemnitzer, March 19-November 23, 1960, on military affairs, military leadership, and defense posture. Some talks cite historical examples from World War II and the Korean War.

224. Lenart, Clarence P. 1929-1930
 Major, Adjutant General's Department, New York National Guard. Official documents--assignments to duty, class lists, seating charts, course directives--issued to Lenart while he was a student in the G-1 course at the Army War College, September-October, 1929. One of these items summarizes the previous military service of Lenart and the other eleven students in that course. A complete list of the staff, faculty, and student body of the Army War College for the 1929-1930 academic year is also inclosed.
225. Lenihan, Michael Joseph 1865-1958
 West Point cadet; Second Lieutenant, 20th U.S. Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant, 19th U.S. Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant, 2nd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, 7th and 2nd U.S. Infantry Regiments; Lieutenant Colonel; Colonel, 60th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, 83rd and 153rd Infantry Brigades; Colonel, Adjutant General's Office; student and instructor, Naval War College; Chief of Staff, XII Corps; Brigadier General, 12th Infantry Brigade; Commanding General, VI Corps; Commanding General, 3rd Infantry Division.
 Michael J. Lenihan, I Remember--I Remember, unpublished reminiscences dictated by General Lenihan in 1958 covering his ancestry, early life, 1865-1883; military career, 1883-1929; and the first twelve years of his retirement. Brief mention of his later life, 1941-1958, and an appended reference to his death, August 13, 1958, are also included. His narrative not only recounts his own career but also mentions his friends' military careers prior to, during, and after his own term of service. His account also provides interesting information on life in Italy and Palestine in the 1930's.
226. Lincoln, Abraham 1860-1865
 President of the United States.
 Miscellaneous papers by or about President Lincoln: Published copy of his Cooper's Union speech, February 27, 1860; accompanying it is a letter from John Addison, apparently to Lincoln, praising the speech, especially for its effect in Maryland. Copy of the original draft of the preliminary Emancipation Proclamation, September 22, 1862, written by Lincoln and corrected by Secretary of State William H. Seward (from an original in the New York State Library and donated by Lieutenant Colonel Raymond Joyce). Copy of a letter from Lincoln, October 4, 1864, pardoning Private Roswell McIntire of the 6th New York Cavalry Regiment for desertion. Various schedules and notices concerning the transfer and burial of Lincoln's corpse, April-May, 1865, particularly referring to the funeral services in Springfield, May 2, 1865.

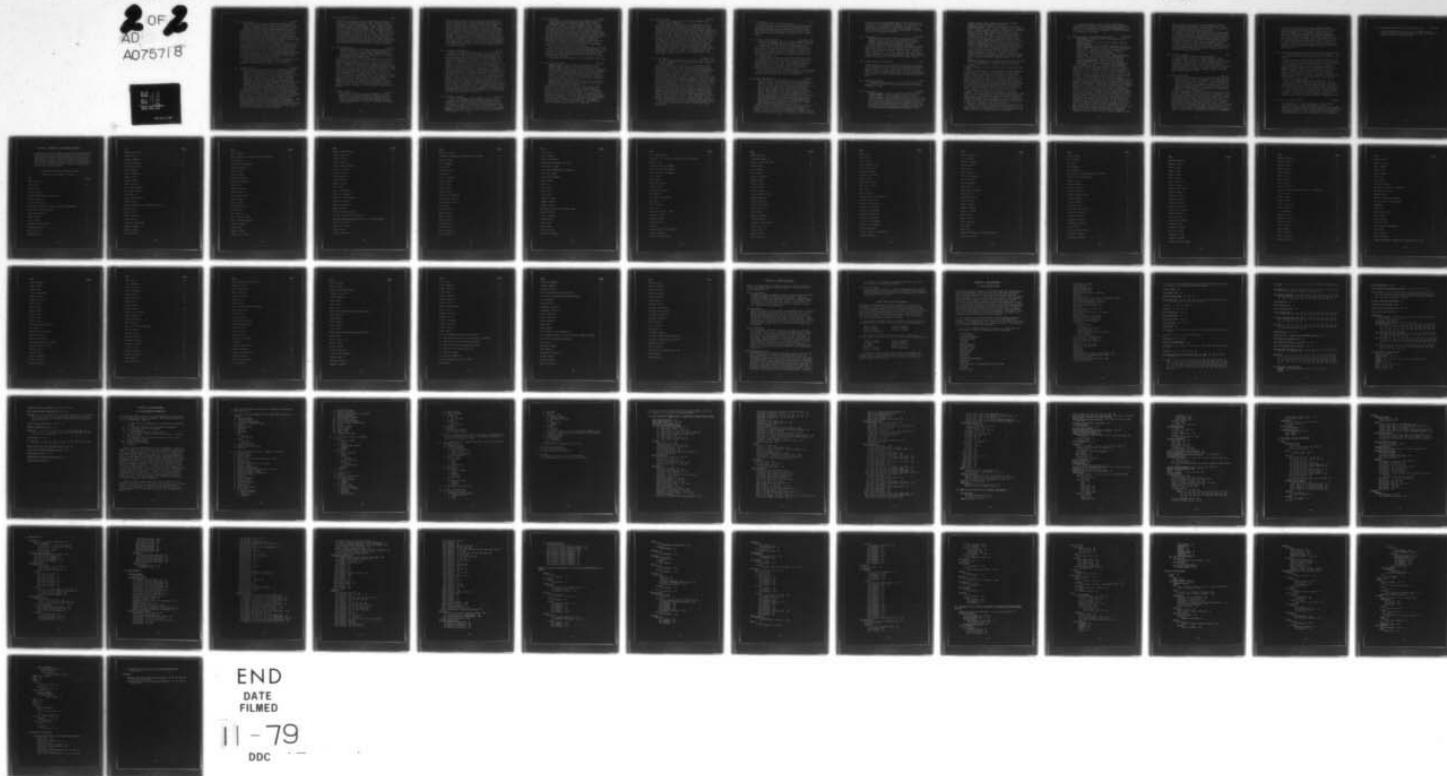
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227. Lincoln, Lawrence J. 1921-1971
Lieutenant Colonel, Operations Plans Division-Army General Staff; Staff Officer, General Headquarters, China-Burma-India Theater; U.S. Member, Joint U.S.-Russian Commission for Korea; Brigadier General, Division Engineer, Mediterranean Division. Correspondence of General Lincoln, 1954 and 1967, tracing the ancestry of the Operations Plans Division (OPD) through the role of its predecessor, the War Plans Division; recounting the OPD's structure and functions during World War II and his own service thereon in the Strategy and Policy Group and later as Chief of the Asiatic Theater Section; and commenting on post-1945 factors working for and against the retention or restoration of OPD.
Also included is a transcript of an interview of Lincoln in 1971 concerning his role in OPD, the relationships of Joseph Stilwell, Albert Wedemeyer, and Alvan C. Gillem to the War Department and to the Chinese during and after World War II; the structure of the General Staff, and the value of attending the Army War College.
Additional material includes his commentary, apparently written in 1947 and supplemented in 1949, on a book dealing with China in World War II and with Russo-American occupation of Korea, 1945-1947, and with restoration of home rule there.
Another body of material consists of his correspondence in 1957 concerning the mythical Colonel Robert T. Lincoln, who was supposedly an American espionage agent in Asia in 1950.
228. Lindquist, Roy E. 1907-1960
Private, Headquarters Company, 103rd Infantry Division; West Point Cadet; Second Lieutenant, 5th and 35th U.S. Infantry Regiments; First Lieutenant, 29th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 501st Parachute Infantry Battalion; Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, 508th Parachute Infantry Regiment; Assistant Commandant, Airborne School; Advisor, Joint U.S. Military Advisory Group-Greece; Brigadier General commanding, Camp Stoneman, California; Assistant Commander, 6th Infantry Division; Commander, 187th Airborne Regimental Combat Team; Chief of Staff and Deputy Commanding General, IX Corps; Major General, 3rd Infantry Division; Commanding General, Northern Area, U.S. Army-Europe; Chief, U.S. Military Assistance Advisory Group-Iran. Miscellaneous official and personal papers, speeches, clippings, brochures, and photographs relating to General Lindquist's military career, especially to his service with airborne troops during World War II and the Korean War and his role as commander of the 3rd Infantry Division, 1957-1958, and as Chief of the Military Assistance Advisory Group to Iran, 1958-1960. Among important items in these holdings are reports by senior officers of the 82nd Airborne Division in 1944 of their experiences during and assessment of the invasion of Normandy. The only references to his career prior to 1941 are found in capsule biographies.

Miscellaneous collection of papers pertaining to the Campaign and Battle of Little Big Horn, Montana, 1876. Included are three contemporary items (published diary of Second Lieutenant Edward J. McClelland, 2nd U.S. Cavalry Regiment, April 1-October 6, 1876; MS diary of Captain Henry B. Freeman, 7th U.S. Infantry Regiment, June 12-July 26, 1866; and MS letter from J. M. DeWolf, 7th U.S. Cavalry Regiment, to his wife, June 21, 1876). Other items consist of reminiscences by soldiers of the 7th Cavalry, Crow Scouts, and Sioux warriors; and historical writings, correspondence, and annotations by students of the operation, especially Fred Dustin. One map of the battlefield is also available. Most of these items were copied from holdings made available through the generosity of the Custer Battlefield National Monument, Crow Agency, Montana.

Brigadier General and Major General, Chief Quartermaster, U.S. Army, European Theater; Acting Deputy Commanding General, Service of Supply, U.S. Army, European Theater; Chief Theater Quartermaster, European Theater; Commanding General, American Graves Registration Command-Europe.

General Littlejohn served as Chief Quartermaster of U.S. forces in Europe from June, 1942, to July, 1945; served in the office of the Chief Theater Quartermaster for the last part of 1945, and also headed the American Graves Registration Command during the latter period. In addition, he served briefly as Deputy Commanding General of the Service of Supply in Europe, September-November, 1942. These roles are reflected in large files of official correspondence, 1942-1946; personal correspondence, 1945-1946; reports, tables, and statistical summaries. Two large albums focus on the use of the port of Antwerp by the Quartermaster Corps. Other material includes a report by Lieutenant General Brehon Somervell, Commanding General, Army Service Forces, January 24, 1945, on operations of the Communications Zone of the European Theater; another item is a summary of source material pertaining to Quartermaster operations in Europe during World War II, including additional Littlejohn papers, presently on deposit in the Quartermaster Library, Fort Lee, Virginia.

Cadet, First Provisional Class, Fort Leavenworth; Captain, Adjutant, 28th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major General, 91st Infantry Division; Chief, Board of Investigation into Pay Status of Philippine Army Personnel Who Supported Operations ...against the Japanese...; Chief, U.S. Army Military Advisory Group to Greece.

General Livesay's papers fall into two main groups--World War I and the Greek Civil War. Official correspondence, reports, and historical studies concerning the 28th U.S. Infantry Regiment and the 1st Infantry Division, 1917-1919, relate to the earlier period. His diary, June 13-November 4, 1947, and miscellaneous official letters and papers, 1947-1948, concern his role as chief U.S. army advisor in the Greek Civil War. Material on his World War II service with the 91st Infantry Division is minimal, but a newspaper account of his battle at Livergnano in October, 1944, is available. A large notebook of testimony and charts relating to his 1946 investigation of pay due to Filipinos for military service 1941-1946, is also on deposit. Another item is a list compiled in 1929 summarizing the careers of Livesay and the other 439 graduates of the First Provisional Class of the Officers Candidate School, Fort Leavenworth, 1916.

232. Longuevan, Joseph Burwell 1917-1969
Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, 31st U.S. Infantry Regiment. Voluminous files donated by Mr. Longuevan centering around U.S. forces serving in Russia during and immediately after World War I, more particularly the 27th and 31st U.S. Infantry Regiments and the American Expeditionary Force-Siberia. Units serving in the expedition to Murmansk and Archangel are covered to a much lesser extent. A few miscellaneous papers are contemporaneous with American service during the Russian Revolution, 1918-1920, and other documents include reminiscences of such service. Most items, however, concern veterans affairs, correspondence with veterans of the Siberian expedition who later achieved renown in subsequent wars, and correspondence with officers who commanded the 27th and 31st Regiments in the 1950's and 1960's. This body of material contains many references to the second World War, the Viet Nam War, various facets of the Cold War, and especially the Korean War. Among the general officers represented by a sizeable body of such correspondence with Mr. Longuevan are: Edward M. Almond, Clovis E. Byers, Leland Cagwin, Norman Edwards, Robert Eichelberger, David W. Gray, Paul W. Kendall, George Mabry, William J. McCaffrey, Lloyd R. Moses, Arthur G. Trudeau, and Walton Walker. Numerous clippings and letters stressing Americanism and denouncing Communism are also available. Photographs and artifacts have been transferred to the Audio-Visual Department and the Museum, respectively.
233. Lounsberry, Clement A. 1843-1926
Private, 1st Michigan Infantry Regiment; Sergeant through Colonel, 20th Michigan Infantry Regiment; newspaper editor. Biographical and historical accounts of Lounsberry's life, 1843-1926, primarily of his Civil War service with Michigan troops and his subsequent newspaper work in Minnesota and North Dakota. Much material centers around the fact that he, as editor of the Bismarck Tribune, was the first newsman to report tidings of the Battle of Little Big Horn to the nation.

234. Lucas, John P. 1941-1944
 Major-General, 3rd Infantry Division; Commanding General, III Corps; American Deputy Commander, North African Theater; Commanding General, II Corps; Commanding General, VI Corps. Large files of personal and official papers of Lucas, centering around his service in North Africa, Sicily and Italy, 1943-1944. The single most important item is a three volume diary, May 24, 1943-February 22, 1944, containing not only contemporaneous entries but also subsequent (probably postwar) reflections. These volumes not only recount events but also mention numerous prominent officers with whom Lucas served, including Sir Harold Alexander, Omar N. Bradley, Mark Clark, Jacob L. Devers, Dwight D. Eisenhower, Geoffrey Keyes, George S. Patton, Walter Bedell Smith, and Lucian K. Truscott. In addition, the diary briefly refers to Lucas' service with the 3rd Infantry Division and the III Corps, 1941-1943, and to military operations in the Pacific. Other important items include official correspondence and orders, 1943-1944; G-2 and G-3 reports for the VI Corps, January-April, 1944; a large file of maps, official histories and summaries of "lessons learned," and some German accounts relating to the operations of Field Marshal Albert Kesselring's Army Group C against the Allied 15th Army Group, 1943-1944. Photographs have been transferred to the Audio-Visual Department.
235. Lyon, Samuel and Stuart 1869-1939
Samuel P. Lyon: Private, Corporal, and Sergeant, 1st U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Second Lieutenant, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Depot Quartermaster and Depot Commissary of Subsistence, Camp Chickamauga; First Lieutenant, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Aide-de-Camp to Brigadier General James M. Bell; Captain, 27th and 25th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Major, 32nd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 139th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 804th U.S. Pioneer Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, Inspector-Instructor, Oklahoma National Guard. Stuart D. Lyon: Private, 129th U.S. Field Artillery Regiment; Private, 1st New Hampshire Infantry Regiment; Private, 1st U.S. Army Headquarters Infantry Regiment. These papers of Colonel Lyon and his son Stuart focus on three periods. First, Samuel's diary recounts his experiences as a civilian accompanying his uncle Lieutenant Albert L. Mills and a battalion of the 1st U.S. Cavalry Regiment on a round-trip march between Fort Custer and Fort Meade in 1889. The next large body of material concentrates on the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection, 1898-1901: diary, correspondence, and reminiscences of the elder Lyon. Finally, correspondence of both Samuel and Stuart is available for the period 1917-1919. In addition, an obituary summarizes Samuel's whole life, 1869-1939.

236. McGregor, Frank 1862-1865
 Corporal and Sergeant, 83rd Ohio Infantry Regiment; 60th Indiana Infantry Regiment.
 Typescript copies of letters sent by Frank McGregor of the 83rd Ohio to his parents and siblings, his aunt Mrs. David Ross, and his fiancée, Miss Susie Brown, August 22, 1862-August 1, 1865, recounting his service in Ohio, Kentucky, West Tennessee, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Florida, Alabama, and Texas. His correspondence describes in detail the Battles of Chickasaw Bayou and Arkansas Post, the Red River Campaign of 1864, and the Siege of Mobile; gives secondary accounts of the Battles of Milliken's Bend and Carrion Crow Bayou; and offers much insight into what garrison duty along the Mississippi and elsewhere in the Confederacy was like. Some of his letters also refer passingly to the service of his brother Thomas McGregor, a private, corporal, and sergeant in the 60th Indiana. These copies were produced from typescripts made available through the generosity of Mrs. D. R. MacEslin of Seven Valleys, Pennsylvania. Many of the letters to his fiancée appeared in print under the title: Carl Hatch, ed., Dearest Susie..., New York, Exposition Press, 1971.
237. Miller, George 1861-1865, 1872
 8th Iowa Infantry Regiment; 45th, 76th, 79th, 87th, 107th, 130th, and 207th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiments; 9th West Virginia Infantry Regiment.
 Fifty-one letters sent to George Miller, a cigar maker of York, Pennsylvania, by brothers, relatives, and friends, mostly during their service in the Union army. The following correspondents are represented: his cousin Private Jacob Decker, 45th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, November 10, 1861-April 13, 1863; his friend Private William Hartman, 87th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, February 27, 1862-January 14, 1863; his cousin Private Daniel Helker, 207th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, November 2, 1864; his cousin Private Joseph Helker, 87th and 79th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiments, October 12, 1861-June 26, 1865; his brother Private Jacob D. Miller, 8th Iowa Infantry Regiment, June 1, 1861-June 3, 1865, and November 8, 1872; his brother Private John J. Miller, 76th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, November 28, 1861-August 21, 1864; his "friend" (cousin?) Private William H. Miller, 130th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, January 29, 1863; his friend "Sample" (Private Hiram Sample, 9th West Virginia Infantry Regiment?), January 10, 1863; and his friend Private Albert Weiser, 107th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment, March 11-August 24, 1862. These letters not only recount military operations but also offer interesting insight into the views of some Democratic soldiers toward Negroes and abolitionists.
 These letters were copied from originals made available through the generosity of the Historical Society of York County, York, Pennsylvania.

238. Nolan, Dennis E. 1918
 Brigadier General, 55th Infantry Brigade.
 Nolan, official report of operations of the 55th Infantry Brigade in the Meuse-Argonne Offensive, September 28-October 9, 1918. Appended to the report are four orders issued to the brigade by 28th Infantry Division headquarters during that period. These papers were made available through the generosity of Mr. Joseph G. Ansell.
239. Paulding, William and Grace 1873-1913, 1956
 Lieutenant and Captain, 10th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Major, 3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Lieutenant Colonel, 18th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Colonel, 24th and 4th U.S. Infantry Regiments.
 Two recollections, one each by Colonel Paulding and his second wife, Grace. The colonel's, written in 1919, covers his military service from the time he received his commission, December 24, 1873, up to May, 1908, where this volume ends. A second volume narrating the last five years of his service was projected but is not on deposit here.
 Complementing his memoirs, which are basically military and only secondarily social, are the reminiscences of his second wife, Grace Bunce, from the time she met him in November, 1894, until his retirement in July, 1913, plus a few concluding comments on subsequent events as late as 1956. Her account mentions his military service but is primarily valuable for the insight it provides into Army life at the turn of the century.
 Also included is an album of commercial picture postcards showing sites where the Pauldings lived or visited, 1901-1912. A few such cards were used as letters and contain correspondence.
240. Ridgway, Matthew Bunker 1895-1972
 Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, 3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 15th, 9th, and 33rd U.S. Infantry Regiments; Technical Advisor to Governor General of the Philippines; Major, G-3, Second and Fourth Armies; Major, Lieutenant Colonel, and Colonel, War Plans Division, General Staff; Brigadier General, Deputy Commander, 82nd Airborne Division; Major General, 82nd Airborne Division; Major General and Lieutenant General, XVIII Airborne Corps; Deputy Commanding General, Mediterranean Theater; U.S. Army Representative, United Nations Military Staff Committee; Chairman, Inter-American Defense Board; Commanding General, Caribbean Defense Command; Deputy Army Chief of Staff for Administration; Commanding General, Eighth Army; General, Commander in Chief, Far East; Supreme Allied Commander-Europe; Army Chief of Staff.
 Voluminous files of correspondence, reports, histories, speeches, publications, and clippings by and about General Matthew B. Ridgway. Drafts of his published autobiography, Soldier, and a few miscellaneous papers cover his pre-World War II career, but the heart of the collection relates to his service, 1942-1955. Numerous

clippings and some correspondence relate to his controversy over defense policy following his retirement in 1955, and speeches and a few letters are available for the 1960's. A large file of photographs is deposited in the Audio-Visual Department, and a small collection of artifacts is kept in the museum. A detailed inventory of his papers is available.

241. Rion, James H. 1828-1886

Lawyer, educator; Colonel, 25th South Carolina Militia Regiment; Captain and Colonel, 6th South Carolina Infantry Regiment; Captain, Major, Lieutenant Colonel, 7th South Carolina Infantry Battalion; conservative redeemer.

Copy of a scrapbook of voluminous newspaper clippings pertaining to the personal, political, civic, and military life of Rion, 1850-1886. Also included are a capsule biography of him, a manuscript letter to him from his wife, Kitty, June 30, 1852; a manuscript letter from him to Mr. F. Holt, September 29, 1853; and a printed letter to him from Jefferson Davis, August 2, 1883. Made available through the generosity of Mrs. Roberta Gabel, Tampa, Florida.

242. Rittershoffen-Hatten, Battle of 1945

Volume containing official after-action reports, maps, and tables concerning American forces in the Battle of Rittershoffen-Hatten in Alsace, January 9-20, 1945. This volume, presented by Colonel Maurice K. Kurtz, division artillery officer of the 14th Armored Division, centers around the activities of his artillery command but also includes a copy of the Seventh Army's official history of the battle.

243. Sawbridge, Benjamin M. 1918

Lieutenant and Captain, 13th U.S. Field Artillery Regiment. Diary of service in North Carolina, New York, and France, January 1-December 31, 1918.

244. Sladen Family 1863-1969

Joseph A. Sladen: Private and Corporal, 33rd Massachusetts Infantry Regiment; Second Lieutenant, 14th U.S. Colored Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant and Captain, 14th U.S. Infantry Regiment; clerk and aide-de-camp to Major General Oliver Otis Howard during Howard's service as: Commanding General, XI and IV Army Corps; Commanding General, Department and Army of the Tennessee; Commissioner, Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands; Special Emissary to negotiate peace with the Chiricahua Apaches; Commanding General, Department of the

Columbia; Superintendent, United States Military Academy; Commanding General, Department of the Platte.

Frederick W. Sladen: Cadet, United States Military Academy; Second Lieutenant, 14th U.S. Infantry Regiment; First Lieutenant, 4th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain, 4th and 14th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Aide-de-Camp to Major General Elwell S. Otis, Commanding General, Department of the Columbia, Department of Colorado, and VIII Army Corps and Military Governor of the Philippines; Secretary, General Staff Corps; Major, 11th and 15th U.S. Infantry Regiments; Commandant of Cadets, United States Military Academy; Lieutenant Colonel, 21st U.S. Infantry Regiment; Commanding Officer, the Presidio, San Francisco, California; Commanding Officer, 1st and 2nd Presidio Reserve Officers Training Camps; Colonel and Brigadier General, Office of the Army Chief of Staff; Commanding General, 5th Infantry Brigade; Provisional Brigade and First Brigade, American Forces in Germany; duty with the 3rd Infantry Division; Commanding General, Fort Sheridan, Chicago, Illinois; Superintendent, United States Military Academy; Major General, commanding the Philippine Department; Commanding General, III Corps Area.

Frederick W. Sladen, Jr.: Lieutenant Colonel, 1st Battalion/30th U.S. Infantry Regiment; G-3, 36th Infantry Division; Colonel, 8th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Brigadier General, Fort Lewis, Washington.

Voluminous holdings of papers relating to three generations of Army officers.

Joseph Sladen served in the line, 1862-1863, and 1885-1889, but he spent most of his career at the headquarters of Oliver Otis Howard. Among the most valuable of his papers for this central period are the official diary of the Army of the Tennessee, November 12, 1864-May 9, 1865; two of Sladen's recollections of his experiences during Howard's mission to New Mexico and Arizona in 1872 to make peace with Cochise; various official papers relating to the Nez Perce War of 1877, and correspondence concerning efforts to secure Sladen the Congressional Medal of Honor for service in the North Georgia Campaign of 1864, particularly in the Battle of Resaca. Other items include letters and orders sent to him.

The larger part of the collection pertains to his son, Frederick. Diaries and personal correspondence written while serving at Otis' headquarters and with Schwan's Flying Column, 1898-1899; a large file of personal and official letters written while commanding a brigade fighting in France in 1918 and occupying the Rhineland, 1919-1921; and correspondence during his superintendency of West Point, 1922-1926, are the highpoints of a rich collection. A large file of clippings on him is also available.

Throughout the papers of Frederick Sladen are references to his son, Frederick, Jr.; Box 18, in addition, contains two files of the younger Frederick's correspondence and on his distinguished service with the 3rd and 36th Infantry Divisions in World War II.

In addition many maps on the Civil War, the Philippine Insurrection, and World War I plus many photographs on Frederick Sladen have been transferred to the Audio-Visual Department. A few artifacts have been sent to the Museum. A detailed inventory of these papers is available.

245. Smith-Kirby-Webster-Black-Danner Family Papers 1547-1900

Joseph Smith: Lieutenant, Marine Corps; Captain, Gist's Continental Regiment.

Joseph Lee Smith: Major and Lieutenant Colonel, 25th U.S. Infantry Regiment.

Edmund Kirby Smith: Second and First Lieutenant, 7th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Captain and Major, 2nd U.S. Cavalry Regiment; Major General, commanding (Confederate) Department of East Tennessee; Lieutenant General and General, commanding (Confederate) Trans-Mississippi Department.

Ephraim Kirby: Private, 2nd Continental Dragoon Regiment; Ensign, Olney's Rhode Island Battalion; Aide-de-Camp to "Lord Stirling"; Colonel, 17th Connecticut Militia Regiment.

Lucien Bonaparte Webster: Captain, Battery C/1st U.S. Artillery Regiment; Major, 4th U.S. Artillery Regiment.

James Danner: Private, 8th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment; Second Lieutenant, 28th U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiment.

Twenty-three letters from the distinguished United States and Confederate officer, Edmund Kirby Smith, to his sister Frances M. Webster and one of her daughters Josie E. Webster, November 17, 1848-August 2, 1865, constitute the heart of this collection. Nine of these letters were written during the secession crisis and the Civil War. Numerous newspaper articles about him, written around the time of his death, March 28, 1893, are also available.

Papers of his contemporaries include a letter from Mrs. Webster's husband, Colonel Lucien B. Webster, to Colonel William Bliss, ca. 1848-1849, recommending the appointment of Samuel Foote to President Zachary Taylor's cabinet; a letter from John Pegram to John Bankhead Magruder, July 9, 1860, concerning the death of Mr. Wing; a letter from "M.T.L." to Mrs. Webster, October 6, 1862, concerning the attitude of Unionist and Confederate Kentuckians to General Smith; and a political speech by Chauncey F. Black to Democrats at Hawley, Pennsylvania, September 21, 1863, denouncing Republican conduct of the war. Material on Smith's ancestors is also available. A forty page genealogy of the Smith family and the Lee family, written in 1855 by Miss Mary Smith, traces the family history from the mid-Sixteenth to the mid-Nineteenth Centuries. A few letters and statistical summaries on Smith and Kirby genealogy are also available. Many men who served in British and American forces are mentioned passingly in these accounts. Three officers are described more fully and are represented by papers in their own right: Edmund Kirby Smith's father, Joseph Lee Smith, a regimental commander in the War of 1812 and later a Seminole-fighting federal

judge in the Florida Territory; and the Confederate General's two grandfathers, Joseph Smith and Ephraim Kirby, both participants in the Revolutionary War. Copies of letters from all three men plus reminiscences about them are included.

Descendants of the Civil War era Smiths are also represented: Mrs. Webster's grandchildren the Danners, principally James Danner. A few letters and numerous clippings pertain to his service with the 8th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment during the Spanish-American War and with the 28th U.S. Volunteer Infantry Regiment during the Philippine Insurrection. Many relate to his tragic and untimely death while on duty at Balayan, Luzon, September 27, 1900.

These items were copied from originals and copies made available through the generosity of the Historical Society of York County, York, Pennsylvania, where they are filed as "Papers and Letters of Confederate General Kirby Smith."

246. Turner, G. Soulard

1903

First Lieutenant, 10th U.S. Infantry Regiment.

G. Soulard Turner to Palmer L. Clarkson, ALS, May 13, 1903, forwarding a copy of his official report of April 20, 1903; giving his personal views on how best to achieve American purposes in the Philippines, and expressing his opinions on family matters to Clarkson, his brother-in-law. Also included is a copy of the report itself, dealing with a survey of the lay of the land and of the native population located between Cottabato and Lebac, Mindanao, which he made, April 1-11, 1903.

247. Turner, John Wesley

1851-1866

Brevet Second Lieutenant, 3rd U.S. Artillery Regiment; Second Lieutenant, 1st U.S. Artillery Regiment; Colonel and Brigadier General, Chief of Artillery and Chief of Staff, Department of the South; Commander, Second Division, X Army Corps; Chief of Staff, Army of the James; Commander, Independent Division, XXIV Army Corps; Commander, District of Henrico; Lieutenant Colonel, 39th U.S. Infantry Regiment; Purchasing and Depot Commissary, Military Division of the Missouri.

Personal correspondence of General Turner with his father, Dr. John W. Turner, 1863-1866, and with friends, 1863; correspondence centering around his business affairs in New Orleans, 1862-1864; official correspondence, 1851 and 1863-1866; diary of service in the Yakima War, March 26-July 28, 1856; official reports of the siege of Battery Wagner and the breaching of Fort Sumter, July 26-September 7, 1863, and of the Appomattox Campaign, March 27-April 25, 1865; miscellaneous official papers (returns, orders of battle, intelligence reports, lists of troop positions, maps, etc.) pertaining to his service in South Carolina and Virginia; incomplete set of the special orders he issued, June 12, 1865-February 3, 1866, while commanding

the District of Henrico; and the report submitted to him by Lieutenant Colonel John McEntee, covering his service as provost judge of Richmond, July 1, 1865-April 1, 1866. Material is especially voluminous for the periods June-August, 1864, and April, 1865. Among the prominent Union officers represented in the correspondence are: Benjamin F. Butler, David B. Birney, Newton Martin Curtis, John Gibbon, Quincy Adams Gillmore, Ulysses S. Grant, Thomas M. Harris, Edward Ord, Joseph H. Potter, Philip H. Sheridan, William F. Smith, Alfred H. Terry, and Edward D. Townsend. Letters from two Confederate generals, Thomas Jordan (December 20, 1863) and James Longstreet (ca. April 15, 1865), are also included.

248. United States Army--Recruiting and Enlistment--Civil War, 1862-1866
I Army Corps (Veteran); 92nd New York Infantry Regiment.
Sundry items from various sources pertaining to the raising of Union troops.

Photostatic copies of miscellaneous items centering around the enrolling of forces in Genesee County, New York: the appointment of commissioners to assist enrollment, August 23, 1862; two certificates of enlistment and one bounty certificate of soldiers who would eventually be mustered into the 92nd New York Infantry Regiment and perhaps other units; correspondence concerning procedures of enrollment; copies of resolutions by the voters of Stafford and of a law and a voucher of the state of New York dealing with the payment of bounties; copy of War Department, Adjutant General's Office, Circular 86, December 1, 1864, relating to the raising of the I (veteran) Army Corps. These items were donated by Dr. Benjamin Cooling.

Copy of an agreement among ten men, September 3, 1863, creating a joint stock company whose resources were to be paid proportionately to any of them who might subsequently be drafted into United States service. This document was made available by Mrs. Helen Littleboy through the good offices of Dr. Warren Walsh.

Copy of a certificate of exemption granted to Daniel Gara by the Board of Enrollment of the Second District of Maine, February 18, 1865, in virtue of his having furnished a substitute for Federal service. This piece was bestowed by Dr. Theodore Philoon.

249. U.S. Navy--Negro Service In 1775-1918

TLS, Commander J. H. Sypher, Superintendent, Office of Naval Records and Library of the Navy Department, to Miss N. C. Barndollar, Librarian, Army War College, December 10, 1924, summarizing the service of Negroes in the U.S. Navy from the Revolutionary War through World War I. This three-page letter cites numbers of men involved and specifies a few instances of individual behavior.

250. War Department--General Account of Military Stores

1795-1806

Volume listing military stores in stock at camps, posts, and garrisons throughout the United States, 1795-1806. This oversize volume is kept in the Rare Book Room.

SECTION II: NOMINAL LIST OF MANUSCRIPT HOLDINGS

A nominal list of all holdings in the main part of the manuscript collection is given below. Approximately fifty-two per cent of these entries have been described in detail in Section I of this bibliography. Section II lists all holdings, in the hope that simply seeing the names of entries not previously described will alert scholars to additional material pertinent to their subjects. The list also indicates the number of boxes in every holding in the main part of the collection.

U.S. ARMY MILITARY HISTORY RESEARCH COLLECTION

Holdings of the Department of Archives

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Aachen, Battle of	1
Acker, Milton	1
Allen, Terry	6
Allison, James N.	1
American Expeditionary Force-Siberia	1
Argonne, Battle of	1
Armor--4th Division	1
Army--Army of New Mexico--First Division--Second Brigade	1
Army Group--Twelfth Army Group	1
Arnold Family Papers	1
Auman, William	1
Avery, James R.	1
Aylesworth, Charles Miner	1
Baetzhold, George J.	1
Baird, Harry H.	2
Baldinger, Ora M.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Bandholtz, Harry Hill	1
Barada, John J.	1
Barriger, James W.	1
Barsanti, Olinto M.	2
Bartholomae, George	1
Beach, Dwight E.	1
Beasley, Charles H.	8
Beasley, Rex W.	2
Beckwith, Amos G.	1
Beebe, Gilbert W.	1
Bell, Frank Frederick	1
Bell, James Franklin	1
Bender Family	1
Benfer, David (Daniel?)	1
Benham, Henry W.	1
Benteen, Frederick W., and Theodore W. Goldin	1
Betts, Austin W.	2
Bierothe, Ella	1
Bixby, Lawrence B.	3
Bloch, William	1
Blomstrand, Harry Casper	1
Bluemel, Clifford	1
Boatner, Haydon L.	1
Bolte, Charles L.	7

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Bolte, Philip L.	1
Boyer, Ronald D., Collection of Civil War Papers	1
Boyle, Andrew J.	3
Braddock, William Hallock	2
Bradley, Reginald A.	1
Bragg, Braxton	1
Braly, William C.	8
Bretzfelder, Karl B.	1
Brininstool, Edward A.	1
Broad, John W.	1
Brodbeck, William	1
Brown, Frederic J.	2
Brown, William Carey	2
Bruce, Andrew D.	17
Burkart, Esher C.	1
Burress, Withers A.	16
Burt, Andrew S.	1
Burt, Reynolds J.	1
Bury, Frederick Edward	1
Butler, Benjamin Franklin	1
Callahan, George W.	1
Cameron Family	8
Campbell, Donald	1
Campbell, Levin Hicks	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Campbell, William Peyton	5
Cantigny, Battle of	1
Caraway, Paul W.	27
Carlisle Barracks	1
Carman, James and Francis	1
Carraway, William E.	1
Carswell, Stuart R.	1
Carter, Marshall S.	1
Carter, Robert D.	1
Carvolth, Joseph	1
Case, Homer E.	1
Cavalry--2nd Regiment	1
Cavalry--7th Regiment	1
Chamberlin, Lowell Augustus	1
Chamberlin, Stephen J.	7
Chesarek, Ferdinand J.	1
Chubb, William M.	2
Chynoweth, Bradford Grethen	6
Civil War Miscellaneous Collection	1
<u>Civil War Times Illustrated</u> Collection of Civil War Papers	2
Clarke, Bruce Cooper	2
Coast Artillery Corps	1
Coffman, King J.	1
Coleman, Frederick W.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Collins, J. Lawton	1
Confederate Army-Western Department-First Division	1
Conger, Arthur L.	1
U.S.S. <u>Congress</u>	1
Connor, John	1
Continental Army	1
Cook, Henry	1
Corlett, Charles H.	2
Corps--IV Corps	1
Cothran, Ben J.	2
Crain, James K.	1
Cramp, Charles H.	1
Crawford, William Bailey	1
Crittenberger, Dale J.	1
Crittenberger, Willis D.	1
Crook-Kennon	6
Custer, George A.	1
Dager, Holmes E.	1
Dahlen, Chester	3
Dalton, Albert C.	1
Daly, Beverly C.	1
Danford, Robert M.	1
Davis, Franklin M.	1
Davis, James S.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Davis, Kelly	1
Decker, George	1
Delano, Frederick H.	1
Department--Department of the Ohio	1
DeTrobriand, P. Regis	1
Dong Ap Bia (Hamburger Hill), Battle of	1
Dorcy, Mrs. Gladys	5
Dragoons--1st Regiment	1
Duncan, James	1
Eaker, Ira	2
Easley, Bruce	1
Easley, D. B.	1
Eaton, Ralph	1
Eddleman, Clyde D.	2
Edmands, Howard J.	1
Edmonds, James E.	1
Eisenhower, Dwight David and Mamie Dowd	1
Ekman, William E.	1
Elliott, Stephen H.	1
Ennis, William	1
Evans, Fred	3
Evans, James	3
Fairchild, John	1
Farnsworth, Charles S.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Farr, Charles Russell	1
Feinstone, Sol, Collection of American Revolution Papers	1
Fellows, John	1
Field Artillery--1st Regiment	1
Field Artillery--2nd Regiment	1
Field Artillery--7th Regiment	1
Finley, John P.	1
Fitch, Amaya L.	1
Flandreau, States B.	1
Fleming, John D.	1
Fort Knox Prison Camp	1
Fort McHenry	1
Fort Meade (South Dakota)	1
Fort Sumter	1
French, Samuel G.	1
Fynn, John	1
Gabel, Roberta and P. Ernest	1
Galbraith, Andrew	1
Gallagher, Hugh J.	1
Gatling, Richard J.	1
Genealogy	1
Georgia Infantry--65th Regiment	1
Gerhardt, Charles	1
Gerhardt, Charles Hunter	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
German Notebooks	1
Gettysburg, Battle of	1
Gillem, Alvan Cullom, III	11
Godfrey Family	21
Gores, Walter J.	1
Gose, Ernest B.	1
Graffell, Charles S.	1
Gregory, Daniel	1
Gruber, David A.	1
Grunert, George	4
Haislip, Wade H.	1
Hancock, Winfield Scott	1
Hanlon, Raymond J.	1
Hansen, Chester B.	59
Harmon, Ernest Nason	3
Harrington, Abel D.	1
Hart, Donald	1
Hawkins, Hamilton S.	1
Hayden, Frederic	1
Hennessy, Harold Richard	3
Henry, Guy V., Sr.	1
Henry, Guy V., Jr.	4
Hewett, Hobart	1
Hill, Charles W.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Hinch, Lowry	1
Hines, John L.	7
Hitler, Adolf	1
Hociota (Hochee), Nick	1
Holtz, Baron Gurney	1
Hornaday, William T.	1
Horndahl, Eric William	1
Horney, Odus C.	1
Howes, Robert Arthur	1
Hunt, Henry Jackson	1
Hunt, Ora C.	1
Hunt, Richard M.	1
Indiana Cavalry--3rd Regiment	1
Infantry--3rd Division	5
Infantry--28th Division	1
Infantry--1st Regiment	4
Infantry--4th Regiment	1
Infantry--6th Regiment	1
Infantry--17th Regiment	1
Infantry--18th Regiment	1
Infantry--27th Regiment	1
Irving, Washington	1
Jackson, Thomas J. ("Stonewall")	1
Janowski, Raymond A.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Jarratt, George B.	4
Jean, George W.	6
Jefferds, Charles L.	1
Jenkins, Reuben E.	1
Jenne, Dale E.	1
Jesup, Thomas S.	1
John, Henry and Betty	1
Johnson, Harold K.	129
Johnson, Richard	1
Jones, Harry E.	1
Kautz, August Valentine	1
Kemp, Harold A.	1
Kenderdine, John M.	1
Keyes, Geoffrey	1
Kimball, George G.	1
Kimball, George W.	1
Kincaid, J. Leslie	1
King, Charles	1
Knauer, John G.	19
Kobbe, William A.	2
Koch, Oscar	20
Korean War	2
Korean War--Prisoners of War--Repatriation	1
Lambie, Gavin Allen	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
LaWall, George	1
Laycox, Joseph	1
Lear, Ben	1
Lee, Raymond E.	1
Lee, Richard M.	2
Lee, Robert E. and George Washington Custis	1
Legion of the United States	1
LeJeune, John A.	1
Lemmon, Kelley B.	2
Lemnitzer, Lyman L.	1
Lenart, Clarence P.	1
Lenihan, Michael Joseph	1
Lincoln, Abraham	1
Lincoln, Lawrence J.	1
Lindquist, Roy E.	6
Little Big Horn, Battle of	1
Littlejohn, Robert M.	12
Livesay, William G.	1
Longuevan, Joseph B.	9
Lounsberry, Clement A.	1
Lucas, John P.	8
Lyon, Samuel and Stuart	2
MacArthur, Douglas	1
MacDonald, Charles E.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
MacKenzie, Ranald S.	1
Maginnis, John J.	1
March, Peyton C.	1
Marmon, Joseph	1
Maroun, Autrey J.	1
Mason, James B.	1
Mason, Stanhope B.	1
Mather, George R.	1
Matthews, Mrs. James A.	1
Maxwell, Russell	1
McAllister, John K.	1
McCarthy, Dennis J.	1
McCaskey, Garrison	1
McCaskey, William S.	1
McChristian, Joseph A.	6
McClellan, Henry B.	1
McClure, Robert A.	1
McGlothlin, William T.	1
McGregor, Frank	1
McIlwraith, Stewart	1
McIntosh, Donald	1
McLaughlen, Joseph	1
McMaster, Richard	1
McMorrow, Francis Joseph	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
McNaught, Warren H.	1
Mearns, Robert W.	6
Mechling, Henry	1
Meloy, George	1
Mensch, Andrew C.	1
Miles, John S.	1
Miles, Sherman	1
Miley, Henry A.	1
Miley, William M.	2
Military Division--Military Division of the Missouri	1
Miller, George	1
Miller, Joseph	2
Mills, Stephen C.	1
Milne, Henry Utley	77
Minor, Hubbard T.	1
U.S.S. <u>Missouri</u>	1
Mitchell, John R.	1
Mittenthal, Harry H.	1
Moncure, Cassie	1
Moore, George F.	1
Moore, Lewis B.	1
Moore, Oswald D.	1
Moore, Thomas D.	1
Moran, Richard B.	10

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Morgan, John E. P.	1
Morrison, John F.	1
Moses, Raymond	1
Mueller, Paul	3
Myers, Clayman C.	1
Myers, Roy V.	1
Nast, Charles	1
Negrotto, Sidney H.	2
New Jersey Infantry--37th Regiment	1
New Mexico--Civil War	1
Newport Barracks	1
New York Infantry--1st Regiment	3
New York Infantry--60th Regiment	1
Newspapers	1
Nicolai, W.	1
Noget, Jeanne Irene	1
Nolan, Dennis E.	1
Nolan, Nicholas	1
O'Daniel, John W.	1
Ohio Infantry--54th Regiment	1
Oles, Floyd	12
Olsen, Stanley J.	1
Ong, John Ditmars	1
Ordinance Department--Congressional Investigation of, 1868	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Ostrom, Charles D. Y.	1
Owen, William H.	1
Palmer, Bruce	1
Palmer, George Henry	1
Palmer, William J.	1
Palmer, Williston B.	1
Panama Canal	1
Pape, Robin B.	1
Pappas, George S.	3
Parker, Frank	6
Pattison, Hal C.	3
Patton, George S.	1
Paulding, William and Grace	1
Peck, Robert H.	3
Pemberton, John Clifford	1
Pence, William Perry	1
Pennsylvania--History	1
Pennsylvania Military Colleges	1
Pennsylvania State Police	1
Pershing, John J.	1
Phillips, Paul D.	1
Pickett, George B.	1
Pierce, Clinton A.	7
Plowkio, Stephen J.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Polk, James H.	43
Poore, Benjamin A.	1
Potter, Harold E.	2
Powell, Herbert B.	5
Quimby, Myron J.	1
Quinn, William W.	18
Ransom, Paul L.	6
Raymond, Anan	1
Raymond, Julian E.	10
Reade, Philip Hildreth	1
Reader, Francis S.	1
Reasoner, Mathew A.	1
Reno, Marcus A.	1
Reserve Officer Training Corps	1
Resor, Stanley R.	2
Reynolds, Royal	1
Reynolds, Russell B.	5
Richardson, Wilds P.	1
Richardson, William	37
Rickey, Don, Jr.	1
Ridenour, Benjamin F.	1
Ridgway, Matthew B.	50
Rion, James H.	1
Rippetoe, Grover C.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Rittershoffen-Hatten, Battle of	1
Robinett, Paul M.	1
Rock Island Arsenal	1
Rogers, Charles C.	1
Rossen, William B.	1
Rudolph, John	1
Russ, Joseph L.	1
Russian Army--War Plans, 1882-1914	1
Russo-Japanese War	1
Sallee, Earl M.	1
San Jose Project	2
Santo Tomas Prison Camp	1
Sawbridge, Benjamin M.	1
Schell, Edward H.	1
Schrader, Henry C.	16
Schuler, Emil	1
Schwieger, Lieutenant	1
Scrapbook	1
Scriven, George Percival	2
Seaman, Jonathan O.	28
Sharpe, Henry Granville	1
Sherman, William T.	1
Shively, Frances Clark	1
Shute, Samuel M.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Sibert, William	1
Sibley, Alden K.	2
Signorini, Dell'abate Andrea	2
Singapore, Battle of	1
Skillen, James R.	6
Sladen Family	21
Sloan, John E.	1
Smith, Jack P.	1
Smith-Kirby-Webster-Black-Danner Family Papers	2
Smythe, George W.	13
Sneed, Edgar J.	1
Snook, George A.	1
Snow, William J.	2
Snyder, Simon	1
Spanish-American War Miscellaneous Collection	1
Sparks, Helen	1
Spencer, John L., Jr.	1
Spencer, Thomas	1
Spencer, Wallace	1
Springer, Charles H.	1
Stanton, Edwin McMasters	1
Starnes, Henry J.	1
Strobridge, William	1
Summerall, Charles P.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Swift, Eben	1
Taylor, Maxwell D.	1
Tenney, Clesen H.	2
Terrel, Mark H.	1
Thayer, Sylvanus	3
Tiedman, Charles H.	1
Tilton, Rollin L.	1
Timothy, Patrick Henry	1
Titus, Calvin P.	1
Tredennick, Donald C.	2
Trudeau, Arthur G.	83
Turner, G. Soulard	1
Turner, John Wesley	2
Tychsen, Andrew C.	3
Unger, Edward F.	1
U.S. Army--Commissary General of Subsistence	4
U.S. Army--Enlisted Grade Structure--Evolution, 1775-1959	2
U.S. Department of the Army--Generalship Study	5
U.S. Army--Recruiting and Enlistment--Civil War	1
U.S. Army Forces, Far East--Luzon Force	1
U.S. Army War College	2
U.S. Christian Commission	1
U.S. Navy--Negro Service In, 1775-1918	1
Upton, Emory	6

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Valentine, Herbert E.	1
Van Horn, Robert O.	1
Verbeck, William J.	1
Viet Nam War--United States Entry Into	1
Viet Nam War--Psychological Operations Forces	3
Villa, Simeon A.	1
Virden, John M.	1
Wainwright, Jonathan M.	1
Wainwright, William A.	4
Waite, Frederick G.	9
Waitt, Alden Harry	7
Walsh, Charles M.	1
Walsh, John	1
Walsh, Warren	1
War, Secretary of and Department of	11
War Department--General Account of Military Stores, 1795-1806	1
War of 1812 Miscellaneous Collection	1
Ward, Dale B.	1
Washington, George	1
Weed, Mahlon S.	1
Westmoreland, William C.	1
Wheeler, Earle G.	1
Whipple, William	1
White, Frederick G.	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>Boxes</u>
Whitelaw, John L.	1
Whitlock, Lester J.	1
Wienecke, Robert H.	1
Wilbur, William A.	1
Wilbur, William H.	6
Wiley, Noble J.	1
Williams, Edward	1
Williams, Lewis Kemper	1
Williams, William Wallace	1
Willoughby, Charles A.	8
Winkelman, William F.	1
Winslow Family	1
Wiser, Guy Brown	1
Wood, Robert J.	5
Woolnough, James K.	12
World War I Miscellaneous Collection	1
World War II Miscellaneous Collection	1
Wotherspoon Family	4
Wyllie, Robert E.	5
Yellowstone River Expedition of 1875	1
Young, Andrew	1
Young, Gordon R.	5

SECTION III: SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

Besides the holdings listed in Sections I and II, the Research Collection contains five special bodies of manuscript material. Their contents are briefly summarized below:

Bradley, Omar Nelson

Voluminous holdings of personal and official papers, diaries, writings, speeches, clippings, photographs, and artifacts by or about the distinguished American soldier Omar Nelson Bradley. Clippings cover his entire life, but most manuscripts relate to the 1940's and 1950's, particularly to the period 1947-1953. Material on World War II is less extensive, but his diaries, 1943-1947, are available. Much of this collection has been inventoried.

Carlisle Barracks

Extensive holdings of official papers and photographs, plus some personal papers, relating to various military activities based on the site now designated "Carlisle Barracks:" Camp at Carlisle from the Colonial Period, Washingtonburg, the Cavalry School, the Indian School, General Hospital No. 31, the Medical Field Service Schools, and the U.S. Army War College. The post diaries, 1946-1968, are also available. Material--including papers, school publications, and photographs--is particularly extensive for the Indian School. An inventory of this material has been prepared.

Order of Indian Wars

Four file drawers of material collected by the Order of Indian Wars, the veterans' association of soldiers who had fought Indians following the Civil War. Some of these items deal with administration of the association, such as membership files, but over half the papers are historical. They include memoirs, clippings, maps, photographs, and occasionally contemporaneous letters and diaries concerning virtually all the Indian Wars after 1865. A few items also relate to earlier Indian conflicts, including those east of the Mississippi. An inventory of this collection is also available, and a published bibliography of all holdings in the Research Collection on the Indian Wars is projected.

Spanish-American War Survey

The Research Collection has asked every known living veteran and every known living widow of a veteran of the Spanish-American War, the Philippine Insurrection, and/or the Boxer Rebellion to make available any materials they may have pertaining to those conflicts. This survey has already brought in over 1800 donations of manuscripts, photographs, publications, and artifacts--surely the largest collection of personal material in the country on American military operations, 1898-1907. An inventory of this material has not been completed, but ready control of the papers already exists by virtue of their being grouped into boxes according to the units or vessels in which the men served. A published

bibliography of all holdings in the Research Collection on the three wars covered by this survey is projected.

U.S. Army War College

Curricular archives of the U.S. Army War College, 1907-1940, including committee analyses and studies, lectures, and student research papers. An overall inventory of this material has been prepared, and a published bibliography of it is projected.

Senior Officers Debriefing Program

In addition to these special collections, valuable source material is generated by the Senior Officers Debriefing Program. Under this program, U.S. Army War College students interview retired general officers to get their recollections and reflections concerning their own careers plus problems and challenges facing them and the Army as a whole. These sessions are taped, and transcripts of the tapes are deposited in the Archives, where they are either added to other manuscript holdings on the given general or else they are constituted a new entry in his name.

The program for 1970-1971, under the supervision of Dr. Don Rickey, Jr., Assistant Director for Research Studies, involved the following generals:

Austin W. Betts	Jonathan O. Seaman*
Andrew J. Boyle*	Arthur G. Trudeau*
Paul W. Caraway*	James K. Woolnough*
Ferdinand J. Chesarek*	

The program for 1971-1972, under the direction of Major James J. Steinbach, Chief, Oral History Section, is working with the following generals:

Charles L. Bolte*	Lyman L. Lemnitzer*
J. Lawton Collins*	George R. Mather*
Ira Eaker*	Williston B. Palmer*
Ben Harrell	James H. Polk*
Kenneth J. Hodson	Matthew B. Ridgway*
Harold K. Johnson*	

Transcripts for Generals Betts, Boyle, Trudeau, and Woolnough are already available. Work is progressing on the other transcripts. In the preceding lists asterisks follow the names of generals represented by additional papers in the Archives.

SECTION IV: CROSS-REFERENCES

A. Wars and Time Periods

The entries described in Section I of this bibliography are cross-referenced on the following pages by wars and time periods. The term "time period" usually signifies the years of relative peace between major wars (for instance, "1920's-1930's"). In some cases, minor conflicts did occur during those inter-bella years; in such instances, the wars are listed separately, and the time-period category is used to include holdings not directly pertaining to those wars. An example from the period between the two world wars is the American intervention in Nicaragua. That intervention is listed in a separate category, whereas all material relating to the peacetime army between the wars is entered under the heading "1920's-1930's." It may be that one man's papers pertain to both the intervention and the peacetime army; in that case, they are listed in both categories. The important thing to note is that all material on the 1920's-1930's known to relate to the intervention will be listed under the latter heading.

Most categories are not further broken down by campaigns and battles. The only exception is World War II, which is divided into theaters of operation. It is hoped that the cards themselves are sufficiently descriptive to indicate which entries under a given war heading relate to the particular battle in which a scholar may be interested.

These cross-reference categories are arranged chronologically on the following pages. A listing of these categories is given below:

- Colonial Period
- King George's War
- French and Indian War
- Revolutionary War
- 1784-1812
- Miami War
- Whiskey Rebellion
- French Revolution
- Naval War of 1798
- Napoleonic Wars
- Barbary Wars
- War of 1812
- 1815-1846
- Seminole War
- Texas War of Independence
- Mexican War
- 1848-1860
- Indian Wars West of the Mississippi--Pre Civil War
- Civil War
- 1865-1897
- Reconstruction

- Indian Wars, 1865-1891
- Seven Weeks War
- Franco-Prussian War
- Riel's Rebellion, 1885
- Spanish-American War
- Philippine Insurrections, 1899-1907
- 1899-1917
- Boxer Rebellion
- Martinique and St. Vincent's--Relief Expedition, 1902
- San Francisco Earthquake, 1906
- Cuba--American Occupation, 1906-1909
- Vera Cruz--Occupation, 1914
- Mexican Border Disturbances, 1916
- World War I
- Post World War I Occupation Duty
- Russian Revolution
- Russia--American Intervention, 1918-1920
- 1920's-1930's
- Nicaragua--American Intervention
- Philippine Scouts--Mutiny, 1924
- United States--Great Depression
- Spanish Civil War, 1935-1939
- World War II
 - General Coverage
 - U.S. Entry
 - China-Burma-India Theater
 - European Theater
 - Mediterranean-North African Theaters
 - Pacific Theater
 - Zone of the Interior
- Post World War II Occupation Duty
- Chinese Civil War, 1945-1949
- First Indo-China War, 1946-1954
- Cold War
- Greek Civil War, 1947-1949
- Burmese Insurrection, 1949-
- Korean War
- Laotian War
- Viet Nam War
- Dominican Republic--American Intervention, 1965
- United States--Urban Disturbances, 1960's
- Arab-Israeli War, 1967
- Czechoslovakia--Russian Occupation, 1968
- Second Indo-China War

The entries are cross-referenced below by wars and time periods. Following each category are the pertinent bibliography numbers.

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SECTION IV: CROSS-REFERENCES

B. Units, Commands, and Agencies

The entries described in Section I of this bibliography are cross-referenced on the following pages by units and commands. These cross references fall into the following major categories:

- I. U.S. Army territorial commands plus U.S. Army units of corps size or larger
- II. U.S. Army staff and support units, commands, and agencies
- III. U.S. Army armor, cavalry, and dragoons
- IV. U.S. Army artillery
- V. U.S. Army infantry (company through division)
- VI. Troops from states and territories in U.S. service or cooperating with U.S. forces
- VII. U.S. Commander-in-Chief, Defense Department, Air Force, Coast Guard, Marines, and Navy
- VIII. Forces of foreign powers
- IX. Alliances and Joint Boards
- X. Civilians

Several of these categories require a word of explanation. Within all categories, larger units are listed first, and progressively smaller forces follow. In cases where outfits of the same size and type are identified by both number and name, numbered units come first. Then, too, sub-entries under the "Staff and Support" heading begin with the Army-War Department, continue through General-in-Chief, Chief of Staff, and General Staff; and thereafter run through staff and support elements alphabetically. Category 6 encompasses only forces acting on behalf of the United States; state and territorial troops in foreign service (primarily the Confederate States of America) are listed in heading 8. Under that latter category the foreign countries are listed alphabetically. Similarly in Part 9, alliances and joint boards involving the U.S. and other states are listed alphabetically by the name of the other state or group of states in the pact. Alliances not involving America are listed last. In heading 7 it is thought useful to juxtapose entries on the Army Air Force with those on the Air Force and comparably to list holdings on Army naval forces immediately following entries on the Navy. The same reasoning causes entries on the Red Cross to be filed with the Medical Corps in heading 2.

Finally, it must be borne in mind that most individuals are cross-referenced only by the units in which they actually served, not by all higher echelons to which their unit was subordinate. The user interested in operations of a given army, for instance, should, therefore, look up not only the category for that army itself but also for all the elements that served in it.

These points are further revealed in the outline of cross-reference headings given below:

- I. U.S. Army territorial commands plus U.S. Army units of corps size or larger
 - A. General Coverage
 - B. Army Ground Forces
 - C. Continental Army Command
 - D. Army Forces (country and region)
 - E. Theater
 - F. Military Division
 - G. Department
 - H. District
 - I. Army Group
 - J. Army
 - 1. Pre 1917
 - 2. 1917 and after
 - K. Corps
 - 1. Pre 1917
 - 2. 1917 and after
 - L. Expeditionary Force
 - M. Legion of the United States
 - N. Task Force
- II. U.S. Army Staff and Support Units, Commands, and Agencies
 - A. War Department
 - B. General-in-Chief
 - C. Chief of Staff
 - D. Vice Chief of Staff and Deputy Chief of Staff
 - E. General Staff
 - F. Adjutant General
 - G. Artillery, Field--Office of the Chief
 - H. Attache, Military
 - I. Ballistic Missile Agency
 - J. Cavalry Bureau--Office of the Chief of Cavalry
 - K. Combat Developments Command
 - L. Commissary General of Subsistence
 - M. Constabulary Forces
 - N. Engineers
 - O. Finance Department
 - P. Hospital Corps
 - Q. Information Agency
 - R. Inspector General
 - S. Intelligence
 - T. Judge Advocate General
 - U. Medical Corps
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Ambulance Service
 - 3. Hospitals
 - 4. "Red Cross"

- V. Military Assistance
 - W. Military Government
 - X. Military History--Office of the Chief
 - Y. Ordnance Department
 - Z. Provost Marshal General
 - AA. Quartermaster General
 - BB. Research and Development
 - CC. Reserve Officers Training Corps
 - DD. Scouts
 - EE. Service of Supply
 - FF. Service Schools
 - GG. Signal Corps
 - HH. Special Forces
 - II. Transportation Corps
- III. U.S. Army Armor, Cavalry, and Dragoons
- A. Armor
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Corps
 - 3. Division
 - 4. Brigade-Combat Command
 - 5. Regiment
 - 6. Company
 - B. Cavalry
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Corps
 - 3. Division
 - a. Pre 1917
 - b. 1917 and after
 - 4. Brigade
 - a. Pre 1917
 - b. 1917 and after
 - 5. Regiment
 - C. Dragoons
- IV. U.S. Army Artillery
- A. Artillery
 - B. Artillery, Anti-Aircraft
 - C. Artillery, Coast
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Regiment
 - 3. Company
 - D. Artillery, Field
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Division and Brigade
 - 3. Regiment
 - 4. Battalion
 - 5. Ammunition Train

- V. U.S. Army Infantry
 - A. General Coverage
 - B. Division
 - 1. Pre 1917
 - 2. 1917 and after
 - C. Brigade
 - 1. Pre 1917
 - 2. 1917 and after
 - D. Regiment
 - E. Battalion
 - F. Machine Gun Battalion
 - G. U.S. Volunteer Infantry
- VI. Troops of states and territories in U.S. service or cooperating with U.S. forces (alphabetically by state and territory, thereunder by branch and then by number or name)
- VII. U.S. Commander-in-Chief, Defense Department, Air Force, Coast Guard, Marines, and Navy
 - A. Commander-in-Chief
 - B. Defense Department
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Joint Chiefs of Staff
 - 3. Service Schools
 - 4. Veterans Administration
 - C. Army Air Service
 - D. Army Air Force
 - 1. Air Force
 - 2. Wing
 - 3. Groups
 - 4. Miscellaneous
 - E. Air Force
 - F. Marine Corps
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Corps
 - 3. Regiment
 - 4. Battalion
 - 5. Recruiting
 - G. Navy
 - 1. General Coverage
 - 2. Commands
 - 3. Vessels
 - H. Army and state naval forces
- VIII. Forces of Foreign Powers
 - A. Canada through China
 - B. Confederate States of America
 - 1. Commander-in-Chief
 - 2. Army
 - 3. Corps

4. Department
 5. District
 6. Artillery, Field
 - a. General Coverage
 - b. Non-organic battalions
 7. Cavalry
 - a. Supra-corps
 - b. Brigade
 8. Infantry
 - a. Division
 - b. Brigade
 9. Land Forces raised by states and territories (alphabetically by name of state and territory, thereunder by branch and then by number or name)
 10. Staff and Support
 - a. Engineers
 - b. Quartermaster
 11. Navy
- C. Czechoslovakia through Republic of Viet Nam
- IX. Alliances and Joint Boards
- A. Involving the United States
 - B. Not involving the United States
- X. Civilians
- A. Civilians who had once served in the military
 - B. Civilians who had not once served in the military

The entries are cross-referenced below by units and commands. Following each category are the pertinent bibliography numbers:

U.S. ARMY TERRITORIAL COMMANDS PLUS U.S. ARMY UNITS OF CORPS SIZE OR LARGER:

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Continental Army Command: 39, 77

Army Forces (Country and Region):

U.S. Army Forces, Australia: 14, 71

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